

Exotic hadronic states

XYZ

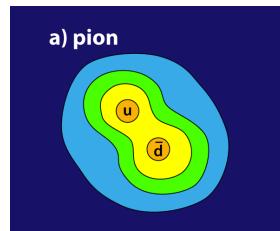
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(KPH, Mainz University)

International School of Nuclear Physics
37th Course
Probing Hadron Structure with lepton and Hadron Beams
Erice-Sicily September 16-24, 2015

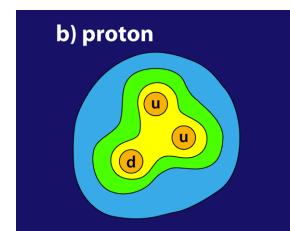
Hadrons

- Quark model:

Mesons

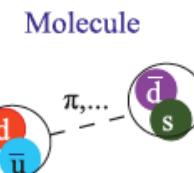
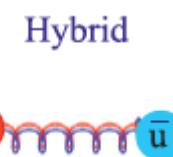
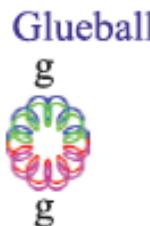


Baryons



- Exotic hadrons:

- Glueball
- Hybrid
- Multiquark state
- Molecule
- ...



Tetraquark



Pentaquark



H-dibaryon



Static Quark Anti-quark Potential

- Coulomb-like + linear potential

$$V_0^{(c\bar{c})}(r) = -\frac{4 \alpha_s}{3} \frac{1}{r} + br$$

At small distance: one-gluon exchange dominate

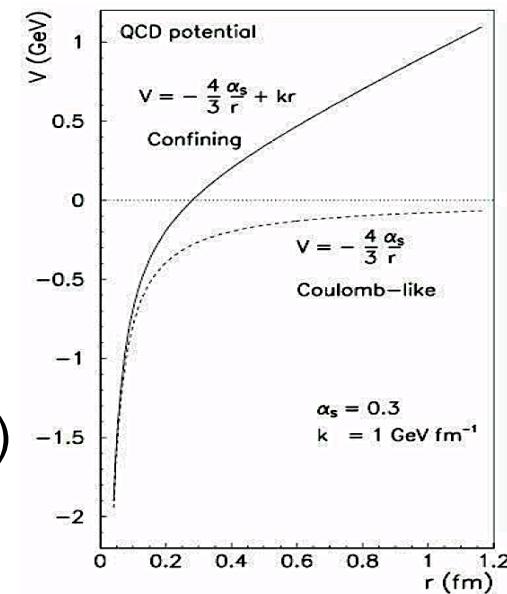
At large distance: confinement

spin-spin + $\frac{32\pi\alpha_s}{9m_c^2} \vec{S}_c \cdot \vec{S}_{\bar{c}} \delta(\vec{x})$ Mass splitting

spin-orbit tensor + $\frac{1}{m_c^2} \left[\left(\frac{2\alpha_s}{r^3} - \frac{b}{2r} \right) \vec{L} \cdot \vec{S} + \frac{4\alpha_s}{r^3} T \right]$

[PRD 72, 054026 (2005)]

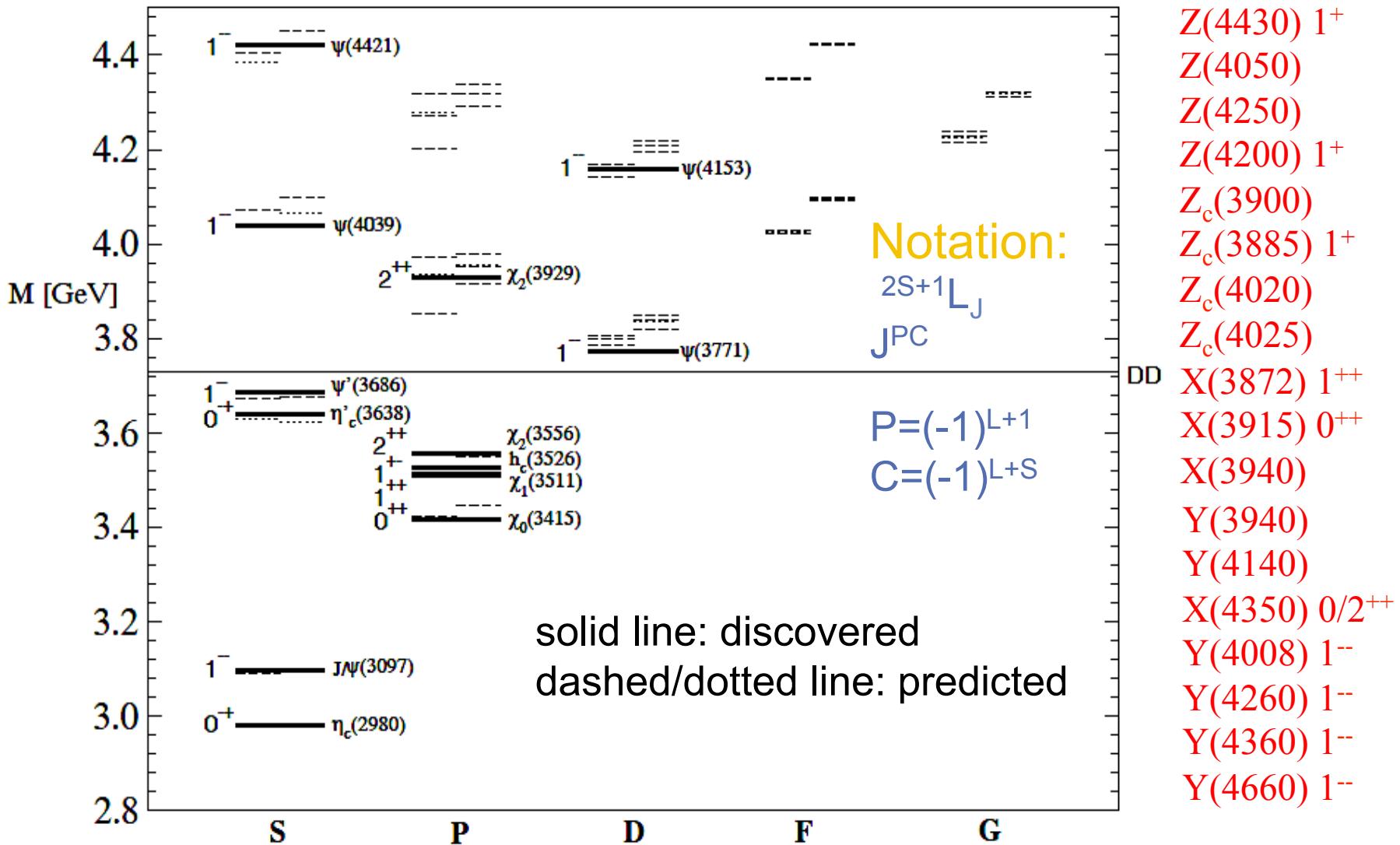
- Solve Schrödinger equation
(heavy quark mass, $m_q \gg \Lambda_{QCD}$, non-relativistic)
→ states in the spectroscopy



k is the string constant of QCD string between quark and anti-quark

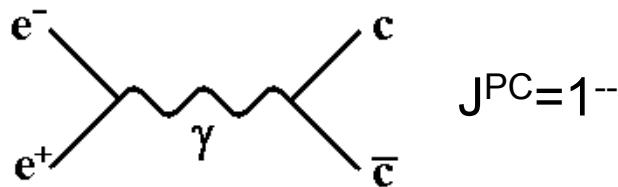
Charmonium Spectroscopy

[PRD 72, 054026 (2005)]

