

# On the phase structure of QCD



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Universität Heidelberg & ExtreMe Matter Institute

Erice, September 17<sup>th</sup> 2021

for the fQCD collaboration

GEFÖRDERT VOM

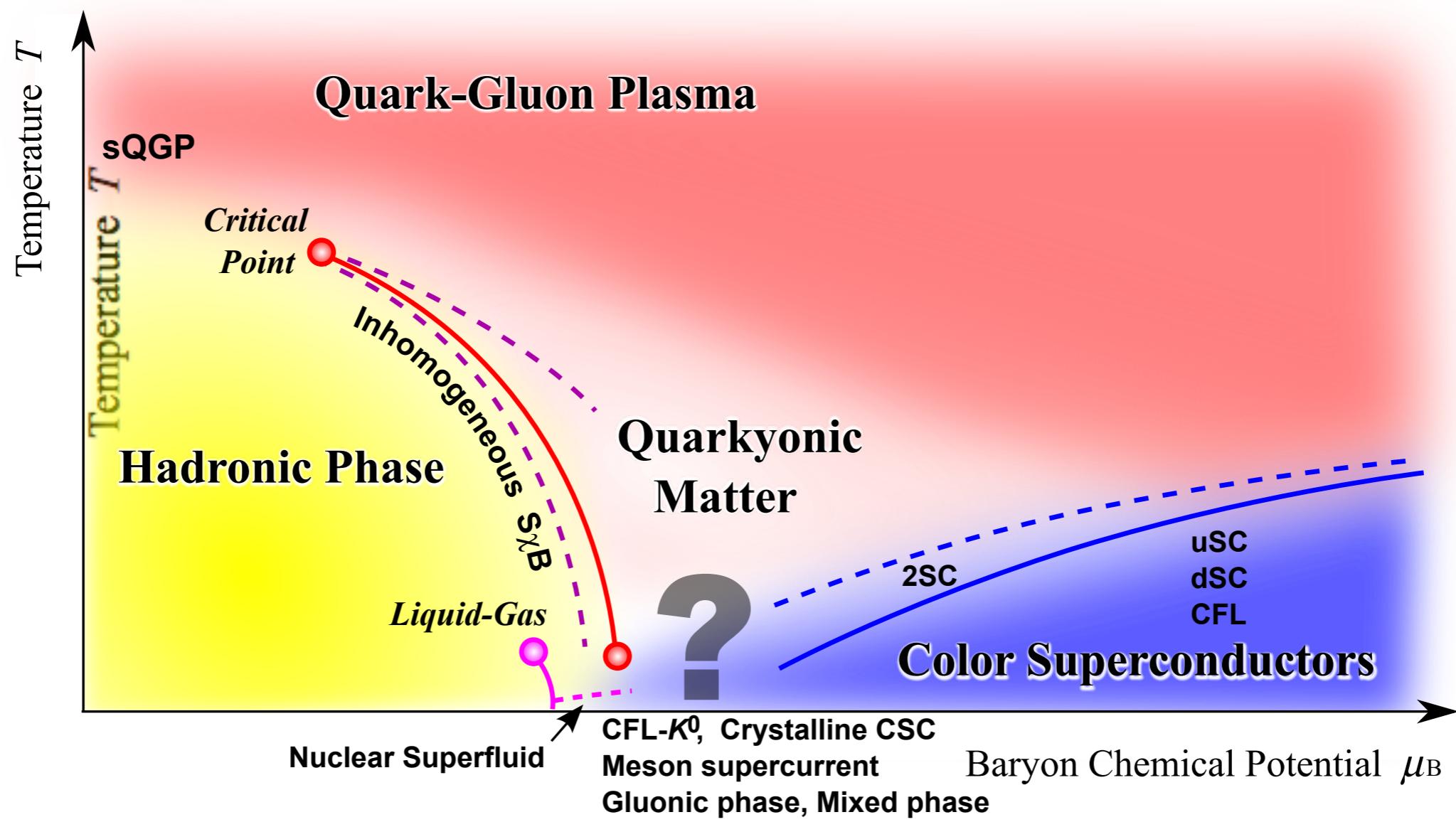


Bundesministerium  
für Bildung  
und Forschung



STRUCTURES  
CLUSTER OF  
EXCELLENCE





fQCD collaboration

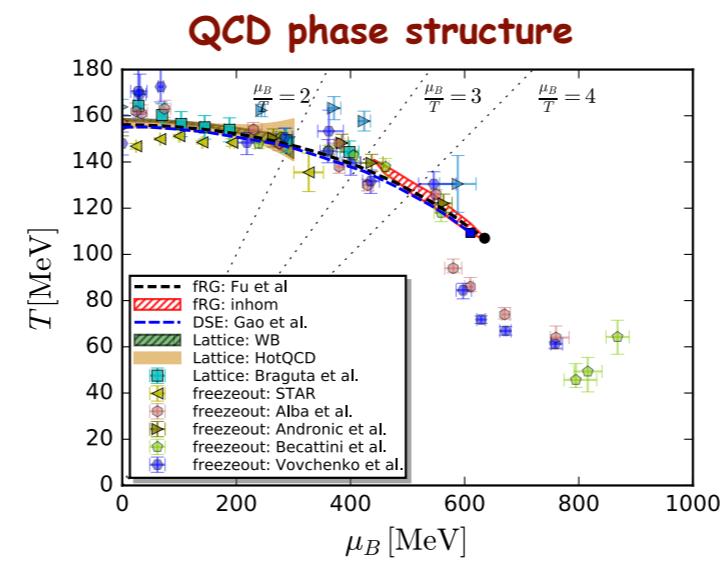
Braun, Chen, Fu, Ihssen, Geissel, Horak, Huang, JMP, Rennecke, Sattler,  
Schallmo, Schneider, Tan, Töpfel, Wen, Wessely, Wink, Yin

Dalian, Darmstadt, Heidelberg, Gießen

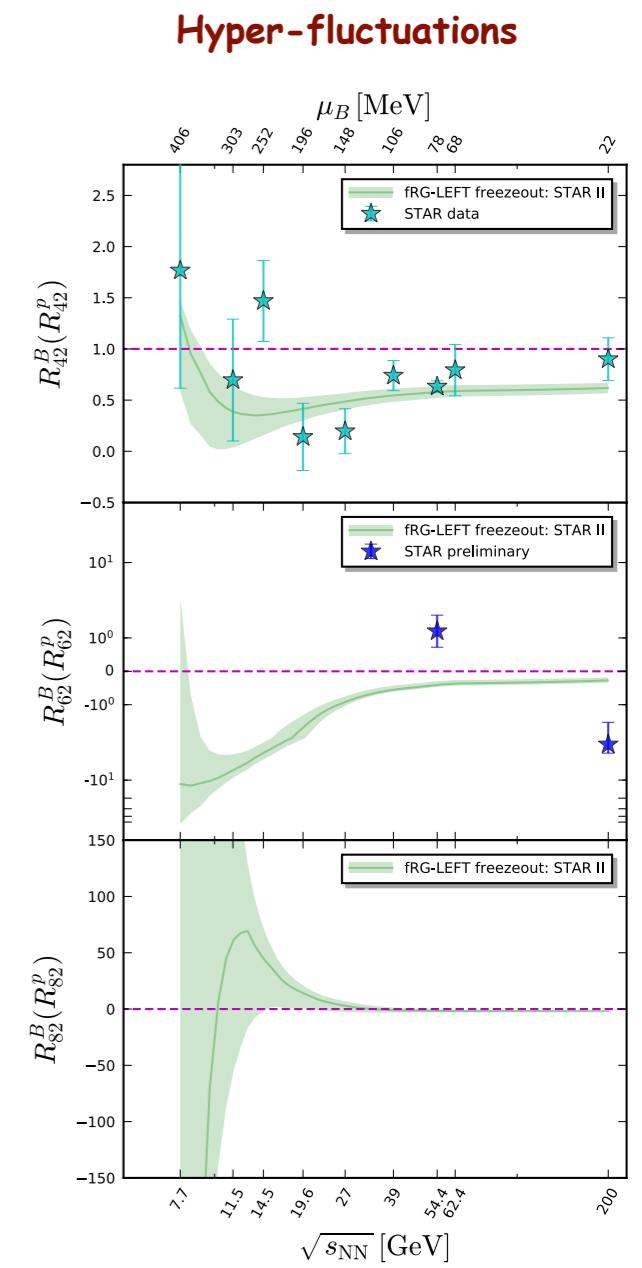
# Outline

## ● QCD from functional methods

## ● QCD phase structure



## ● Fluctuations of conserved charges



## ● Summary & outlook

# Functional Methods for QCD

FRG:

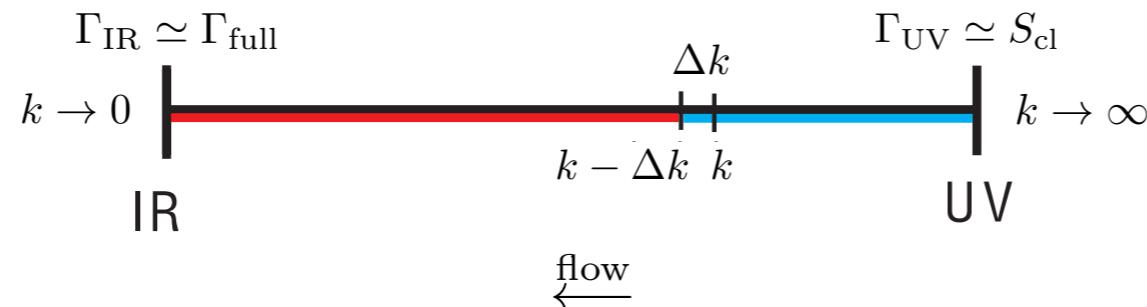
JMP, NPA 931 (2014) 113

Dupuis et al, Phys.Rept. 910 (2021) 1

DSE:

Fischer, PPNP 105 (2019) 1

free energy at momentum scale  $k$



**ab initio**

functional RG:

$$\partial_t \Gamma_k[\phi] = \frac{1}{2} \text{free energy/ grand potential} - \text{glue quantum fluctuations} - \text{hadronic quantum fluctuations} + \frac{1}{2} \text{quark quantum fluctuations}$$

RG-scale  $k$ :  $t = \ln k$

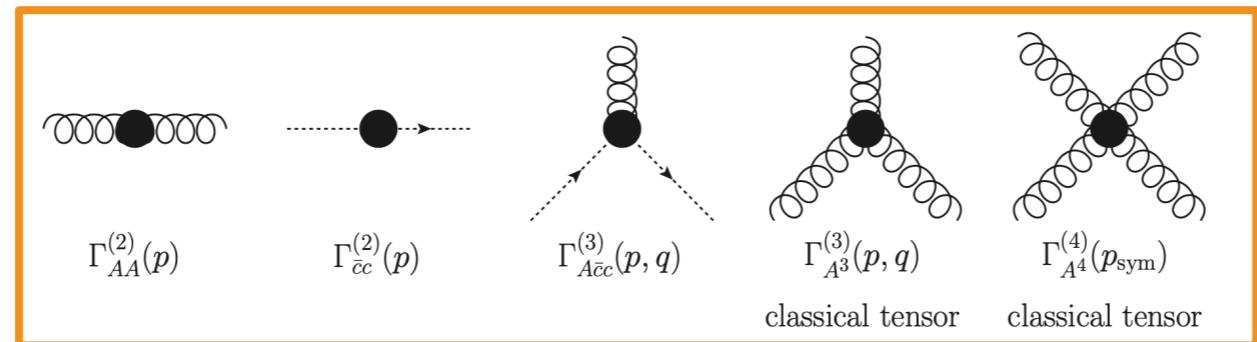
**closed form**

functional DSE :

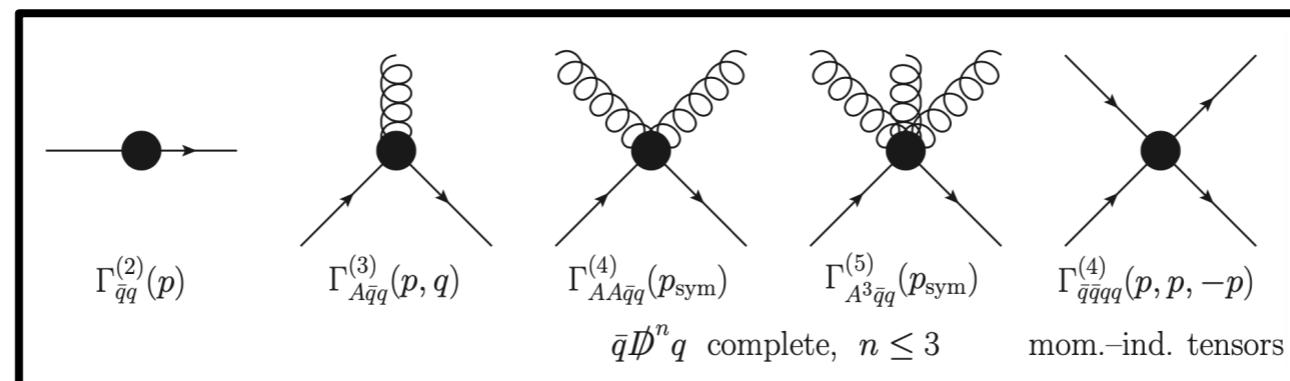
$$\frac{\delta (\Gamma - S)}{\delta A_0} = \frac{1}{2} A_0 : \text{background field} - \text{loop diagram 1} - \text{loop diagram 2} - \frac{1}{6} \text{loop diagram 3} + \text{loop diagram 4}$$