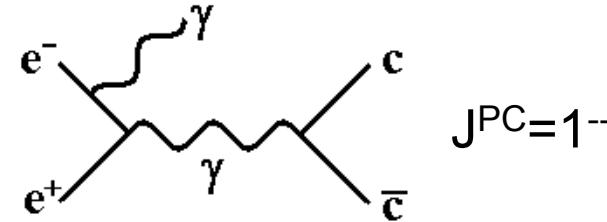


Charmonium Production

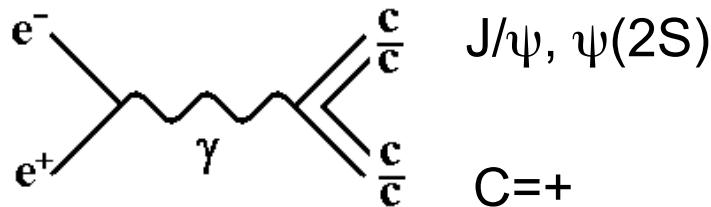
Direct Production



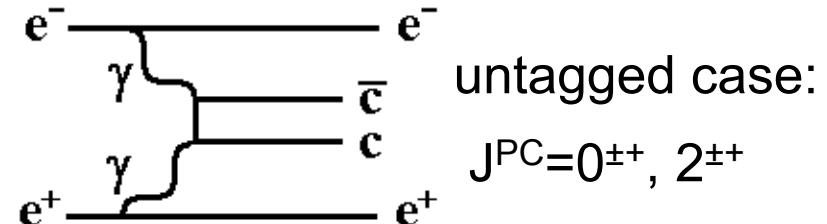
Initial State Radiation



Double Charmonium Production

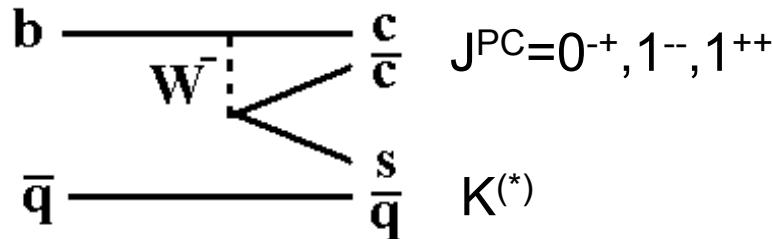


Two Photon Production

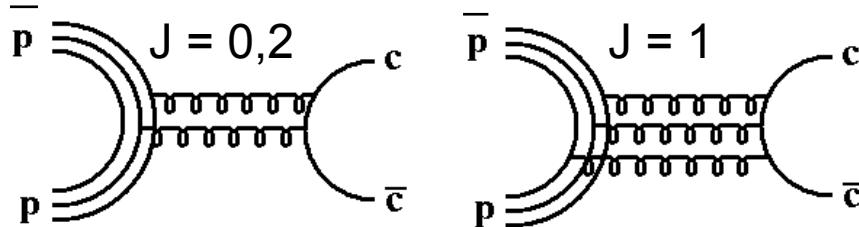


Charmonium Production

B-meson Decays

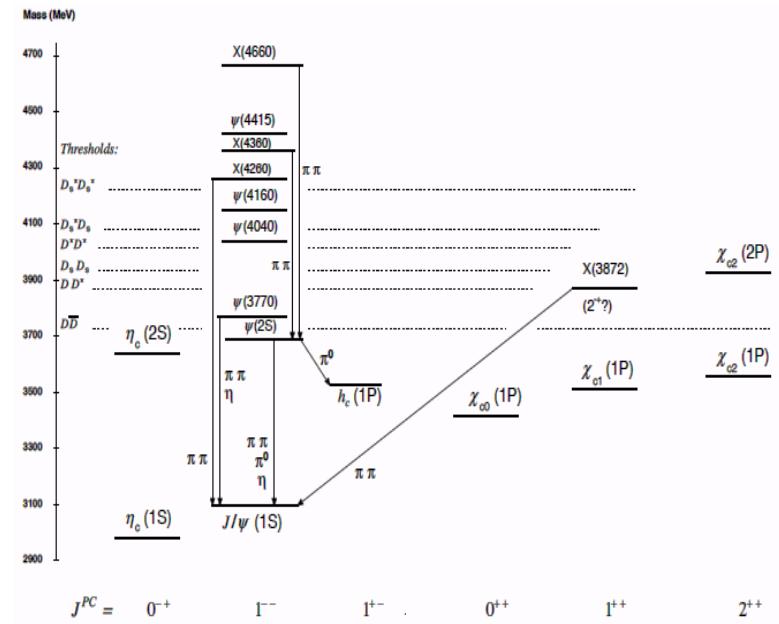


pp-bar Annihilation

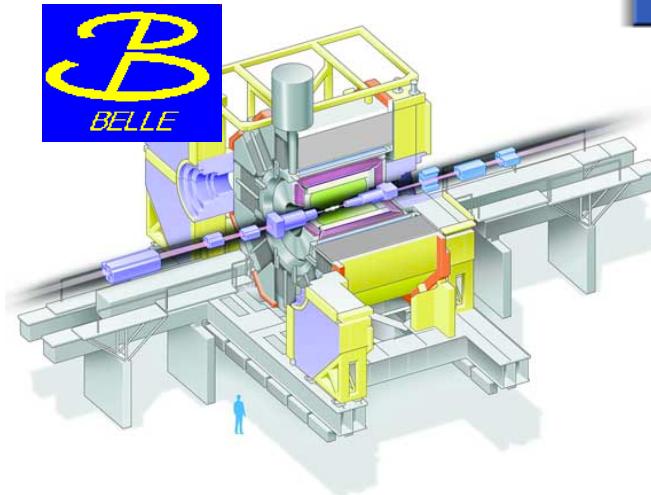
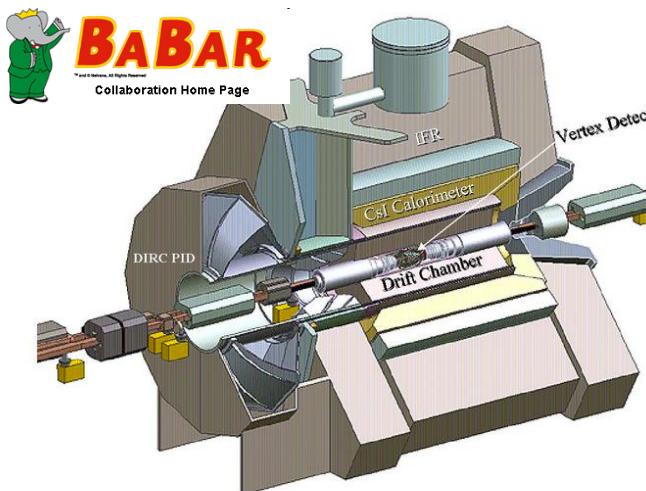
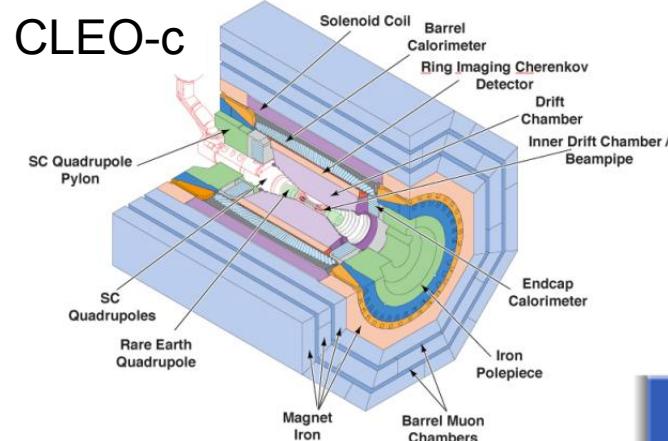
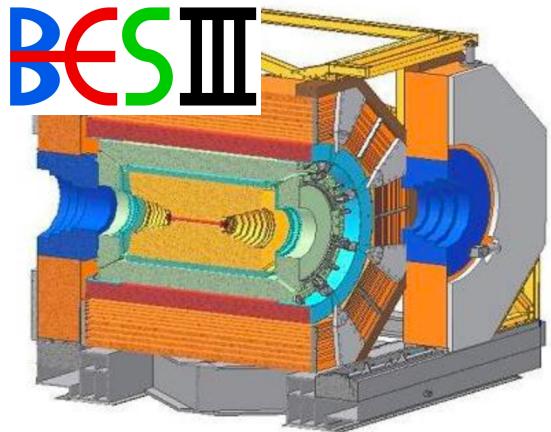


All quantum numbers

Charmonium Transitions



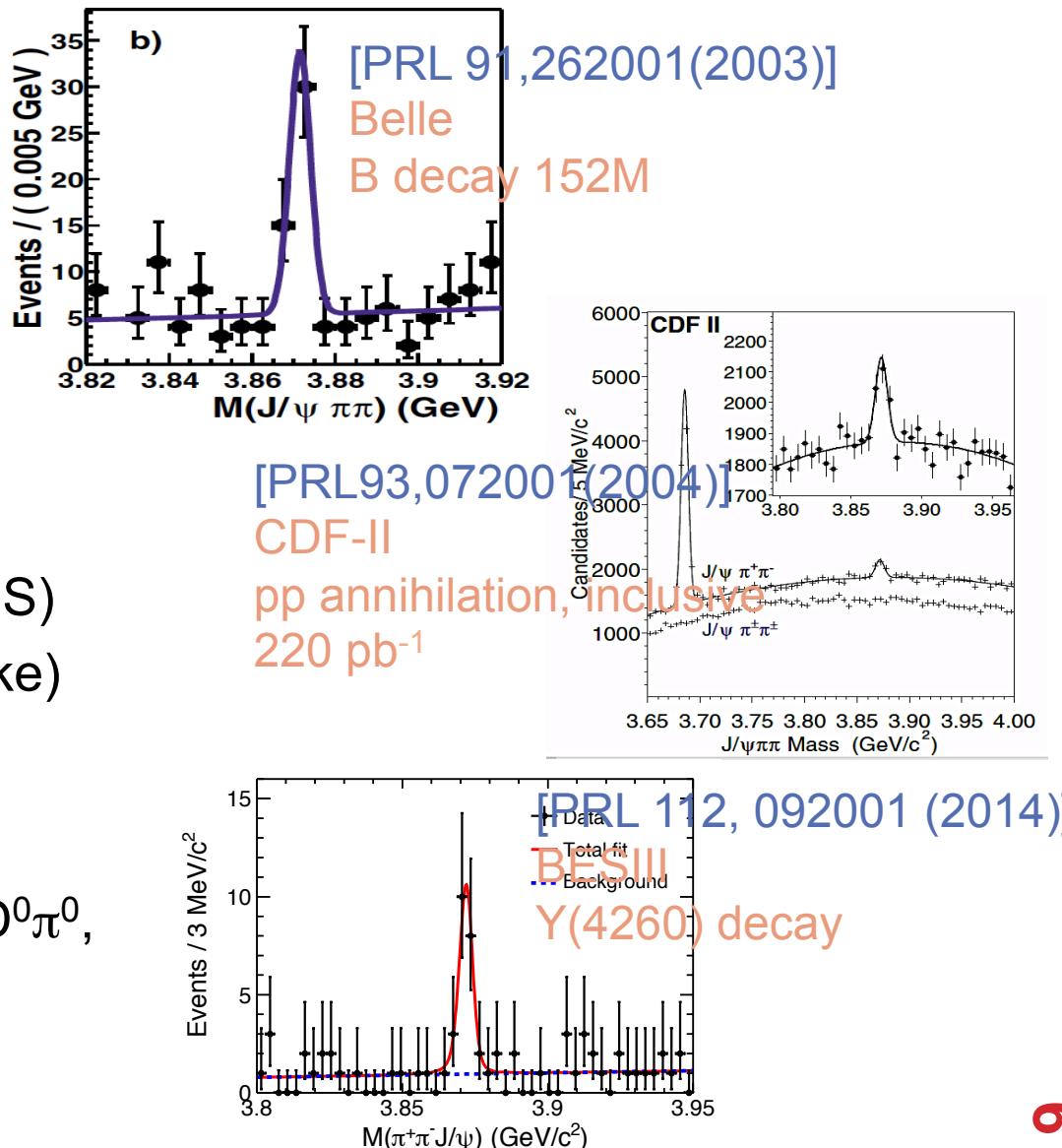
Experiments



X(3872)

Discovery

- First observation:
 $B^\pm \rightarrow K^\pm\pi^+\pi^-J/\psi$
- Production:
 - B meson decays
(Belle, BaBar, LHCb)
 - pp(-bar) annihilation
(CDFII, D0, LHCb, CMS)
 - Vector charmonium(-like)
transition (BESIII)
- Decay:
 - $\pi^+\pi^-J/\psi$, $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0J/\psi$, $D^0\bar{D}^0\pi^0$,
 $D^0\bar{D}^{*0}$, $\gamma J/\psi$, $\gamma\psi'$



Mass and Width Measurement

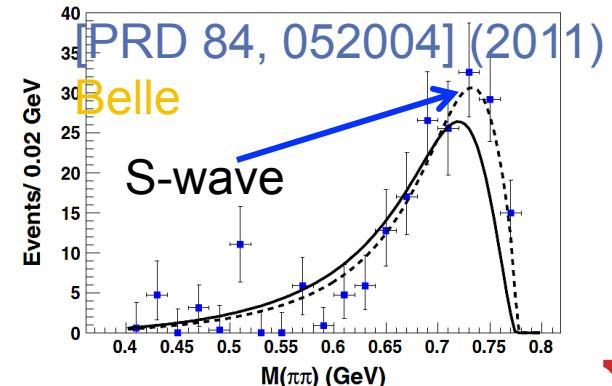
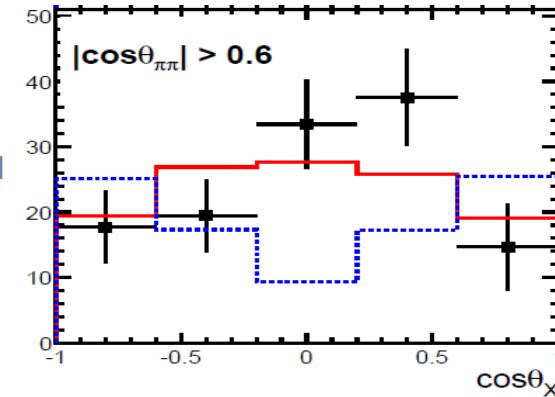
- Mass: $3871.69 \pm 0.17 \text{ MeV}/c^2$
 - Close to $D^0 D^{*0}$ threshold: $3871.80 \pm 0.17 \text{ MeV}/c^2$
“binding energy”: $-0.11 \pm 0.24 \text{ MeV}/c^2$, large radius
 - Only measurements from $\pi^+ \pi^- J/\psi$ are used

Mass (MeV/c^2)	Experiments	Note
$3871.9 \pm 0.7 \pm 0.2$	BESIII	Υ radiative transition [PRL 112 092001]
$3871.95 \pm 0.48 \pm 0.12$	LHCb	pp annihilation [EPJC 73 2462]
$3871.85 \pm 0.27 \pm 0.19$	Belle	B^+, B^0 decay [PRL 107 091803]
$3871.61 \pm 0.16 \pm 0.19$	CDFII	pp-bar annihilation [PRL 103 152001]
$3871.4 \pm 0.6 \pm 0.1$	BaBar	B^+ decay [PRD 77 011102]
$3868.7 \pm 1.5 \pm 0.4$	BaBar	B^0 decay [PRD 77 011102]
$3871.8 \pm 3.1 \pm 3.0$	D0	pp-bar annihilation [PRL 93 162002]

- Width: $< 1.2 \text{ MeV}$ [PRD 84, 052004 (2011) Belle]

Quantum Number

- Decay into $\gamma J/\psi$: C=+ state
- CDFII narrow it to 1^{++} or 2^{-+} [PRL 98, 132002 (2007)]
 - Use helicity-amplitude analysis, compare angular distribution
- LHCb: 2^{-+} rejected $> 8\sigma$
[PRL 110, 222001 (2013)] 1fb^{-1}
- $\pi\pi$ in $X(3872) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- J/\psi$ decay:
 - Dominant contribution: ρ^0 (CDF, Belle)
 - Isospin of $X(3872)$ 0 or 1
0: $X(3872) \rightarrow \rho J/\psi$ isospin violate
1: charged partner not found, large $X(3872) \rightarrow \omega J/\psi$ branching fraction



What's X(3872)

arXiv: 1411.7738

- As conventional charmonium
 - $J^{PC}=1^{++}$, $2^3 P_1$ state $\chi_{c1}(2P)$
 - Potential model predicted mass: 3925 MeV (NR)/ 3953 MeV (GI), 50~70 MeV higher
 - Decay to $\rho J/\psi$ isospin and OZI violating process
- As Molecule:
 - Small binding energy, large radius
 - Production characteristics in pp(-bar) collision similar to $\psi(2S)$
[D0: PRL 93, 162002 (2004)] [LHCb: EPJC 72, 1972 (2012)]
[CMS: JHP 1304, 154 (2013)]
 - Ratio of $X(3872) \rightarrow \gamma J/\psi$ to $X(3872) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- J/\psi$:
 - 0.24 ± 0.05 [BaBar: PRL 102 132001 (2009)] [PRL 107 091803 (2011)]
 - Consistent with molecule calculation when $D^+ D^{*-}$ and $D_s^+ D_s^{*-}$ included [PRD 86(11) 113007 (2012)]

What's X(3872)

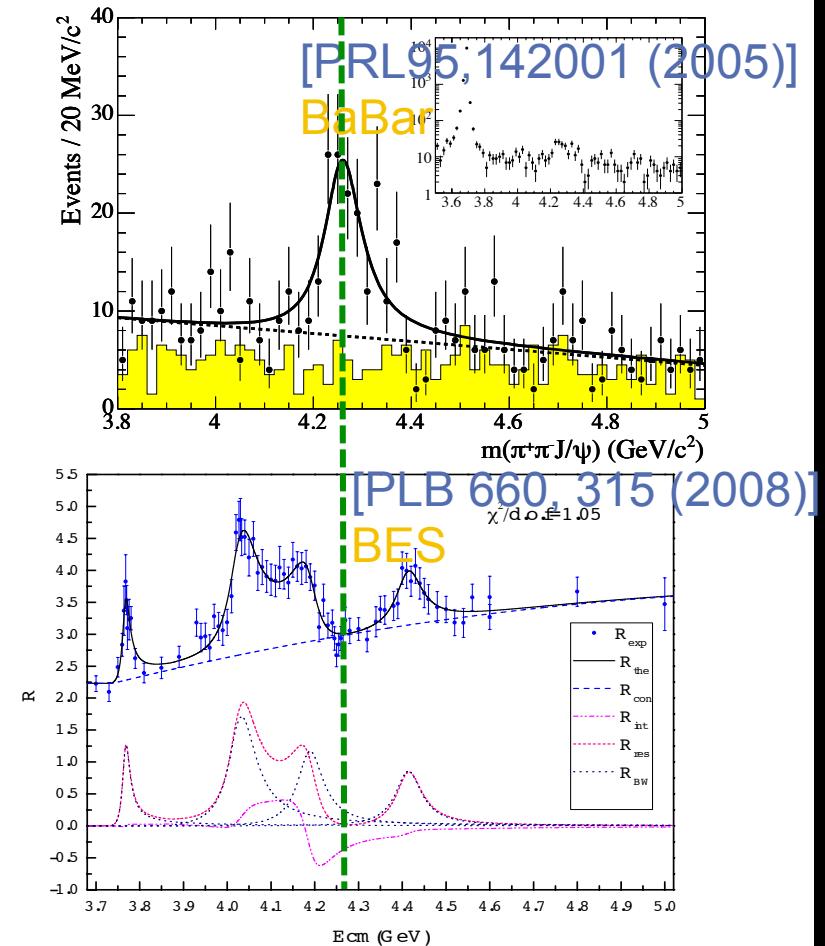
- As Molecule (cont.):
 - Ration of $X(3872) \rightarrow \gamma J/\psi$ to $X(3872) \rightarrow \gamma \psi(2S)$:
 - 2.31 ± 0.57 [BaBar: PRL 102 132001 (2009)] [LHCb: NPB 886 665 (2014)]
 - Pure DD^* assignment failed at this point
- As tetraquark:
 - Two states in B^+ and B^0 decays [PRL99, 182003 (2007)]
 - Not confirmed by Belle and BaBar [PRD 84 052004 (2011)] [PRD 71 031501 (2005)] $(-0.71 \pm 0.96 \pm 0.19)$ MeV
- As mixture of difference configurations
 - $|X(3872)\rangle = c_1|cc\rangle + c_2|DD^*\rangle$
[EPJC 73(3): 2351] [PTEP 9 093D01]

Y STATES

1--

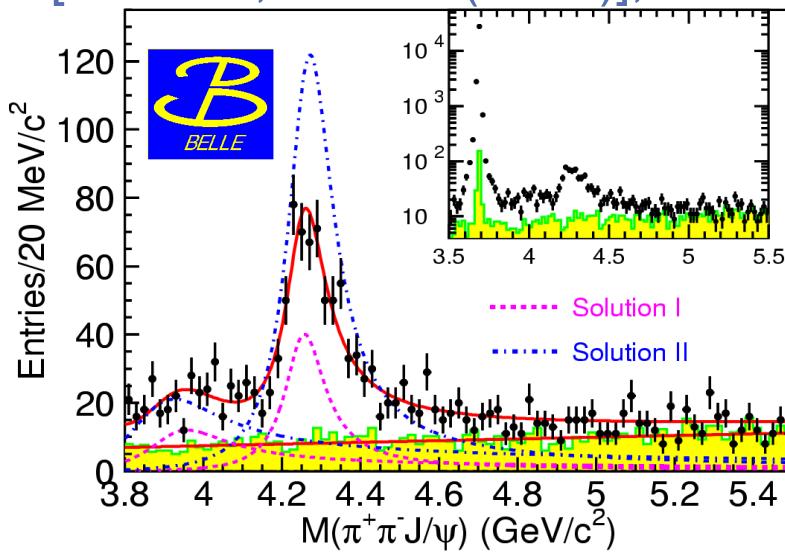
Discovery

- First state - $\Upsilon(4260)$, discovered in ISR process at BaBar
 - $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma_{ISR} \pi^+\pi^- J/\psi$
 - $M > 4$ GeV above DD threshold
 - Not observed in inclusive hadron cross section
 - Not observed in open charm pair cross section
 - Confirmed by CLEO and Belle
- Quantum number: 1^-