# vacuum fQCD: current set of correlation functions

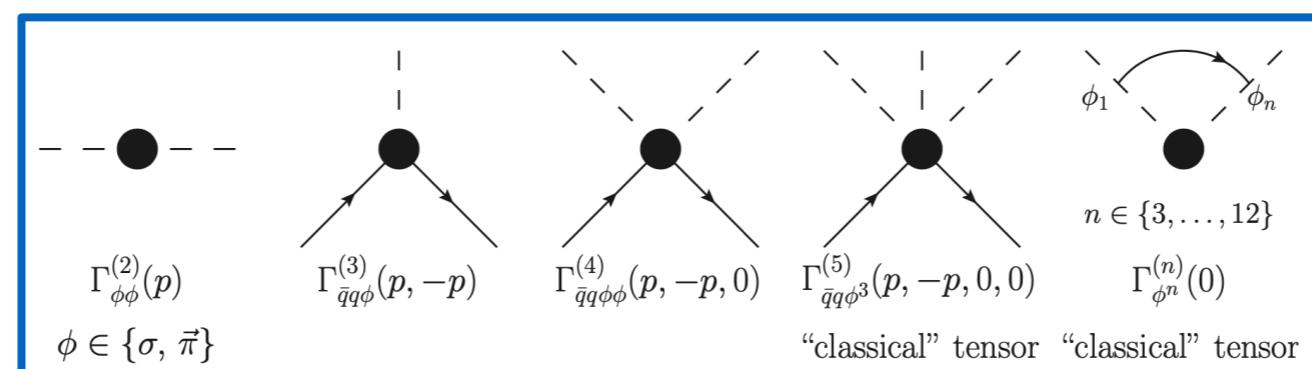
**FRG**



**glue sector**

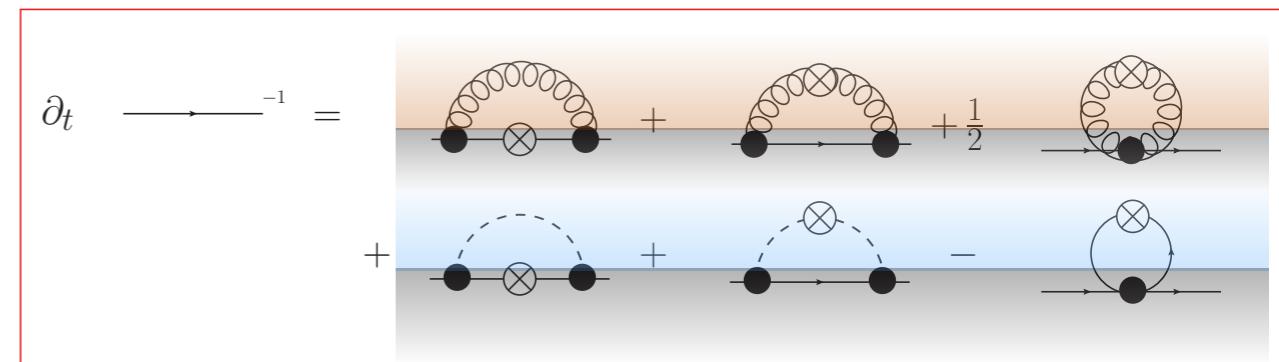


**quark-glue sector**



**quark-meson sector**

**Aiming at apparent convergence**



# Analyticity considerations at finite density

- Self-consistent truncations to functional relations define ‘analytic’ functions in  $\mu_B$ , eg:

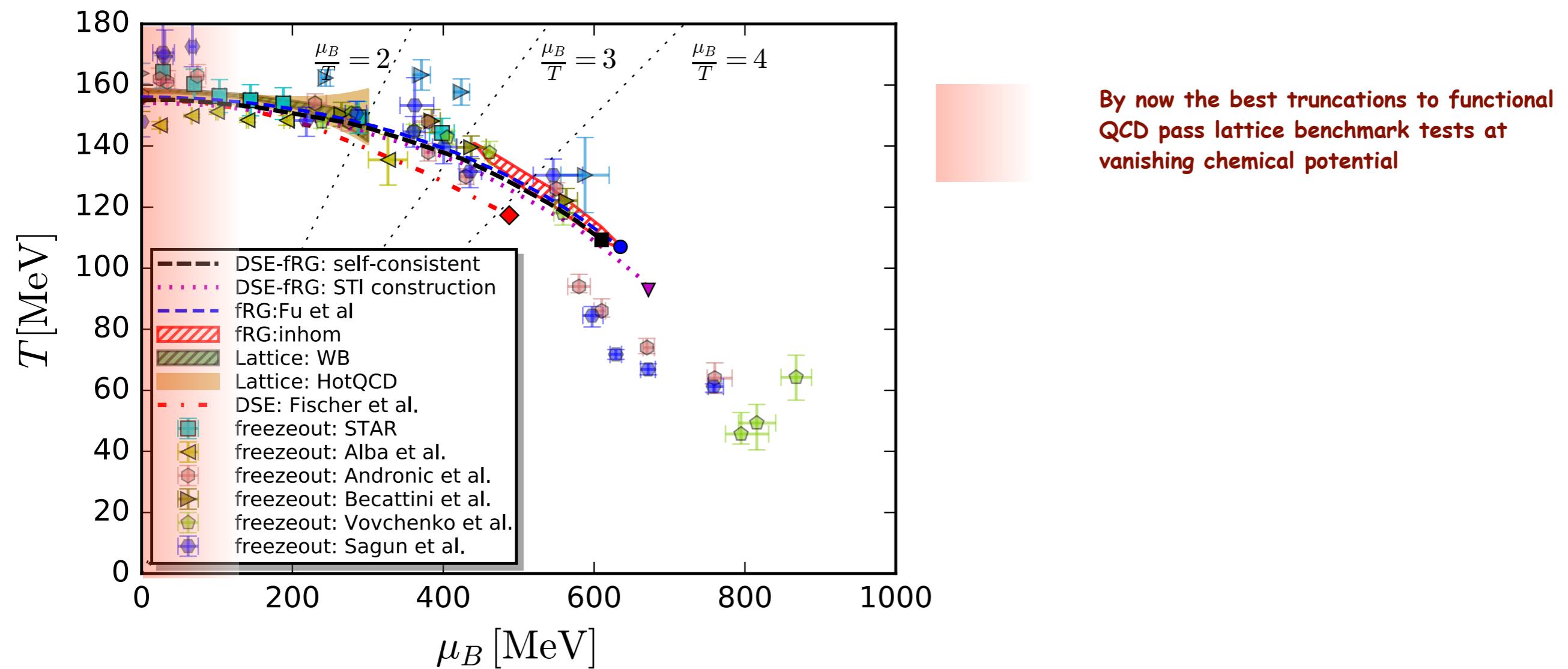
$$\partial_t \langle q(x)\bar{q}(x) \rangle(\mu_B) = \text{Loop}[\langle q(x)\bar{q}(x) \rangle(\mu_B), \langle q(x)A_\mu\bar{q}(x) \rangle(\mu_B), \dots; \mu_B]$$

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- Consequences for functional QCD predictions at finite density