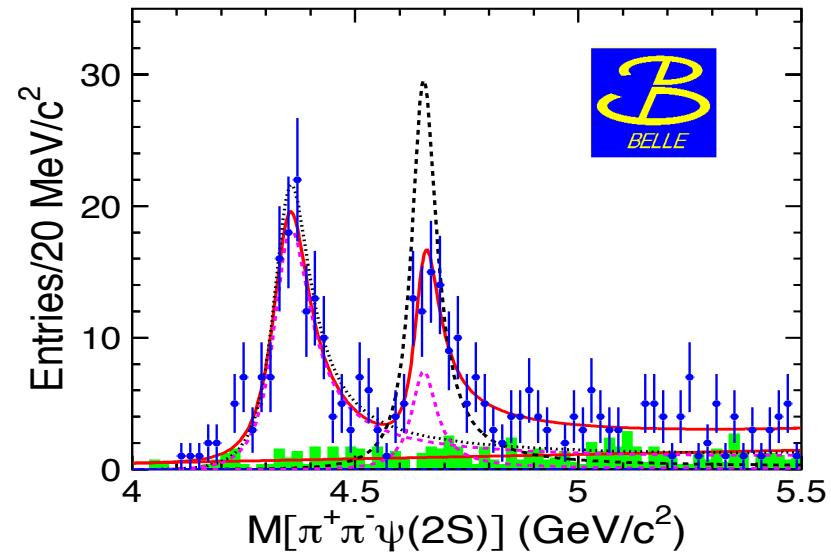


Y Family from ISR

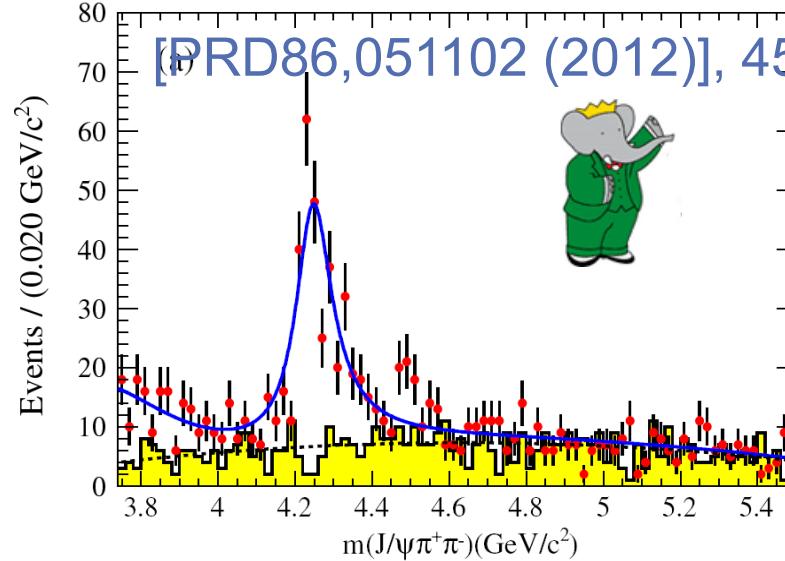
[PRL110,252002 (2013)], 967 fb^{-1}



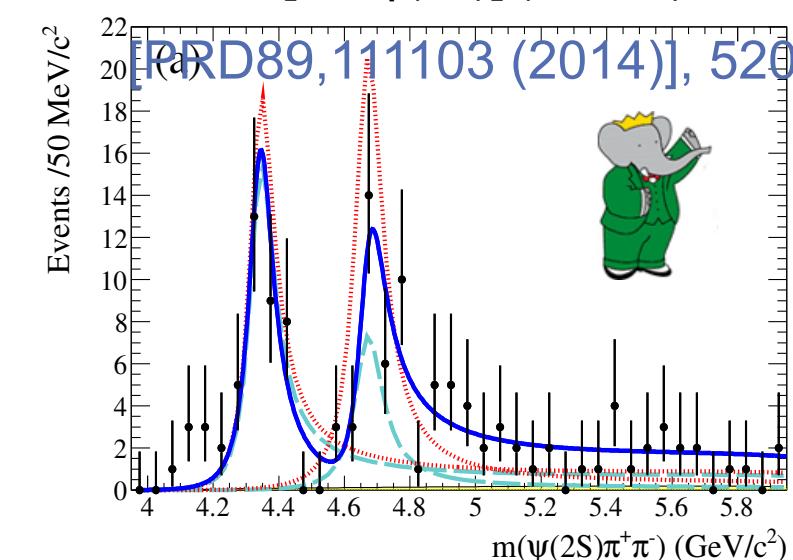
[PRD 91,112007 (2014)], 980 fb^{-1}



[PRD86,051102 (2012)], 454 fb^{-1}

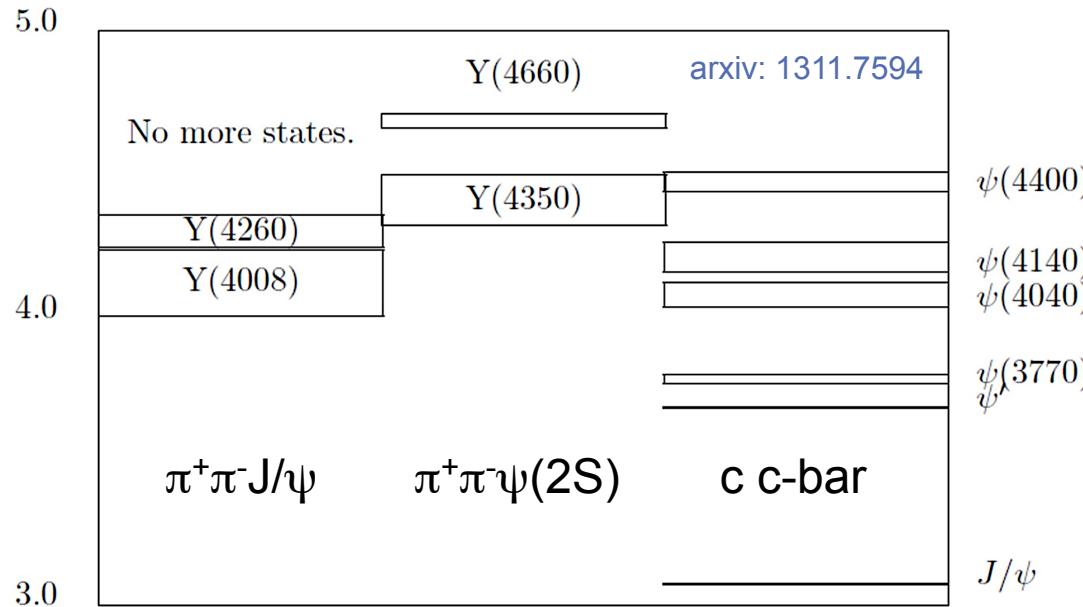


[PRD89,111103 (2014)], 520 fb^{-1}



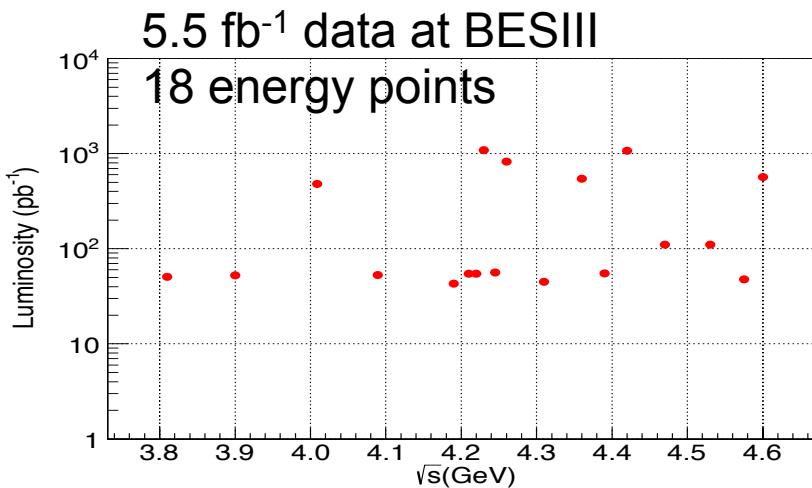
Over Population 1- States

Mass / GeV

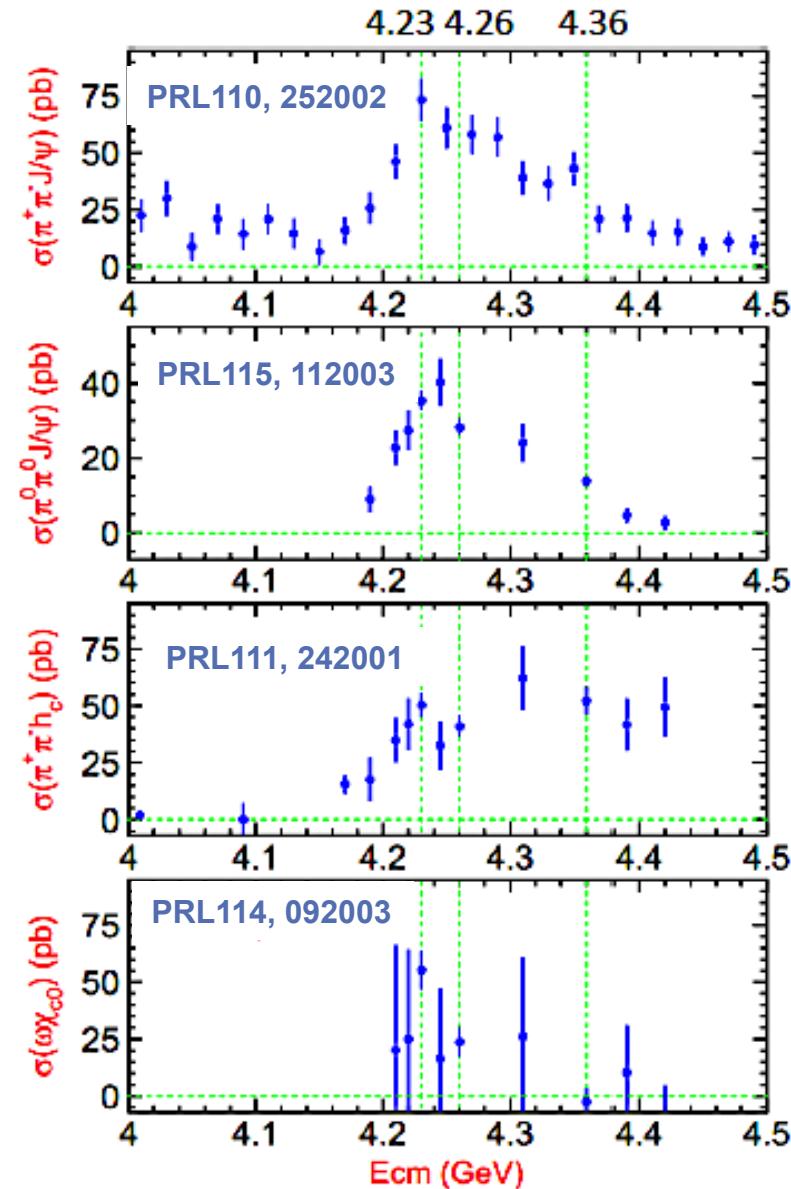


- Above charm threshold, 5 expected, 7 observed
 - No mixing with ψ states
 - No mixing among final states
 - $Y(4260)$ only to $\pi^+\pi^-J/\psi$ (small hint 2.4σ in $\pi^+\pi^-\psi(2S)$)
 - $Y(4360)$ and $Y(4660)$ only to $\pi^+\pi^-\psi(2S)$

New Information from Scan



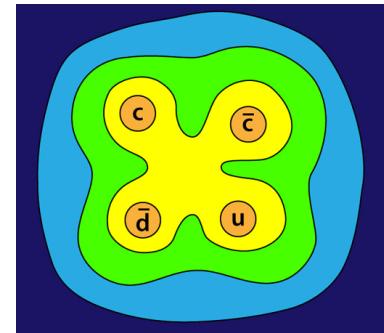
- Cross section VS E_{cms}
 - $\pi^0\pi^0J/\psi$
 - $\pi^{+,0}\pi^{-,0}h_c$
 - $\omega\chi_{c0}$
- Information limited due to small statistics
- Maybe exist fine structure of $\Upsilon(4260)??$



What's Y States

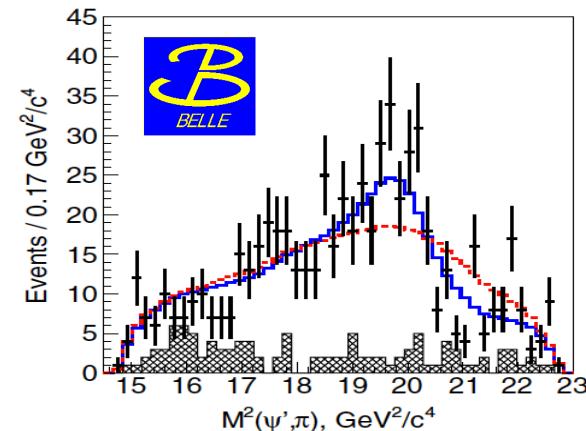
- As conventional charmonium
 - $J^{PC}=1^{--}$
 - No candidates from potential model prediction in nearby mass
 - Missing from open charm production cross section
 - Missing from inclusive hadron cross section
- As charmonium hybrid
 - Predicted mass ~ 4.2 GeV [PRD78, 056003 (Guo); 094504 (Dudek)]
 - Decay to DD_1 should be large, need experimental result [PLB 628 215]
- Other configurations:
 - Hadrocharmonium, molecule, terequark, threshold effect

Z_C⁺ STATES

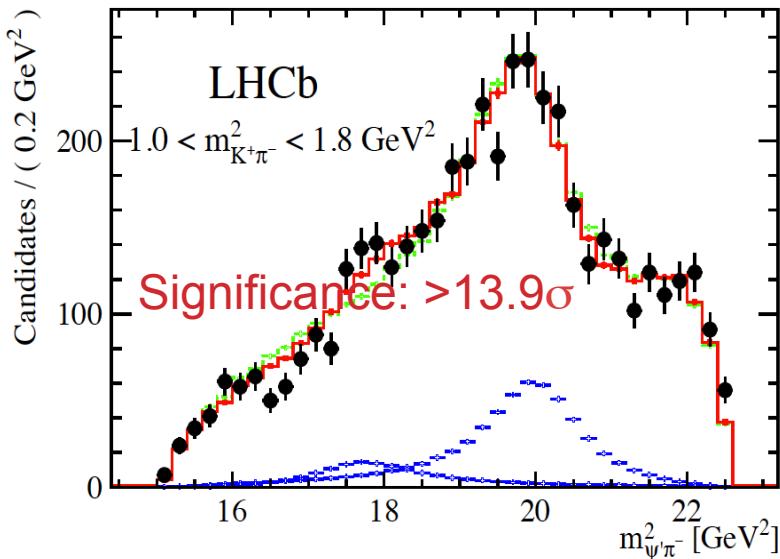


Z(4430)

- First observation: [PRL100, 142001 (2008)]
 - Belle, $B \rightarrow K\pi^\pm \psi(2S)$, 605 fb^{-1} data at $\Upsilon(4S)$
 - Fit to the mass spectrum of $\pi^\pm \psi(2S)$, 6.5σ
- Not confirmed by BaBar, found data can be explained by K^* reflections: [PRD79, 112001 (2009)]
 - Two dimensional analysis, 413 fb^{-1} data at $\Upsilon(4S)$
- Updated Belle results:
 - Two dimensional analysis using same data as first publication
 - Four dimensional amplitude analysis, 711 fb^{-1} $\Upsilon(4S)$, Z(4430) favor 1^+
 - Larger width, higher mass[PRD80, 031104(R) (2009)]
[PRD88, 074026 (2013)]



Confirmation of Z(4430)



25176 ± 174 $B^0 \rightarrow \psi' K^+ \pi^-$, $\psi' \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$

[PRL 112, 222002] 3 fb^{-1}

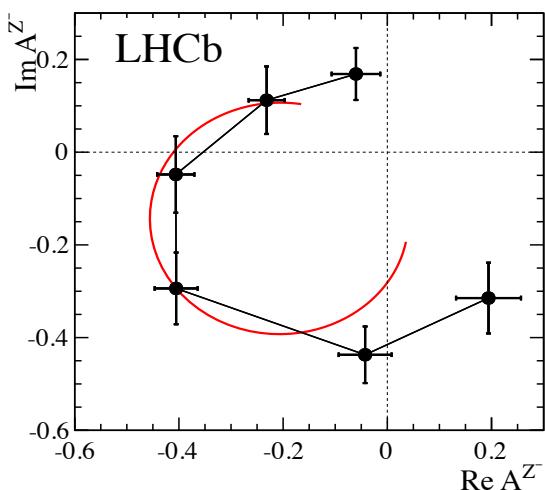
Four dimensional analysis:

$$\Phi = (M_{K\pi}^2, M_{\psi'\pi}^2, \theta_{\psi'}, \varphi)$$

Mass and width consistent with Belle latest result

$$J^P = 1^+$$

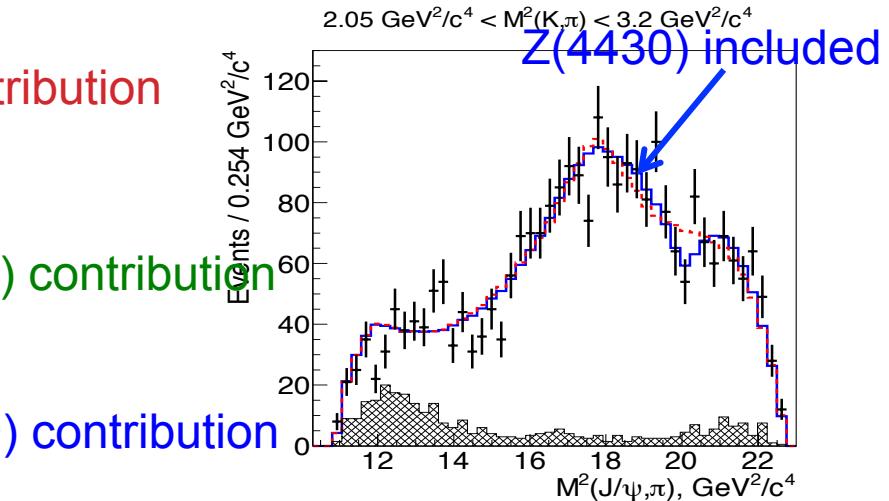
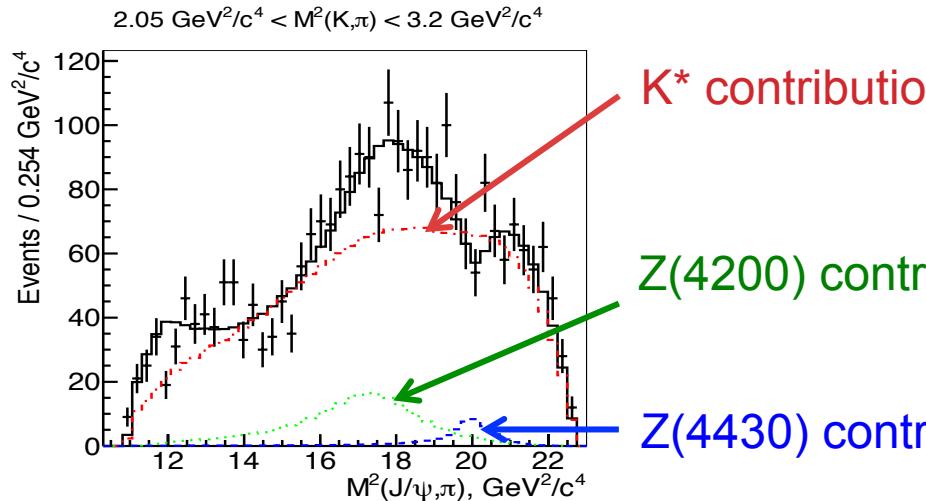
Second peak: $4239 \pm 18^{+45}_{-10} \text{ MeV}/c^2$
 $220 \pm 47^{+108}_{-74} \text{ MeV}$