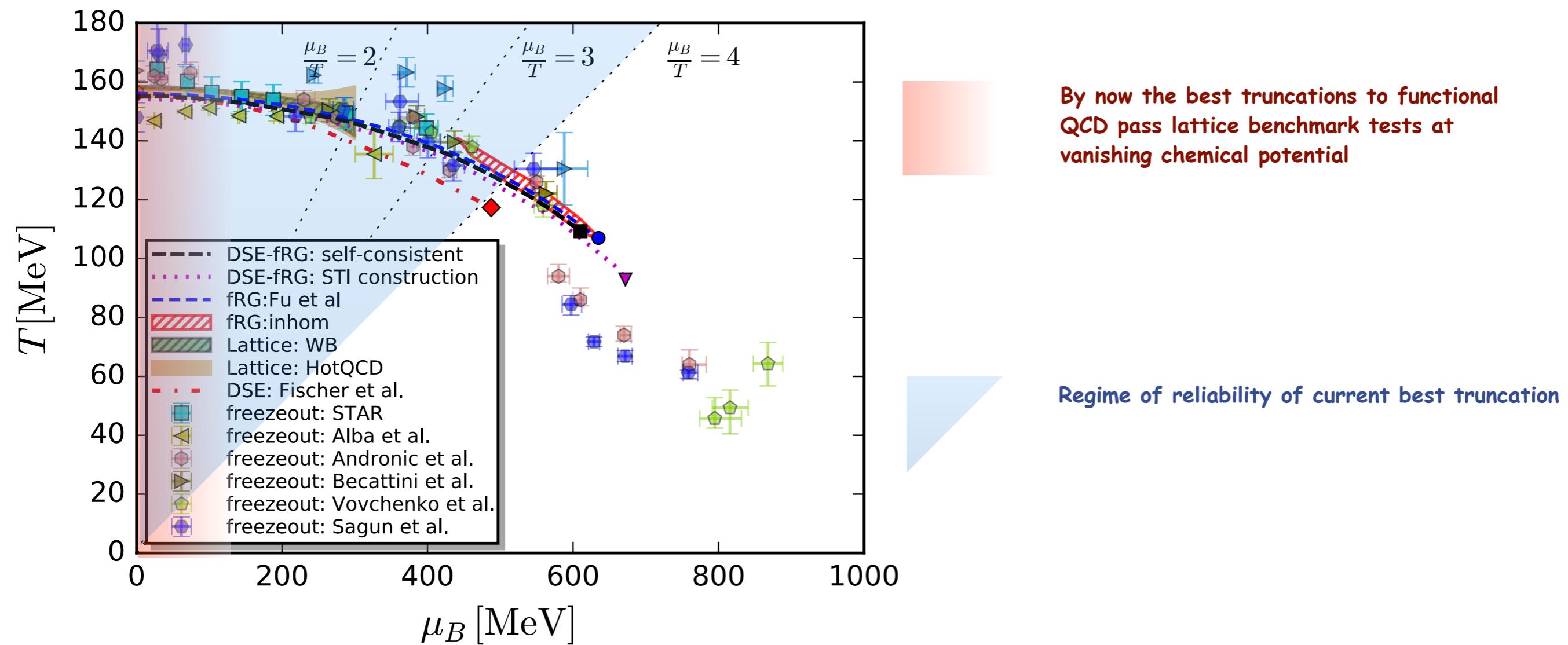


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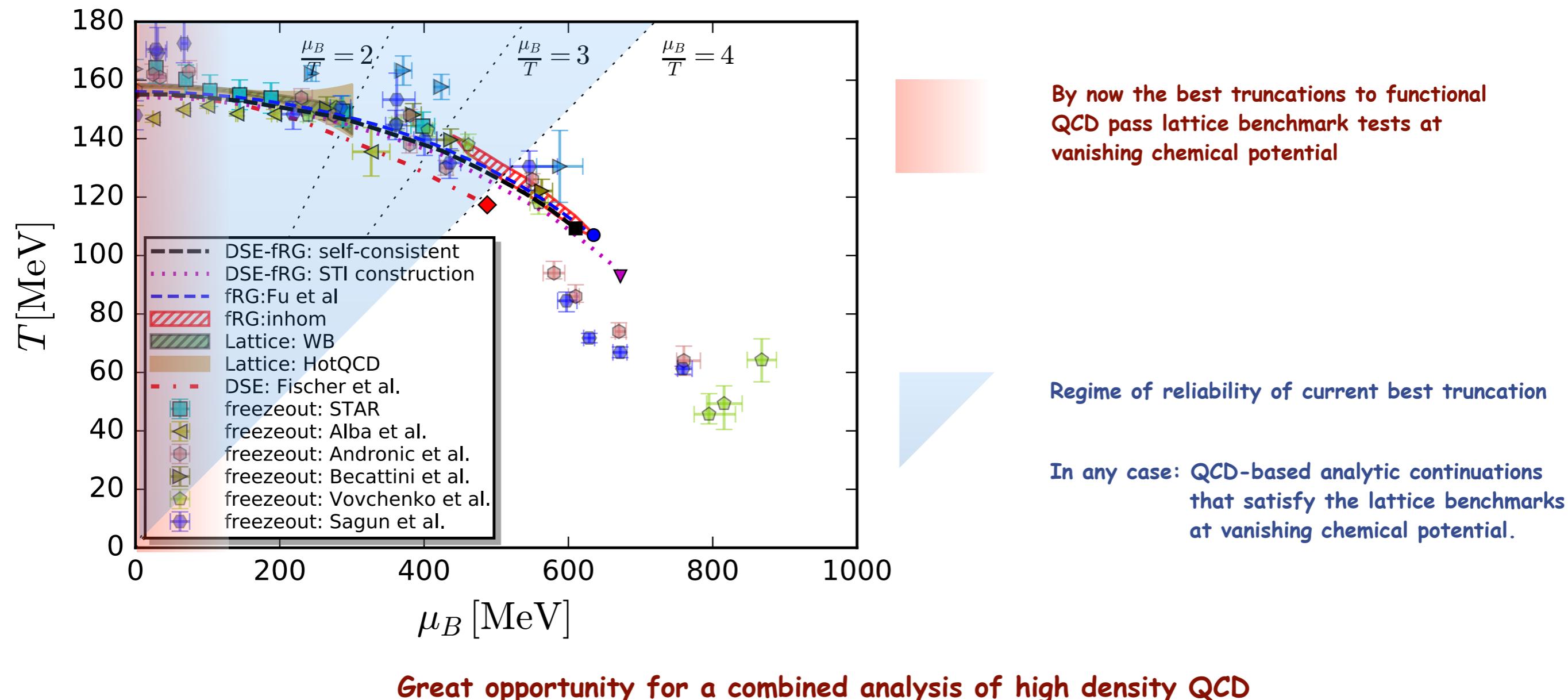


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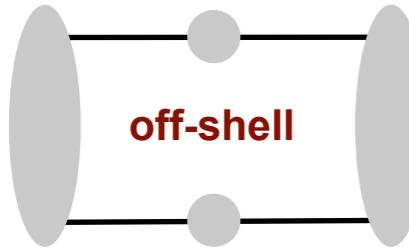
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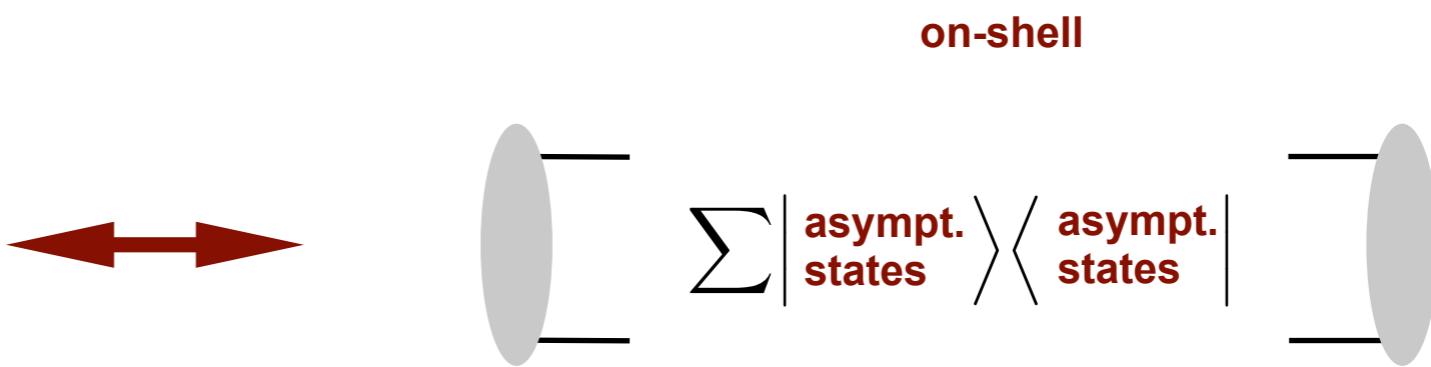
# Three remarks on Functional Methods for QCD

## ▪ off-shell representation of thermodynamic observables

e.g.  $\text{Tr} \langle q(x)\bar{q}(x) \rangle$



pressure, trace anomaly,  
fluctuations, volume flucs., ...

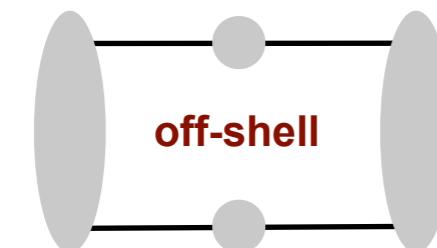


e.g. hadron resonances

# Three remarks on Functional Methods for QCD

- off-shell representation of thermodynamic observables

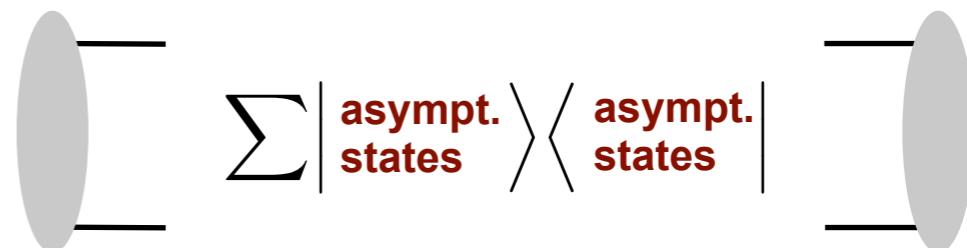
e.g.  $\text{Tr} \langle q(x) \bar{q}(x) \rangle$



pressure, trace anomaly,  
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on-shell



e.g. hadron resonances

- gauge fixing = parameterisation

$$\langle q(x_1) \cdots \bar{q}(x_{2n}) A_\mu(y_1) \cdots A_\mu(y_m) h(z_1) \cdots h(z_l) \rangle$$

## Consequences

I: simple correlations

II: Difficult access to some observables

'No free lunch theorem'

- 'Your mean field is not my mean field'

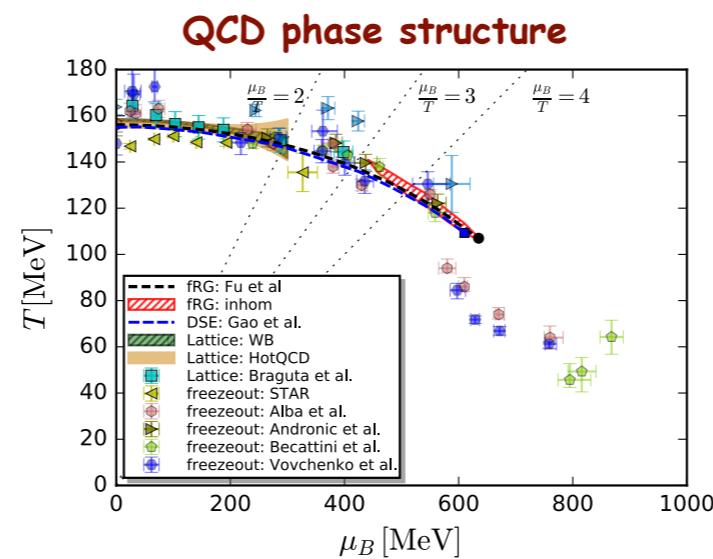
$$\frac{\delta S_{\text{cl}}[\phi]}{\delta \phi} \Big|_{\phi=\bar{\phi}} = 0$$

$$\frac{\delta \Gamma[\phi]}{\delta \phi} \Big|_{\phi=\bar{\phi}_{\text{quant}}} = 0$$

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## ● QCD from functional methods

## ● QCD phase structure

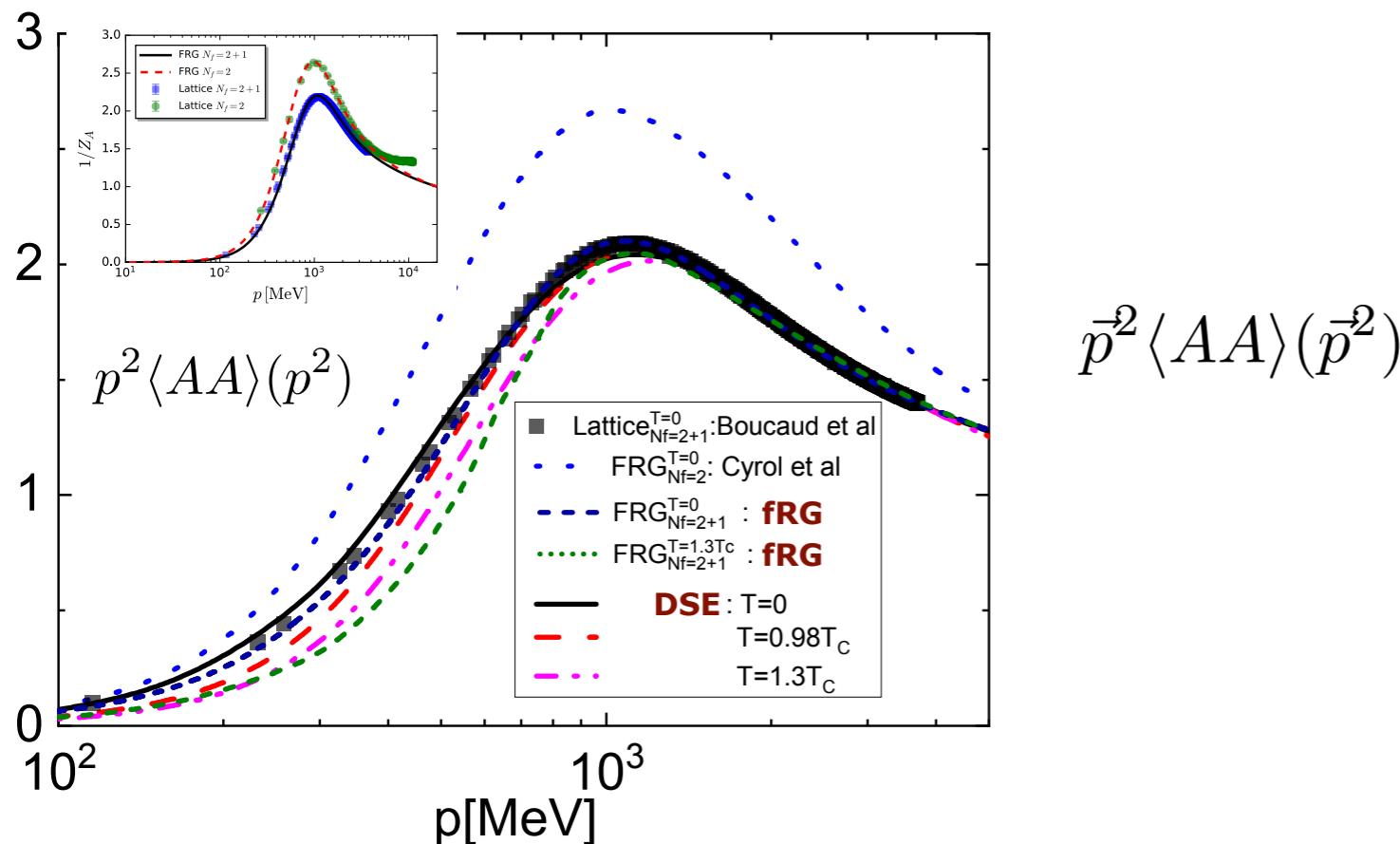


## ● Fluctuations of conserved charges

## ● Summary & outlook

# QCD at finite density

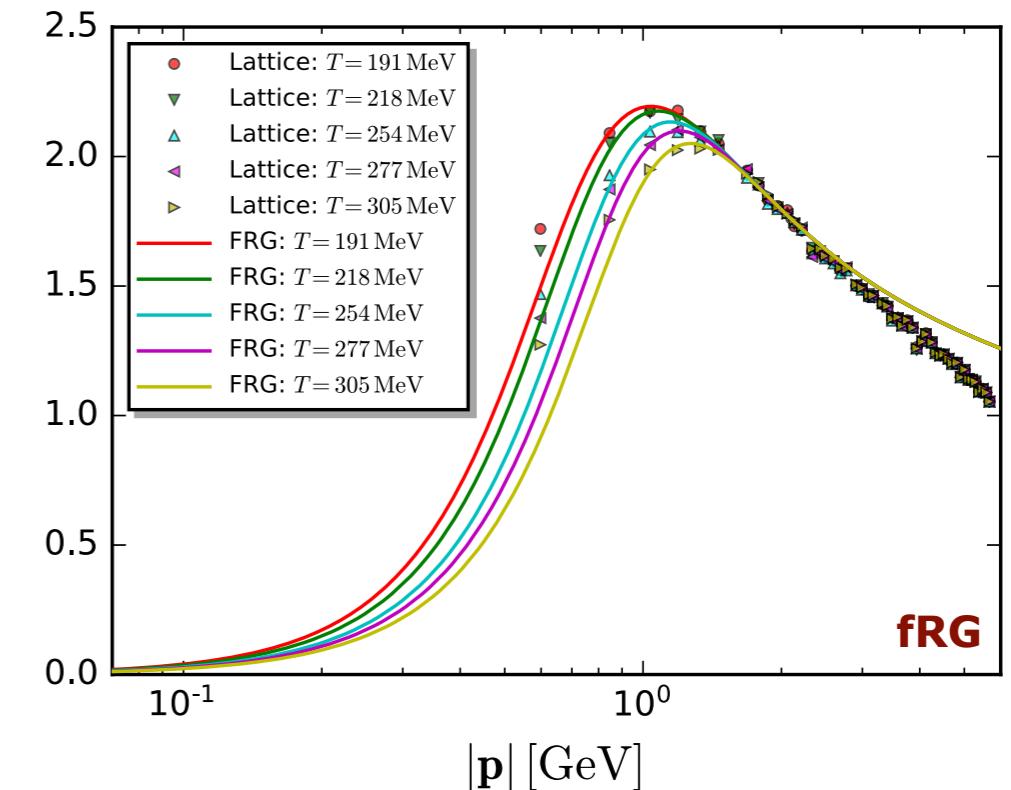
Nf=2+1 Gluon and quark benchmark results in the vacuum and at finite T