Argand diagram
resonance behavior character

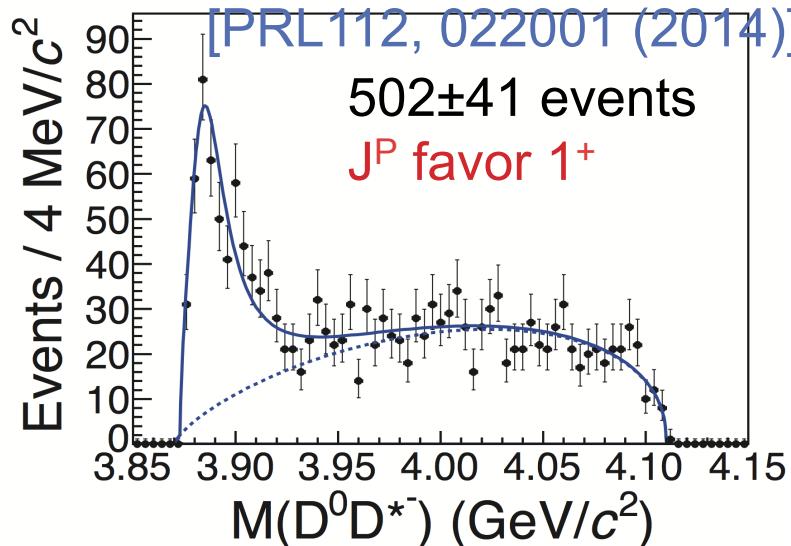
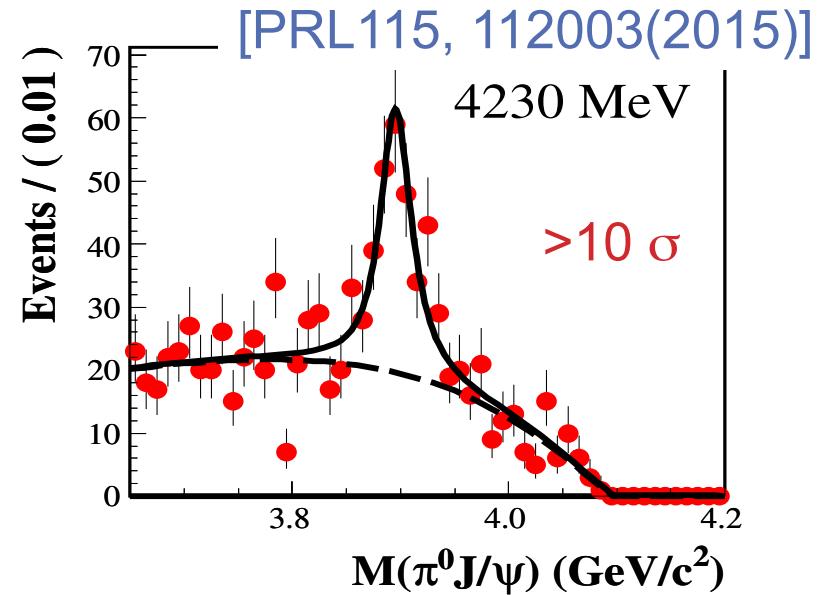
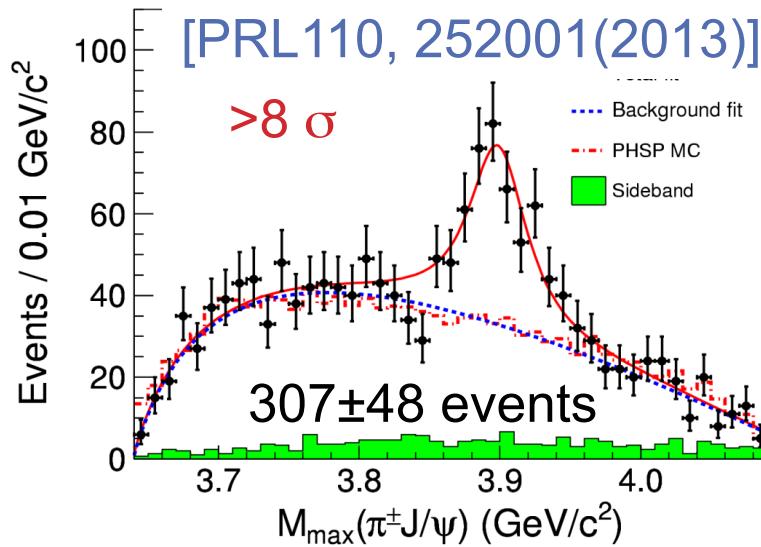
Z(4430) in $\pi J/\psi$

- Belle $\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ J/\psi$, $J/\psi \rightarrow l^+ l^-$ [PRD 90, 112009 (2014)]
 - 711 fb^{-1} data at Y(4S), $29990 \pm 190 \pm 50$ signal events
 - Four dimensional analysis:
 $\Phi = (M_{K\pi}^2, M_{\psi\pi}^2, \theta_\psi, \varphi)$
 - Evidence of $Z(4430)^+$
 - Global significance: 4.0σ
 - Argand diagram shows resonance character
- $Z(4200)^+$ observed
 - $J^P = 1^+$
 - Global significance: 6.2σ



Z_c States from Y's

Iso-triplet



Z_c(3900)^{±,0}

- BESIII, Belle, CLEO-c data

Z_c(3885)[±]

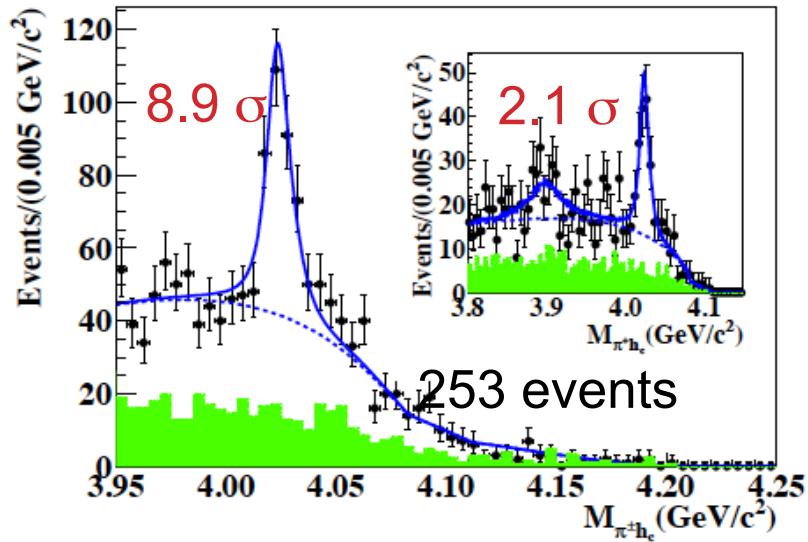
- BESIII: single and double D-tag

482±84 for ψ(3770)

$$\frac{\Gamma(Z_c(3885) \rightarrow DD^*)}{\Gamma(Z_c(3900) \rightarrow \pi J/\psi)} = 6.2 \pm 1.1 \pm 2.7$$

Z_c States from Y's

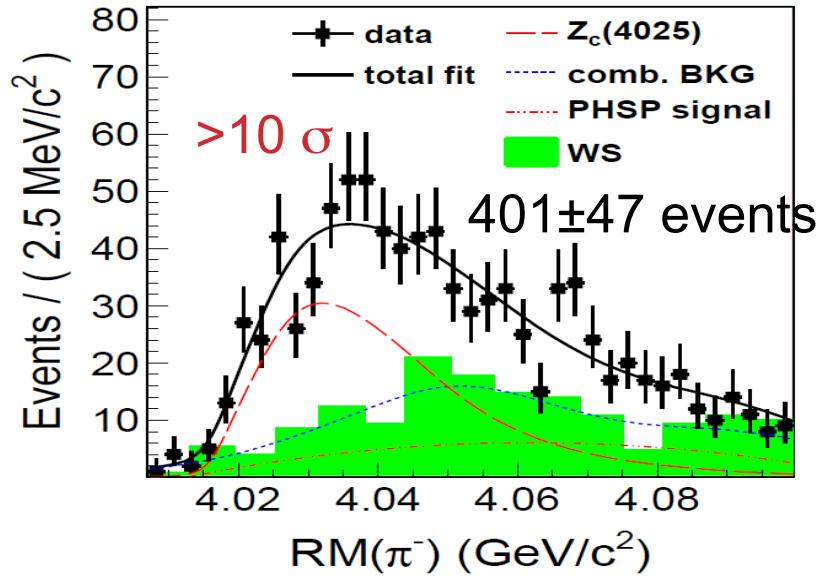
[PRL111, 242001 (2013)]



[arXiv:1507.02404]

Iso-triplet

[PRL112, 132001 (2014)]



Z_c(4020)^{±,0}/Z_c(4025)^{±,0}

- BESIII, need confirmation

$$\frac{\Gamma(Z_c(4025) \rightarrow D^* \bar{D}^*)}{\Gamma(Z_c(4020) \rightarrow \pi h_c)} = 12 \pm 5$$