$$\vec{p}^2 \langle AA \rangle(\vec{p}^2)$$

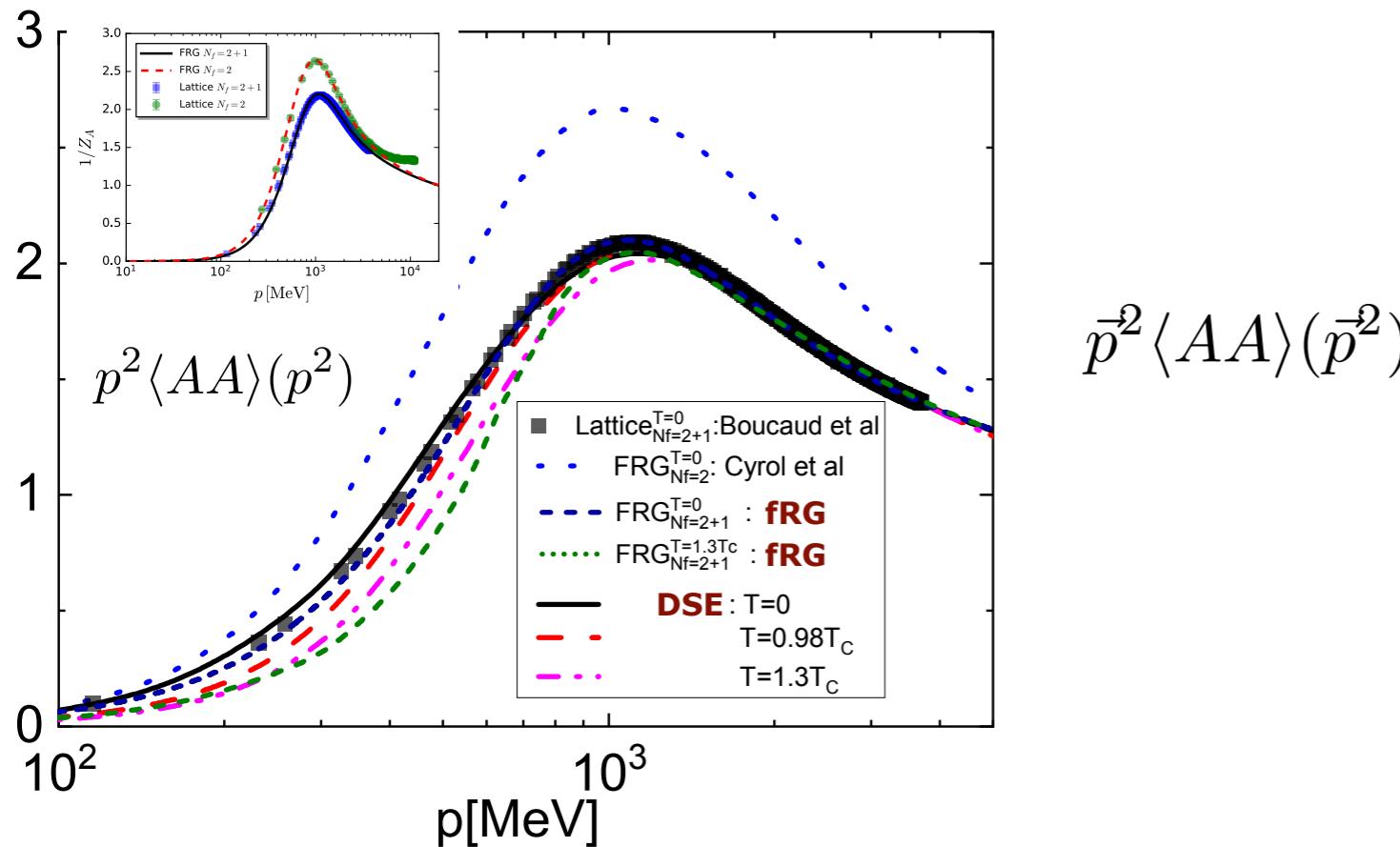
**fRG:** Fu, JMP, Rennecke, PRD 101, (2020) 054032

**DSE:** Gao, JMP, PRD 102, (2020) 034027  
PLB 820 (2021) 136584



# QCD at finite density

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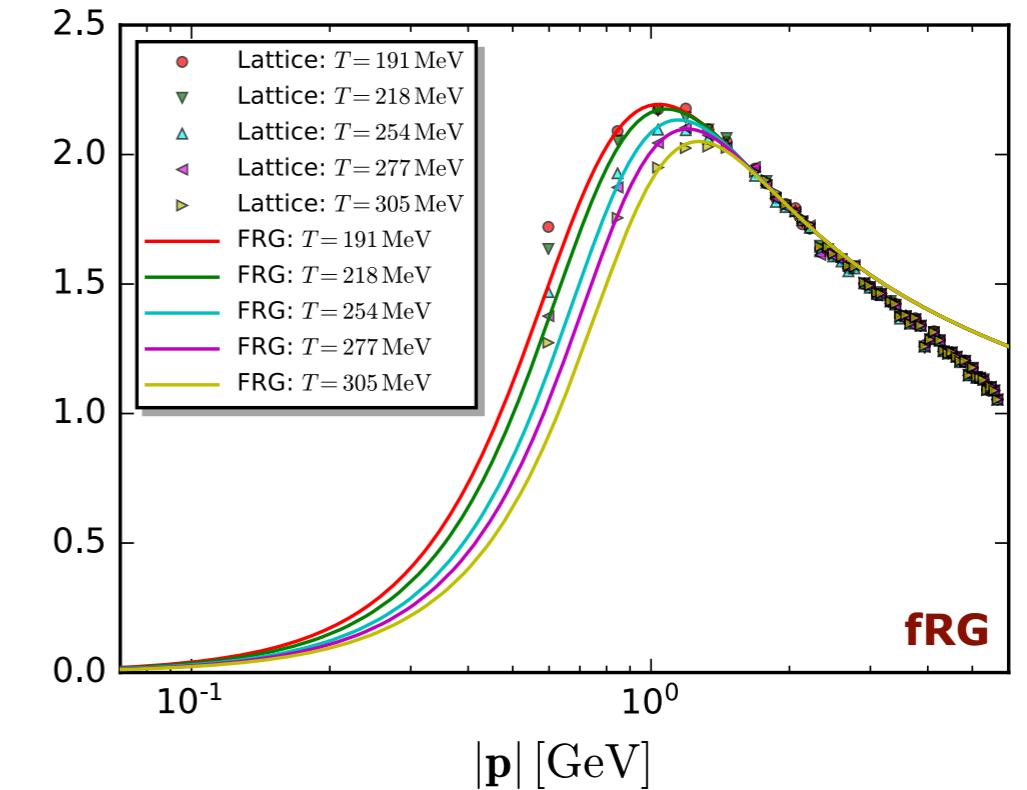
**fRG:** Fu, JMP, Rennecke, PRD 101, (2020) 054032

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PLB 820 (2021) 136584

**lattice:** Nf=2: Sternbeck, Maltman, Müller-Preussker,  
von Smekal, PoS LATTICE2012, 243 (2012)

Nf=2+1: Aguilar, De Soto, Ferreira, Papavassiliou, Rodriguez-Quintero,  
Zafeiropoulos, EPJC 80 (2020) 2, 154,  
Boucaud, De Soto, Raya, Rodriguez-Quintero,  
Zafeiropoulos, PRD 98, 114515 (2018)

Finite T: Ilgenfritz, JMP, Rothkopf, Trunin, EPJ C78, 127 (201)  
(Nf=2+1+1)

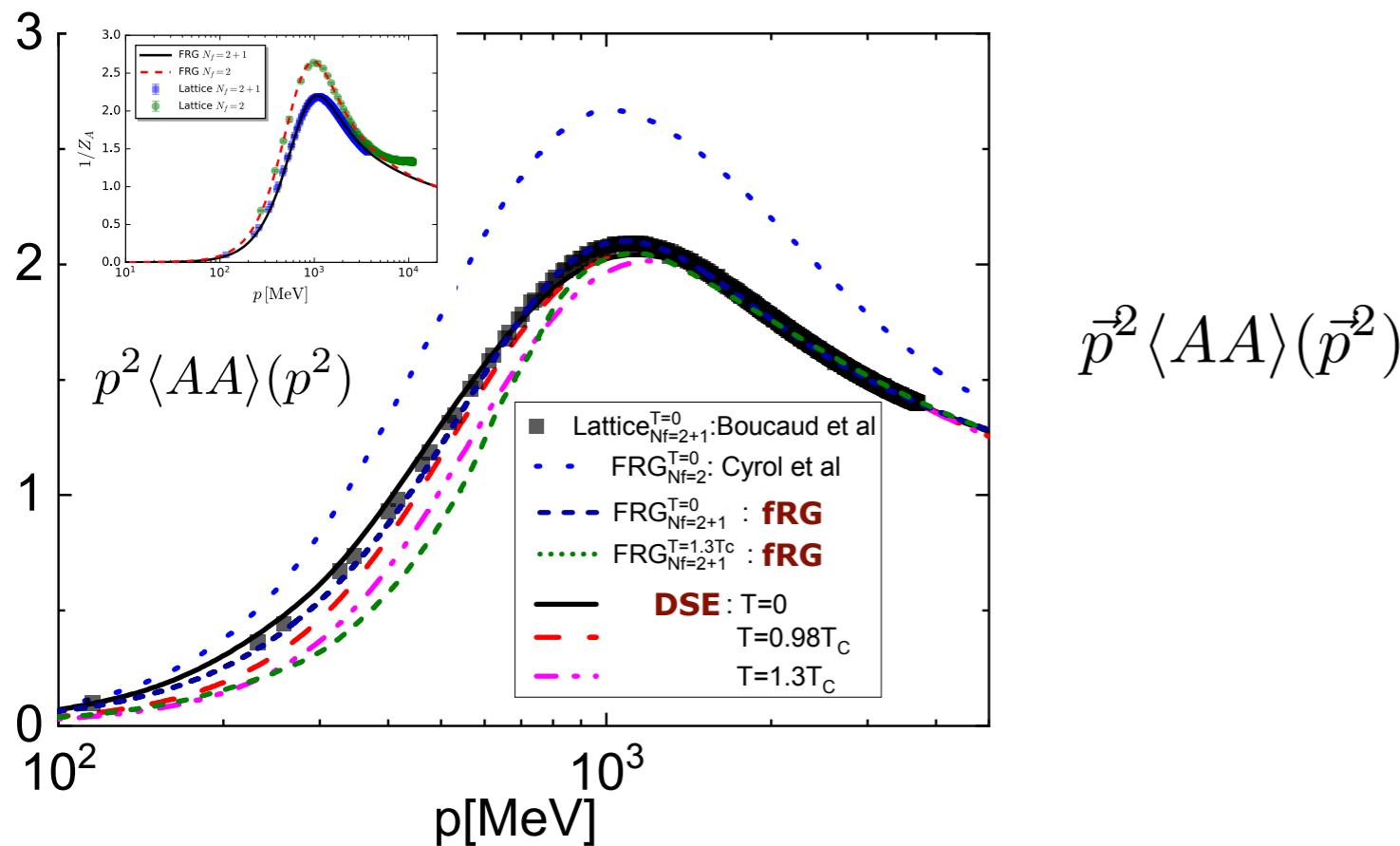


**DSE:** vacuum & finite T

Fischer, Luecker, PLB 718 (2013) 1036  
Fischer, Luecker, Welzbacher, PRD 90 (2014) 034022  
Isserstedt, Buballa, Fischer, Gunkel, PRD 100 (2019) 074011  
Gunkel, Fischer, 2106.08356

# QCD at finite density

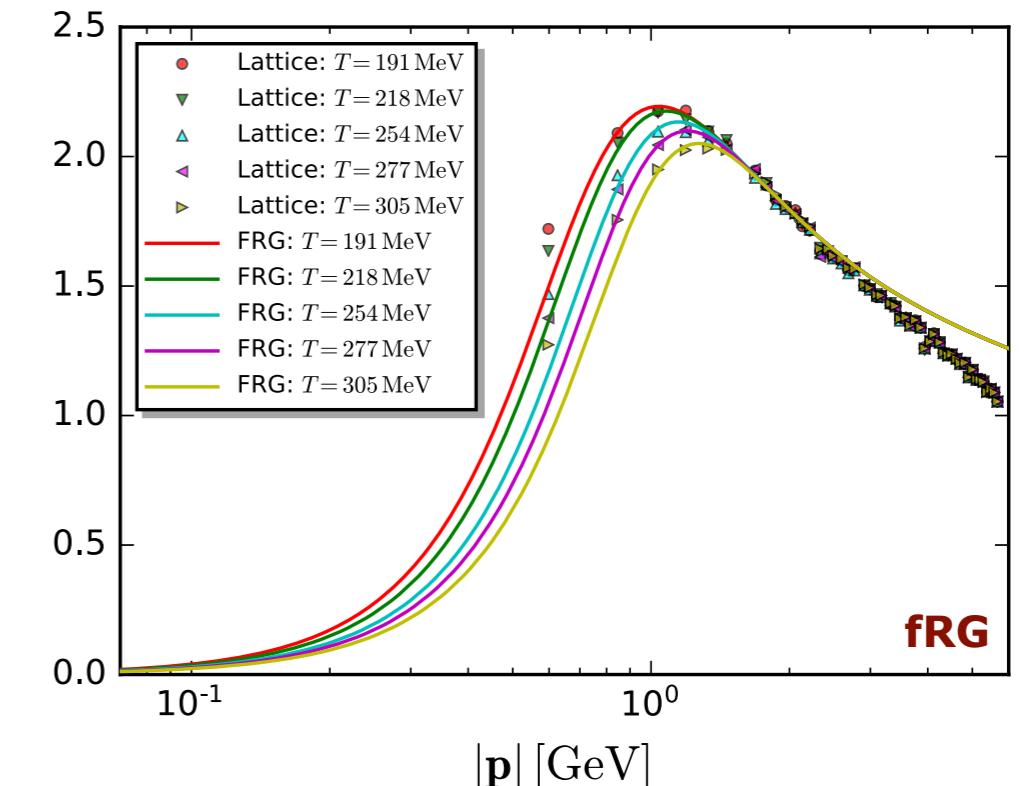
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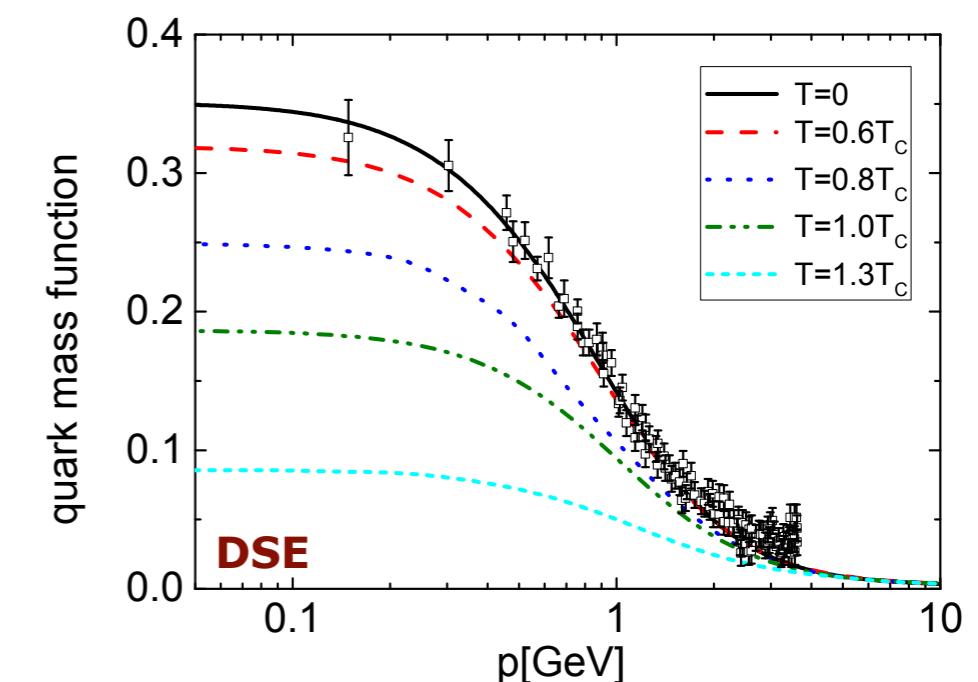
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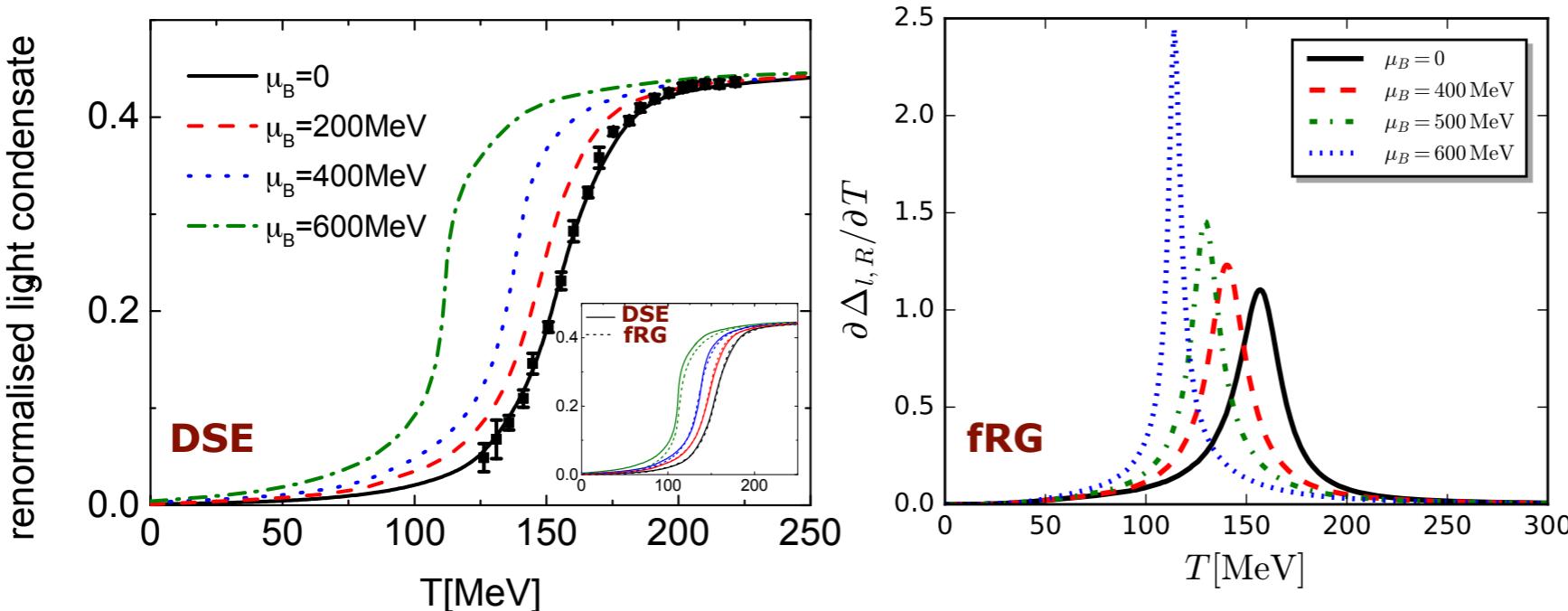
**fRG**



# QCD at finite density

## Chiral order parameter benchmark results at finite T

renormalised condensate



**lattice:** S. Borsanyi, Z. Fodor, C. Hoelbling, S. D. Katz, S. Krieg, C. Ratti, and K. K. Szabo, JHEP 09, 073 (2010)

$$\Delta_{l,R}(T, \mu_B) \simeq \Delta_l(T, \mu_B) - \Delta_l(0, 0)$$

$$\Delta_q(T, \mu_B) = \frac{T}{\mathcal{V}} m_q^0 \int_x \langle \bar{q}(x) q(x) \rangle$$

## DSE: quark condensates

### See also

Fischer, Luecker, PLB 718 (2013) 1036

Fischer, Luecker, Welzbacher, PRD 90 (2014) 034022

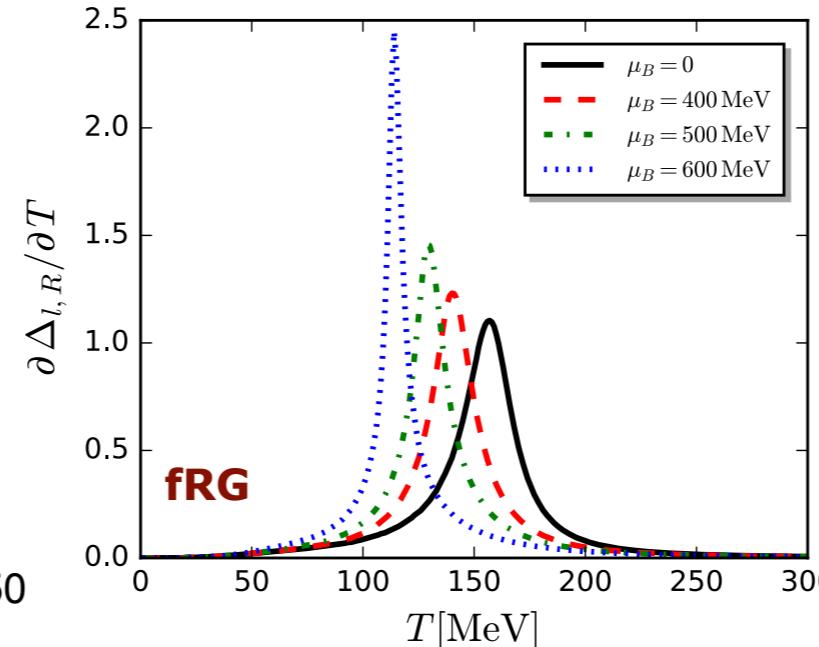
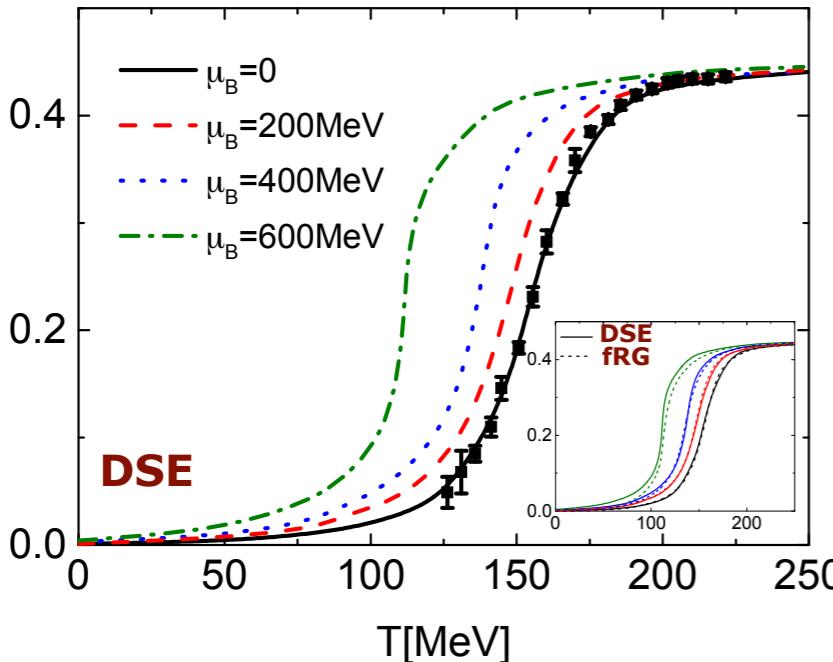
Isserstedt, Buballa, Fischer, Gunkel, PRD 100 (2019) 074011