Summary of Z_c States

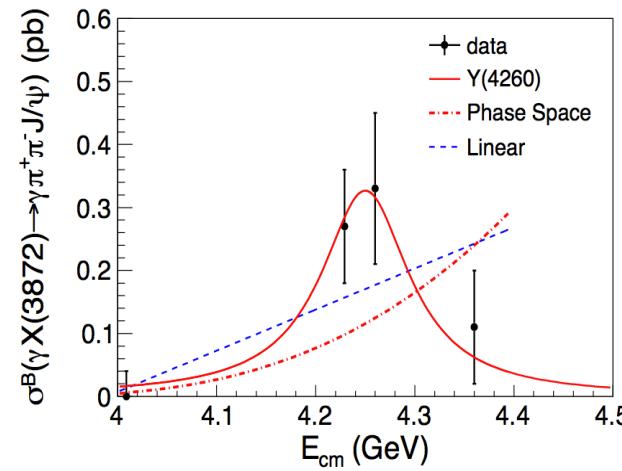
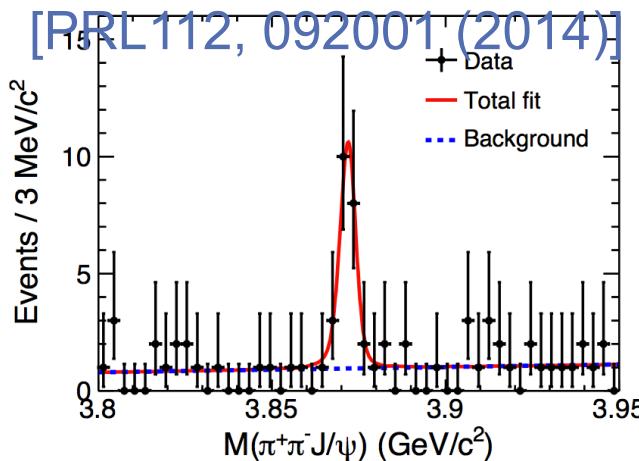
State	Mass (MeV/c ²)	Width (MeV)	Note
$Z_c(3900)^{\pm,0}$	$3899.0 \pm 3.6 \pm 4.9$	$46 \pm 10 \pm 20$	BESIII, $\pi^\pm J/\psi$
	$3894.5 \pm 6.6 \pm 4.5$	$63 \pm 24 \pm 26$	Belle, $\pi^\pm J/\psi$
	$3886 \pm 4 \pm 2$	$37 \pm 4 \pm 8$	CLEO-c*, $\pi^\pm J/\psi$
	$3883.9 \pm 1.5 \pm 4.2$	$24.8 \pm 3.3 \pm 11.0$	BESIII, DD* single tag
	$3884.3 \pm 1.2 \pm 1.5$	$23.8 \pm 2.1 \pm 2.6$	BESIII, DD* double tag
	$3904 \pm 9 \pm 5$	--	CLEO-c*, $\pi^0 J/\psi$
	$3894.8 \pm 2.3 \pm 2.7$	$29.6 \pm 8.2 \pm 8.2$	BESIII, $\pi^0 J/\psi$
$Z_c(4020)^{\pm,0}$ BESIII	$4022.9 \pm 0.8 \pm 2.7$	$7.9 \pm 2.7 \pm 2.6$	$\pi^\pm h_c$
	$4026.3 \pm 2.6 \pm 2.7$	$24.8 \pm 5.6 \pm 7.7$	$(D^* D^*)^\pm$, single tag
	$4023.6 \pm 2.3 \pm 3.9$	-	$\pi^0 h_c$
	$4025.5^{+2.0}_{-4.7} \pm 3.1$	$23.0 \pm 6.0 \pm 1.0$	$(D^* D^*)^0$, double tag
$Z(4430)$	$4485 \pm 22^{+28}_{-11}$	$200^{+41}_{-46} {}^{+26}_{-35}$	Belle, $\pi^- \psi(2S)$
	$4475 \pm 7^{+15}_{-25}$	$172 \pm 13 {}^{+37}_{-34}$	LHCb, $\pi^- \psi(2S)$
$Z(4200)$	$4196^{+31}_{-29} {}^{+17}_{-13}$	$370 \pm 70 {}^{+70}_{-132}$	Belle, $\pi^- J/\psi$
$Z(4050)$	$4051 \pm 14 {}^{+20}_{-41}$	$82^{+21}_{-17} {}^{+47}_{-22}$	Belle, $\pi^+ \chi_{c1}$
$Z(4250)$	$4248^{+44}_{-29} {}^{+180}_{-35}$	$177^{+54}_{-39} {}^{+316}_{-61}$	Belle, $\pi^+ \chi_{c1}$

What's Z_c states

- Experimental information:
 - At least four quarks
 - Mass close charm meson pair threshold
 - Product in two pattern:
 - B meson decay
 - Υ states: isospin triplet states (similar states in bottomonium system, Z_b states)
 - No mixing between them
- Possible of Z_c
 - Molecule
 - Tetraquark
 - Threshold effect
 - Hadrocharmonium

Connection between XYZ

- $Y \rightarrow Z$
 - Z_c states are produced from Y states above 4 GeV
 - Z_c cross section vs E_{cms} measurement
- $Y \rightarrow X$
 - $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma X(3872)$



Summary

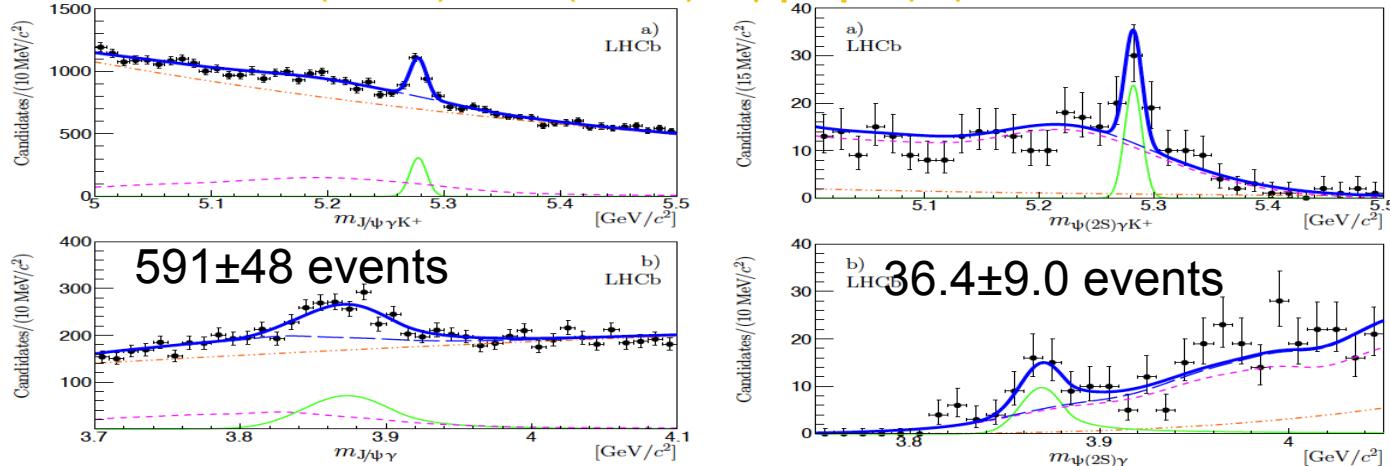
- Great progress in exotic hadrons in the past decades
 - Properties of X(3872) measurements: mass, quantum number, production and decays
 - Overpopulation of 1^- states above 4 GeV
 - Unexplained 1^+ (probably) states discovered
 - Building relations between exotic states
- Theoretical progress
 - Better understanding of threshold structures
 - Systematic analysis of various processes from different scenarios

THANK YOU

X(3872) Radiative Decays

- Ratio of $X(3872) \rightarrow \gamma\psi(2S)$ to $\gamma J/\psi$:
 - Theoretical predictions:
 - Pure DD* molecule: $(3-4) \times 10^{-3}$; Charmonium: 1.2-15; Mixture: 0.5-5
 - Experimental measurements:
 - BaBar: 3.4 ± 1.4 , 3.5σ [PRL 102, 132001 (2009)]
 - Belle: < 2.1 @ 90% C.L [PRL 107, 091803 (2011)]
 - LHCb: $2.46 \pm 0.64 \pm 0.29$, 4.4σ [NPB 886, 665 (2014)]

$B^+ \rightarrow X(3872)K^+$, $X(3872) \rightarrow \gamma\psi$, $\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$

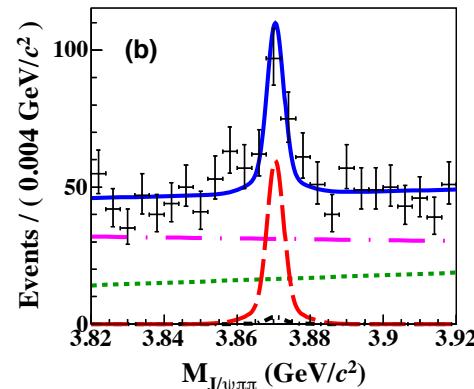
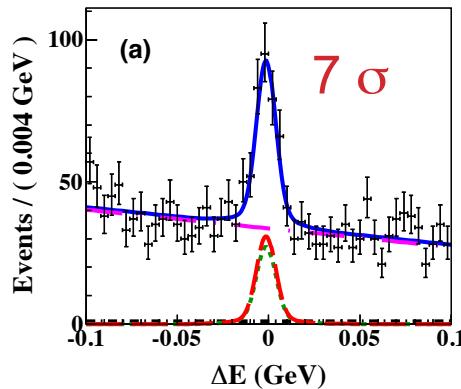