# QCD at finite density

## Chiral order parameter benchmark results at finite T

### renormalised condensate

renormalised light condensate

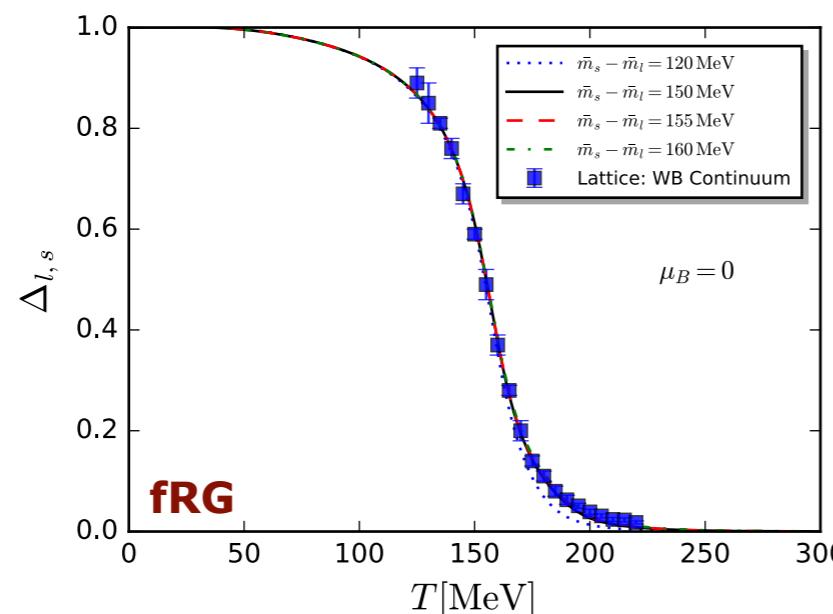


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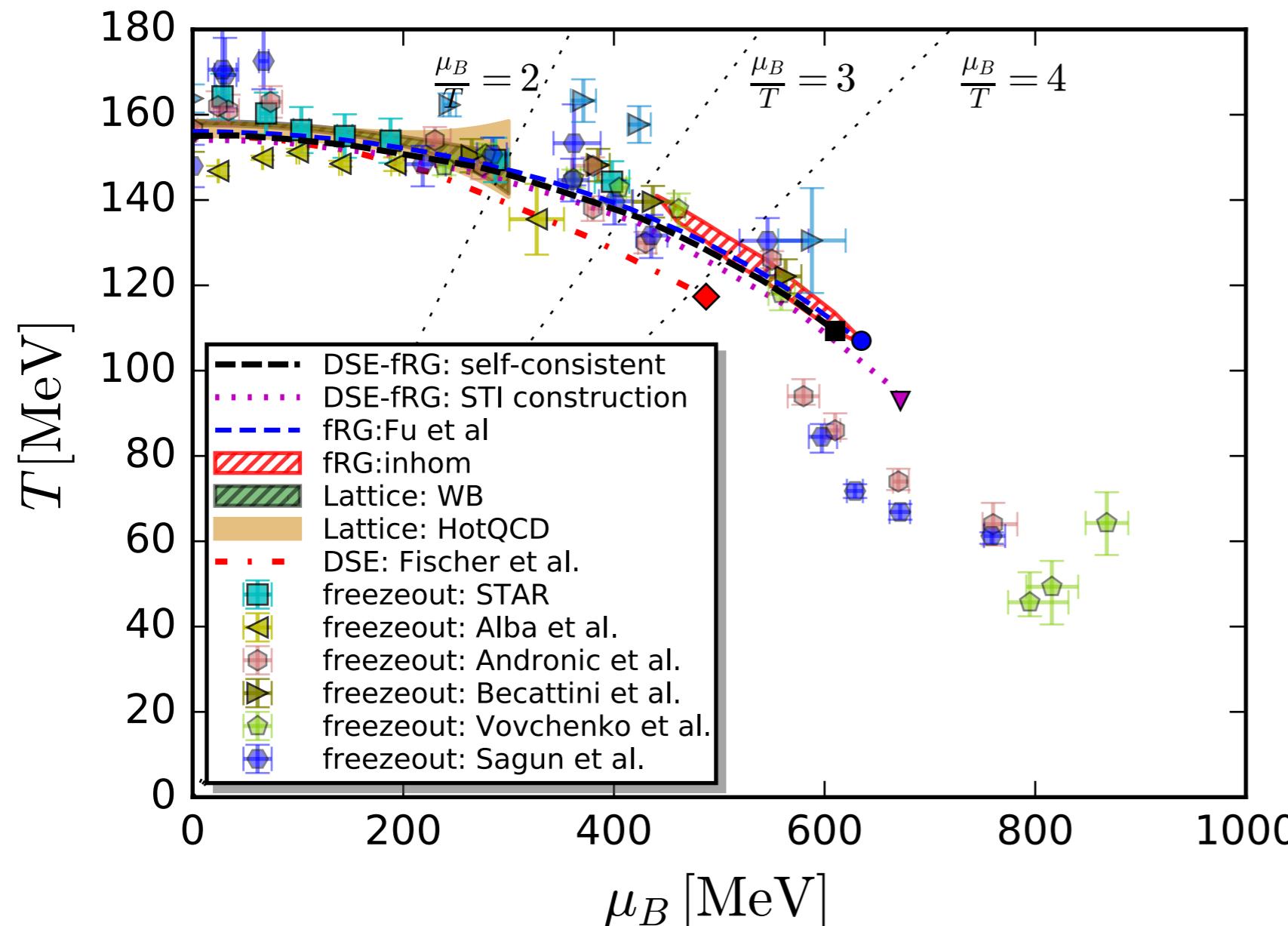
### reduced condensate



$$\Delta_{l,s}(T, \mu_B) = \frac{\Delta_l(T, \mu_B) - \left(\frac{m_l^0}{m_s^0}\right)^2 \Delta_s(T, \mu_B)}{\Delta_l(0, 0) - \left(\frac{m_l^0}{m_s^0}\right)^2 \Delta_s(0, 0)}$$

**fRG:** Fu, JMP, Rennecke, PRD 101, (2020) 054032  
**DSE:** Gao, JMP, PLB 820 (2021) 136584

# QCD phase structure



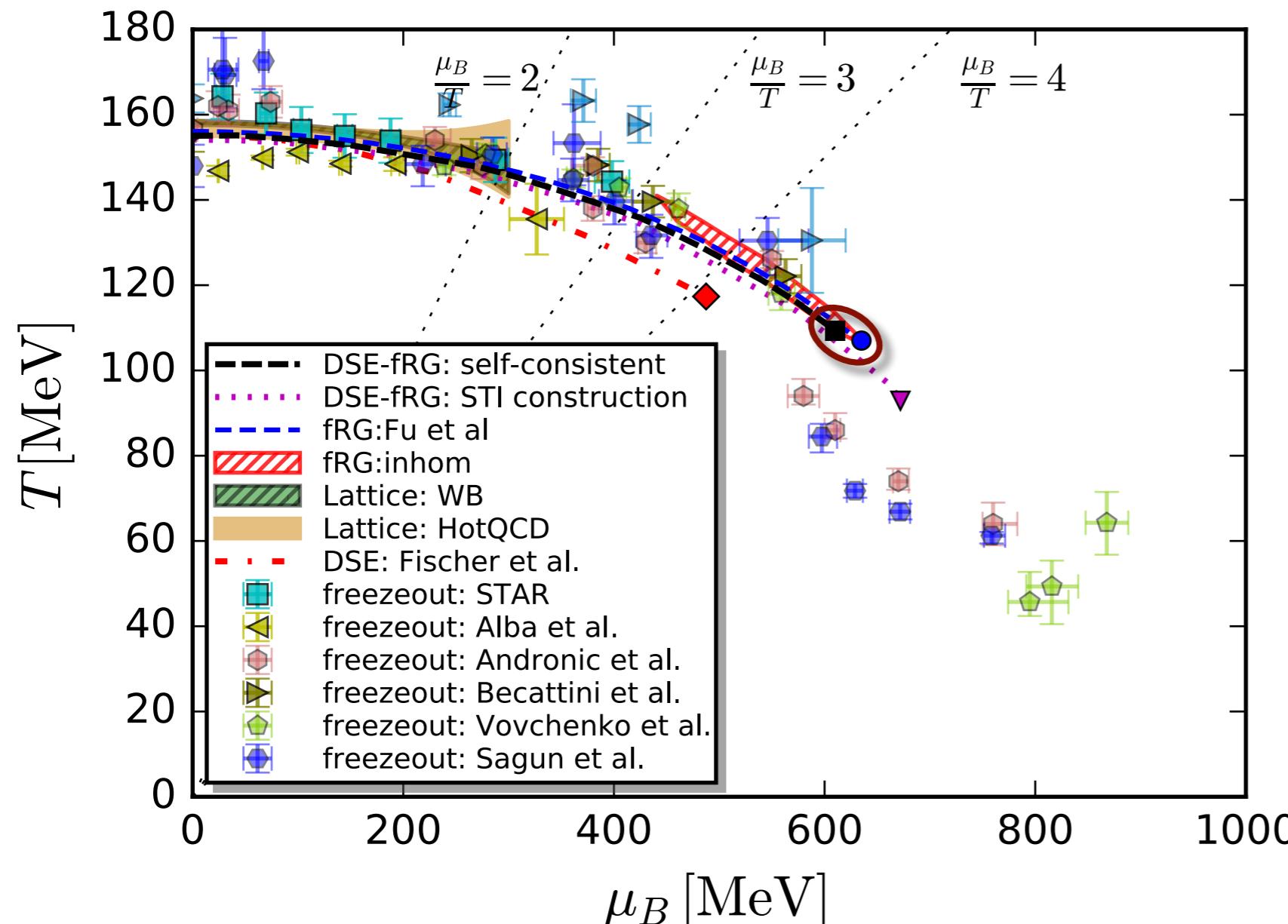
*See also*

Fischer, Luecker, Welzbacher, PRD 90 (2014) 034022

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talks of Philipp Isserstedt, Julian Bernhardt, Evening Session Sunday

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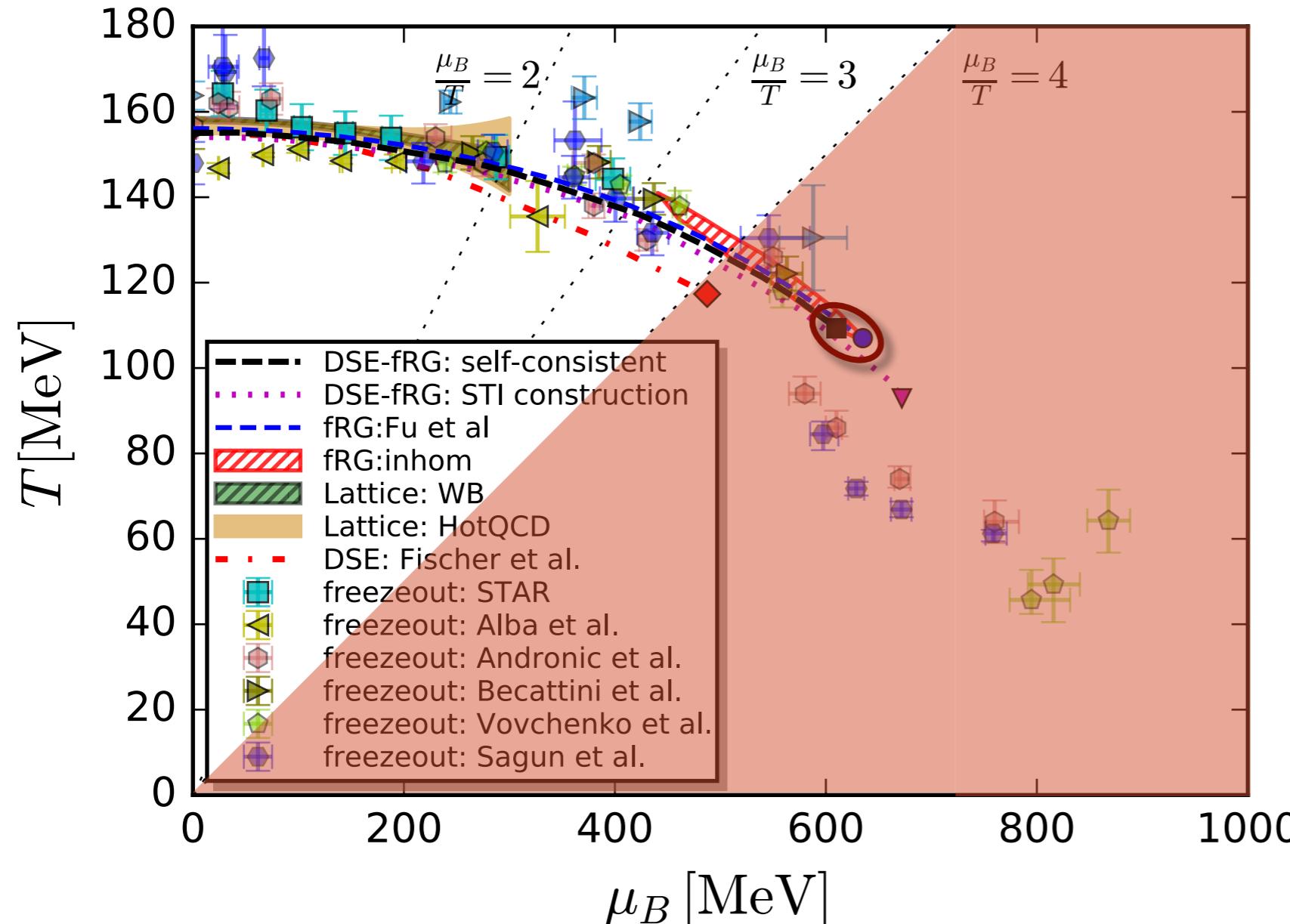


**CEP fRG-DSE**

$$(T, \mu_B)_{\text{CEP}} = (107, 635) \text{ MeV}$$

$$(T, \mu_B)_{\text{CEP}} = (109, 610) \text{ MeV}$$

# QCD phase structure



**curvature fRG-DSE**

$$\kappa_{\text{FRG}} = 0.0142(2)$$

$$\kappa_{\text{DSE}} = 0.0147(5)$$

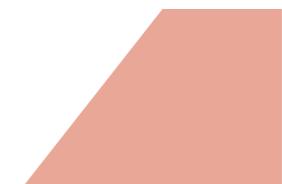
**curvature lattice**

$$\kappa_{\text{WB}} = 0.0149(21)$$

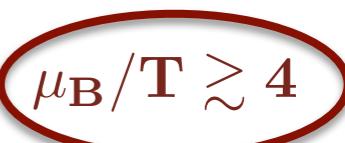
WB, PLB 751 (2015) 559

$$\kappa_{\text{hotQCD}} = 0.015(4)$$

hotQCD, PLB 795 (2019) 15



area beyond quantitative reliability bound



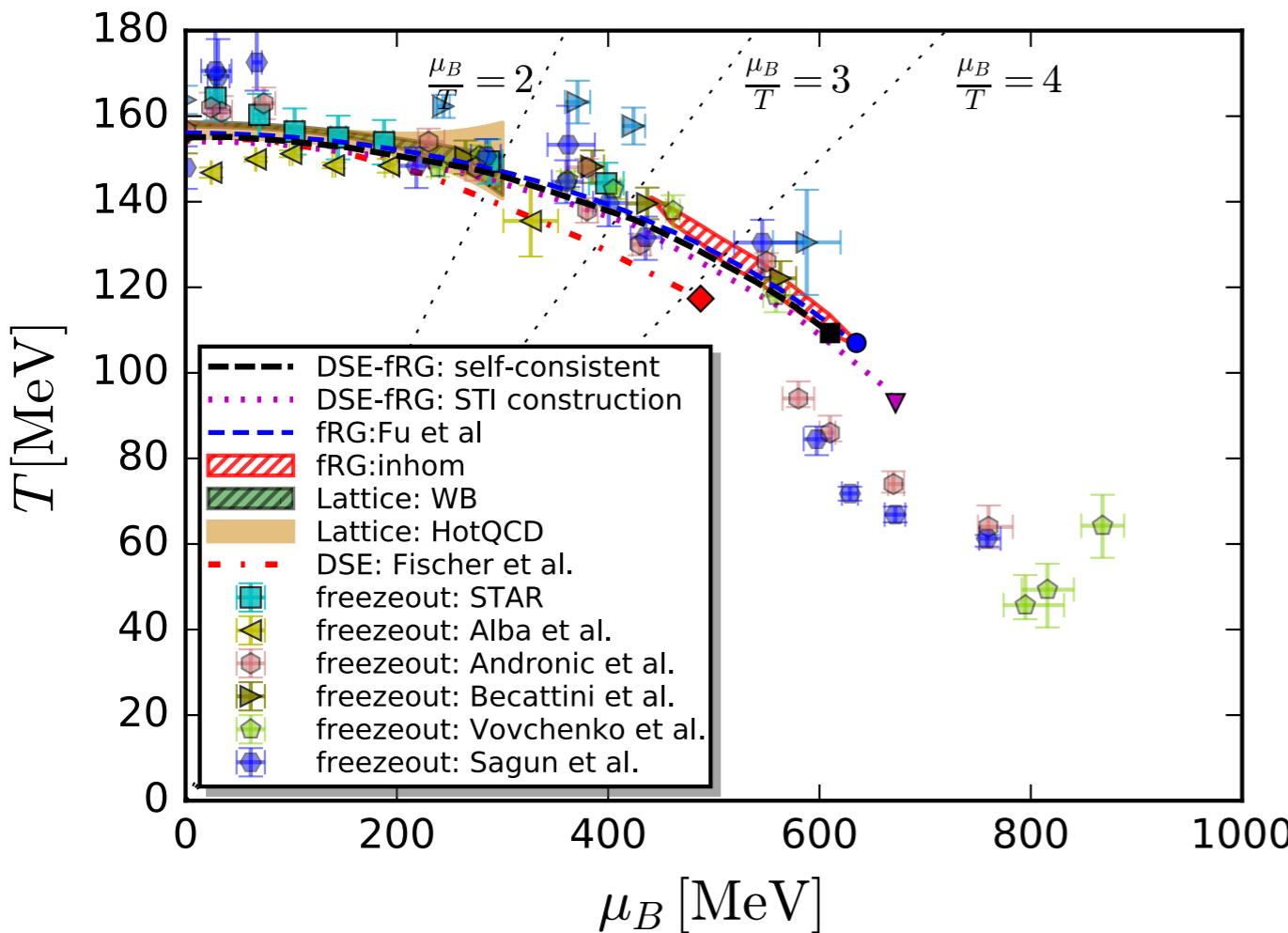
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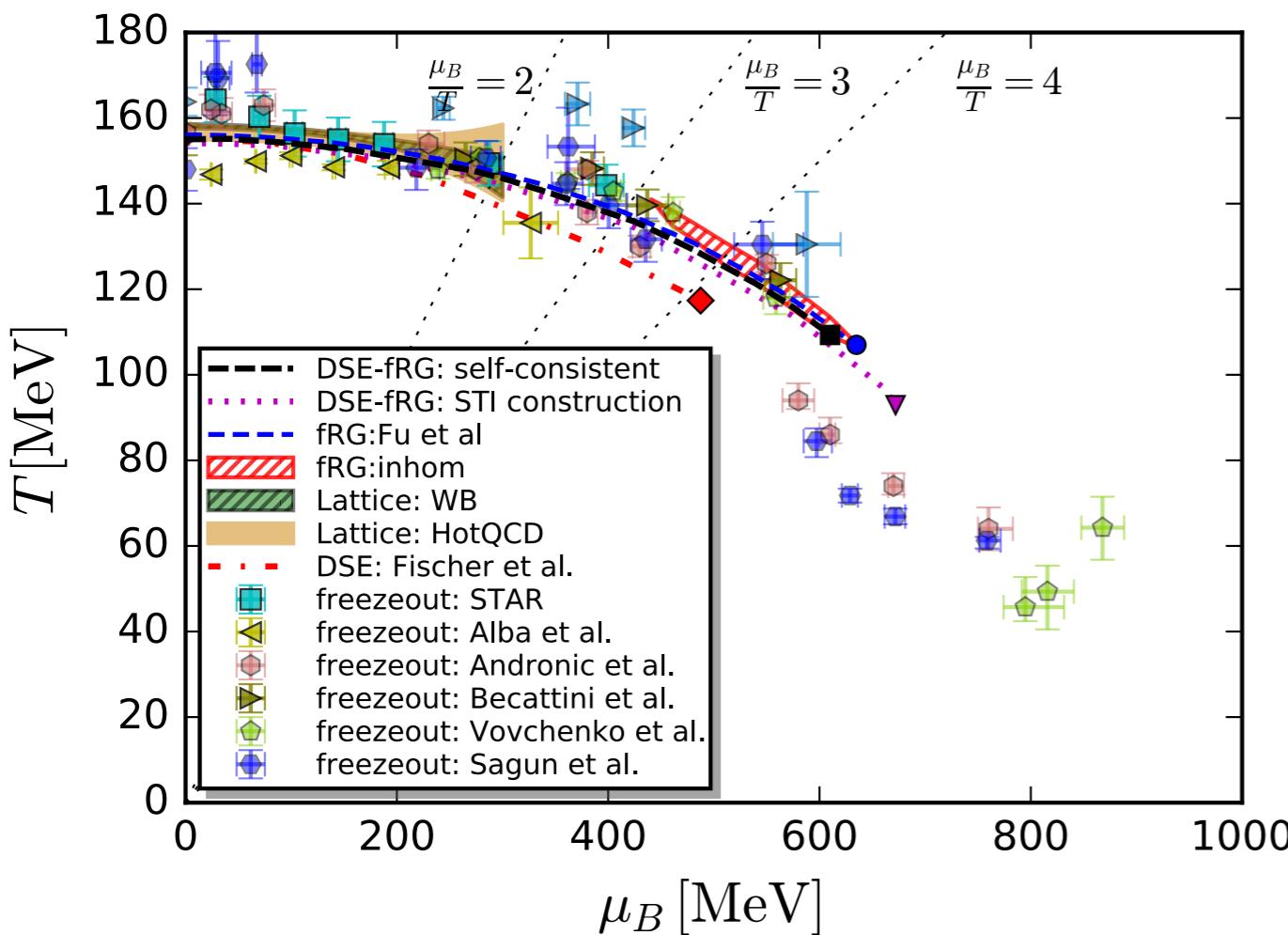
# QCD phase structure