X(3872) in $B \rightarrow X(3872)K\pi$

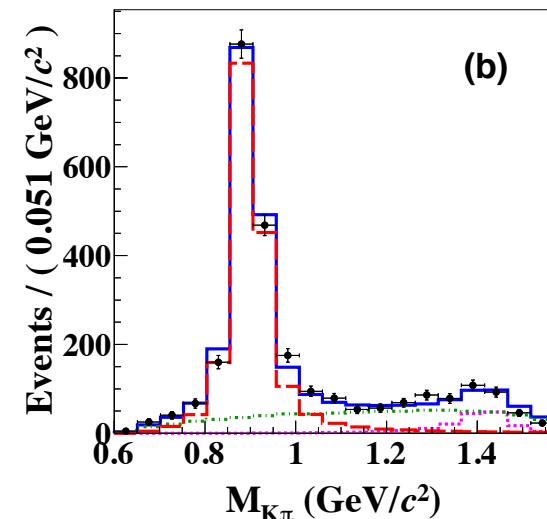
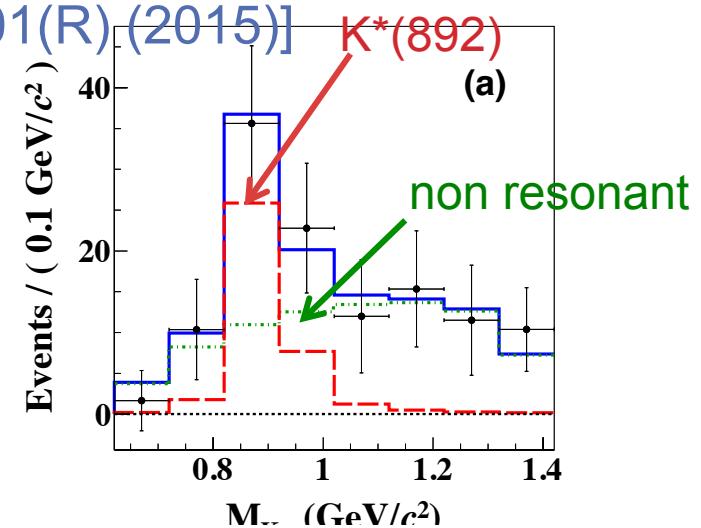
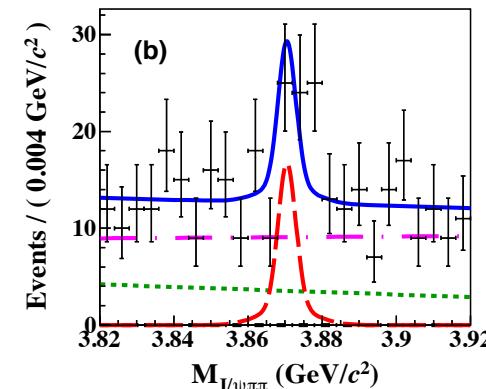
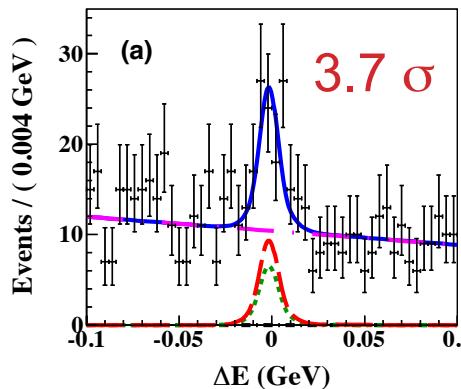
711 fb⁻¹ data, 2D fit

[PRD91, 051101(R) (2015)]

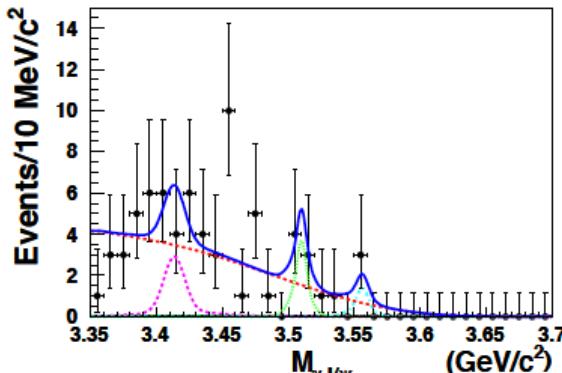
$$B^0 \rightarrow X(3872)(K^+\pi^-) \quad (7.9 \pm 1.3 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-6}$$



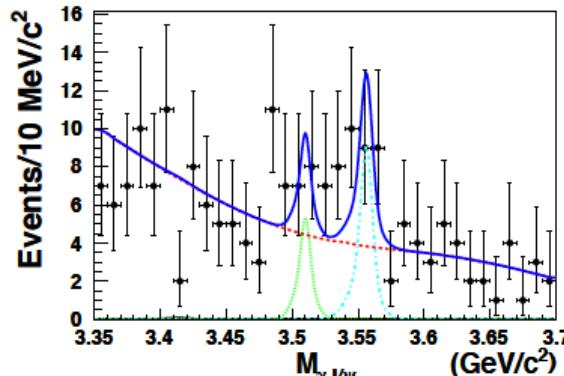
$$B^+ \rightarrow X(3872)(K^0\pi^+) \quad (10.6 \pm 3.0 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-6}$$



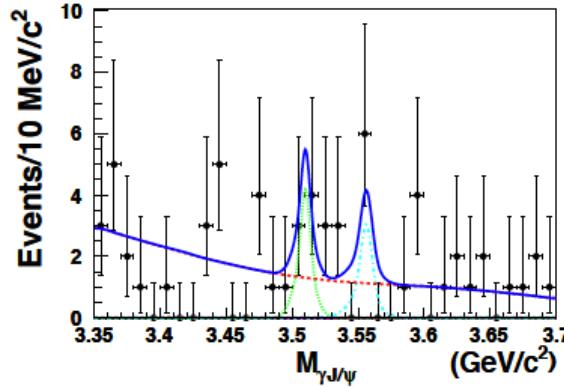
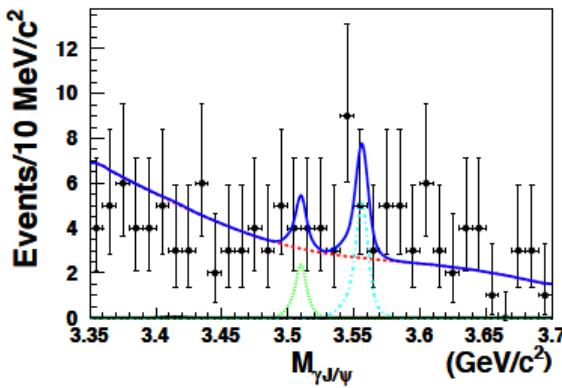
Y to $\gamma\chi_{cJ}$



(a)



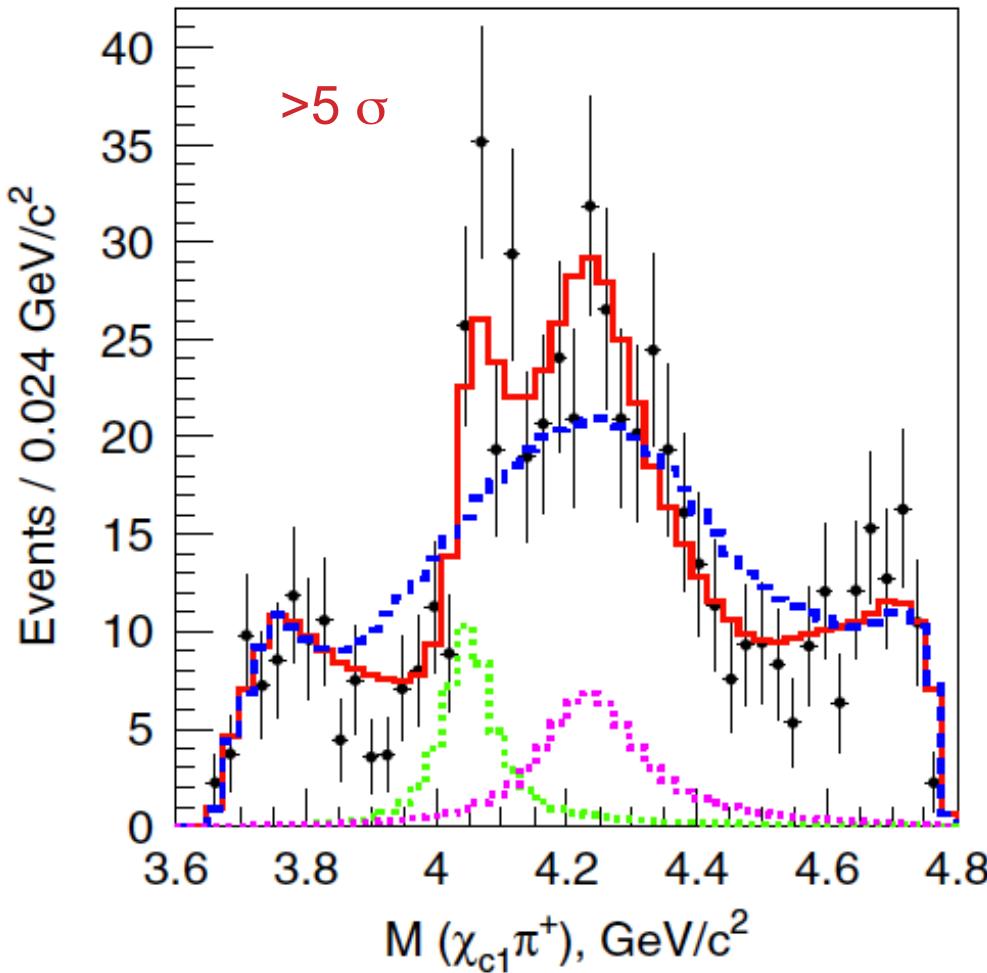
(b)



Z(4050) and Z(4250)

$B^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^- \chi_{c1}$ 605 fb⁻¹

[PRD78, 072004 (2008)]



$$M_1 = (4051 \pm 14^{+20}_{-41}) \text{ MeV}/c^2,$$

$$\Gamma_1 = (82^{+21+47}_{-17-22}) \text{ MeV},$$

$$M_2 = (4248^{+44+180}_{-29-35}) \text{ MeV}/c^2,$$

$$\Gamma_2 = (177^{+54+316}_{-39-61}) \text{ MeV},$$