## Reliability considerations



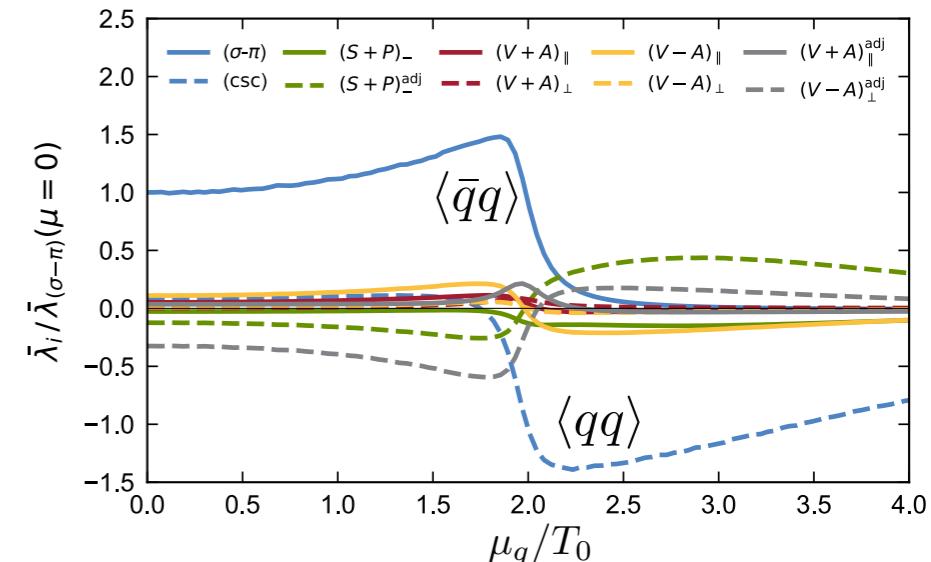
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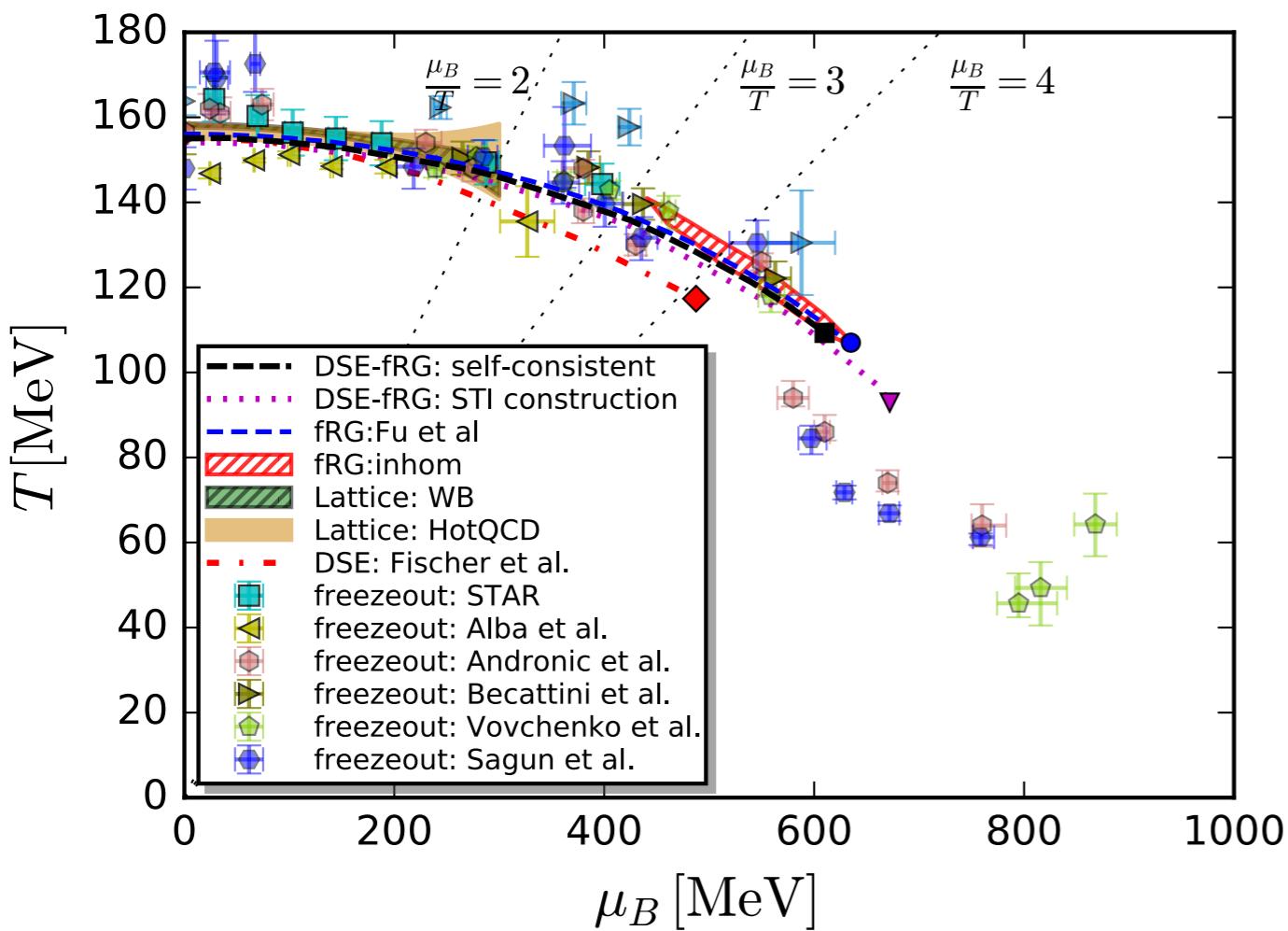
## Dominant channels I (fRG)

Braun, Leonhardt, Pospiech, PRD 101 (2020) 036004



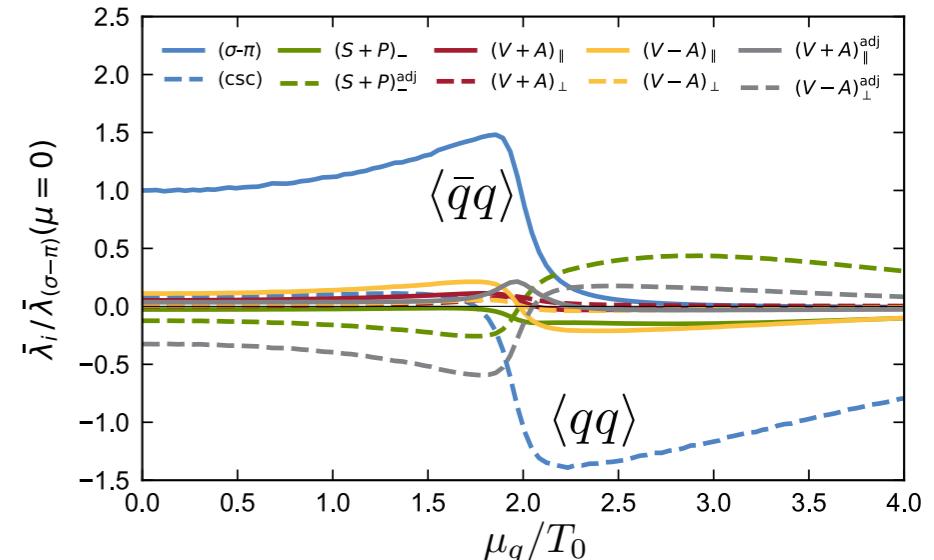
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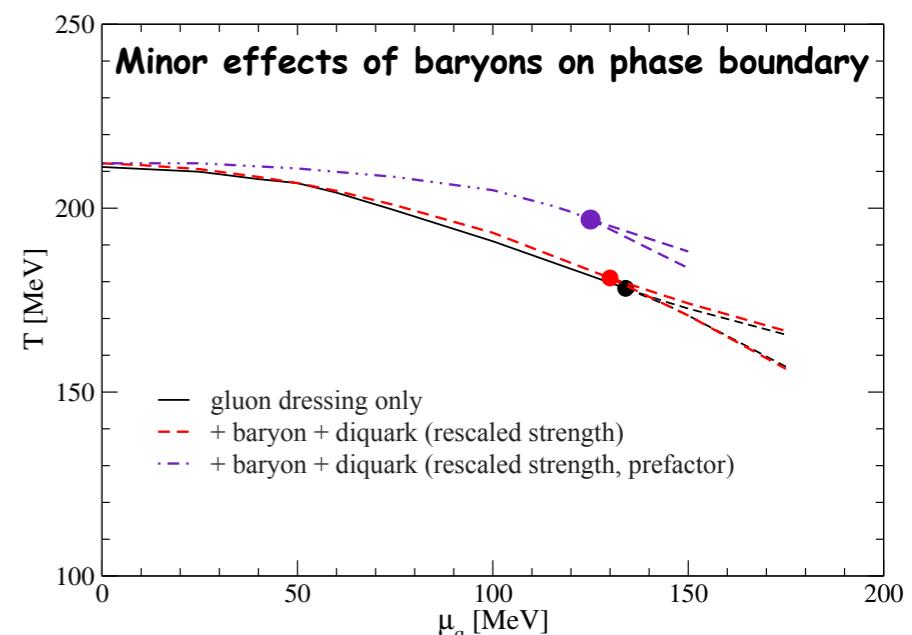
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Eichmann, Fischer, Welzbacher, PRD 93 (2016) 034013



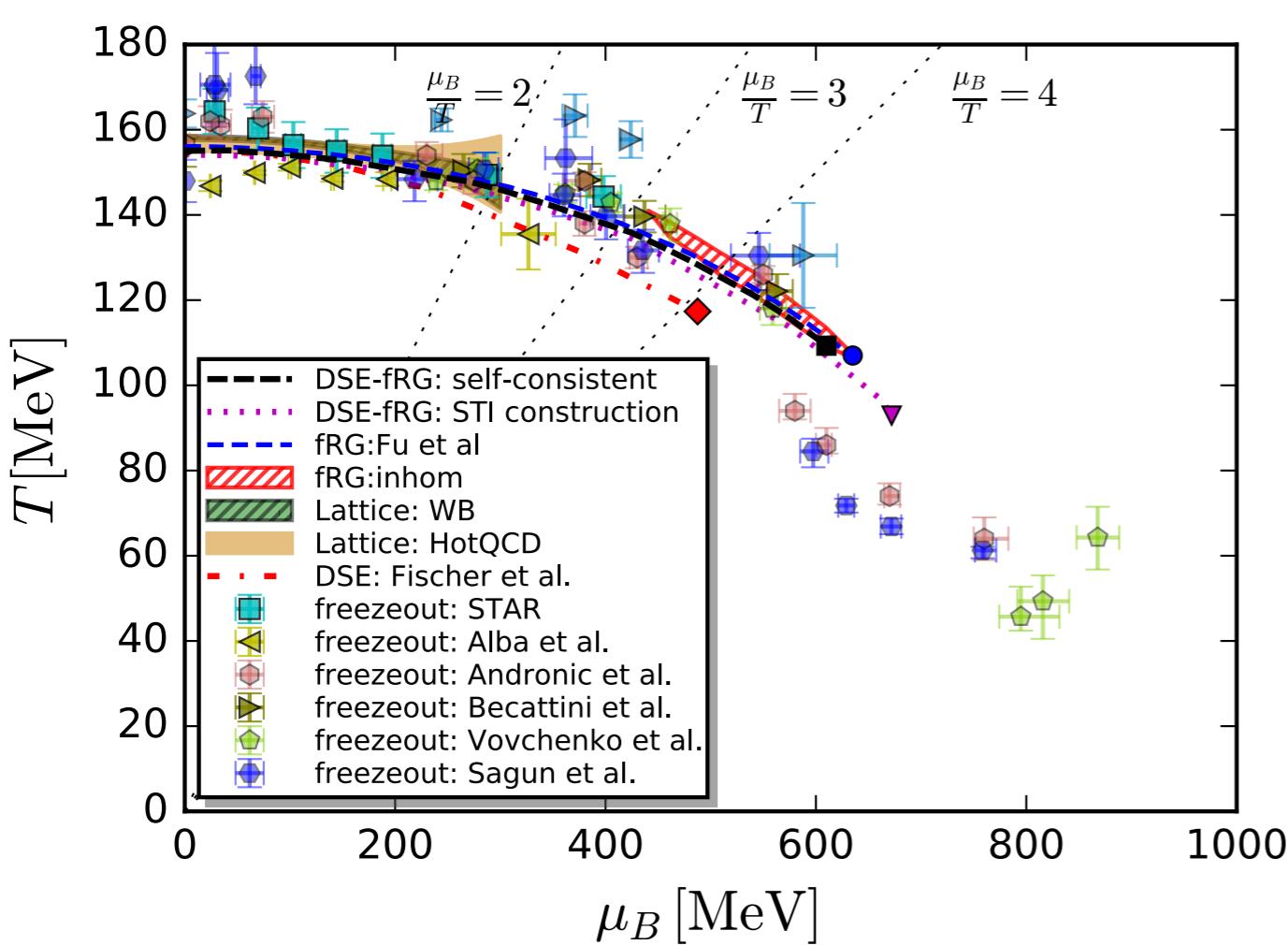
Minor effects of mesons: Gunkel, Fischer, 2106.08356

**fRG:** Fu, JMP, Rennecke, PRD 101, (2020) 054032

**DSE:** Gao, JMP, PLB 820 (2021) 136584

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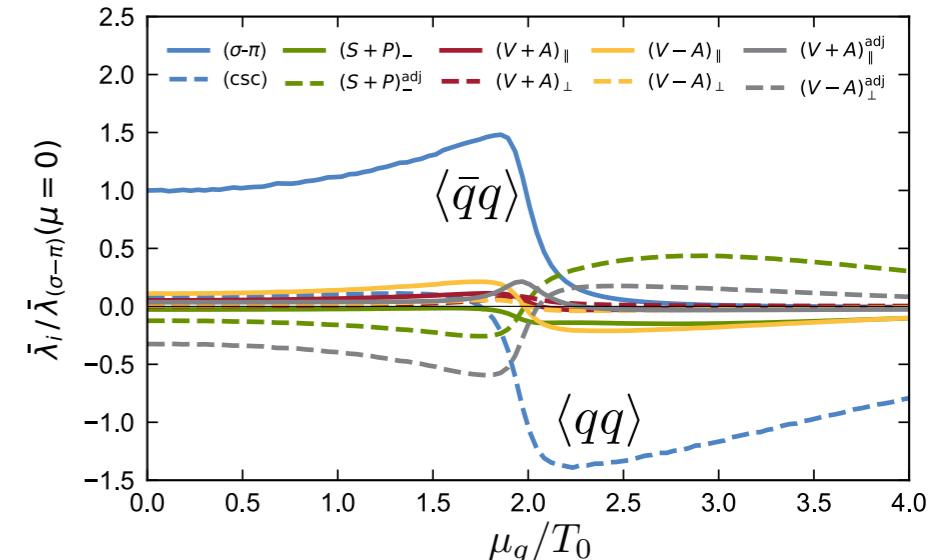
## Reliability considerations



**|+|| → Fierz-complete computation**

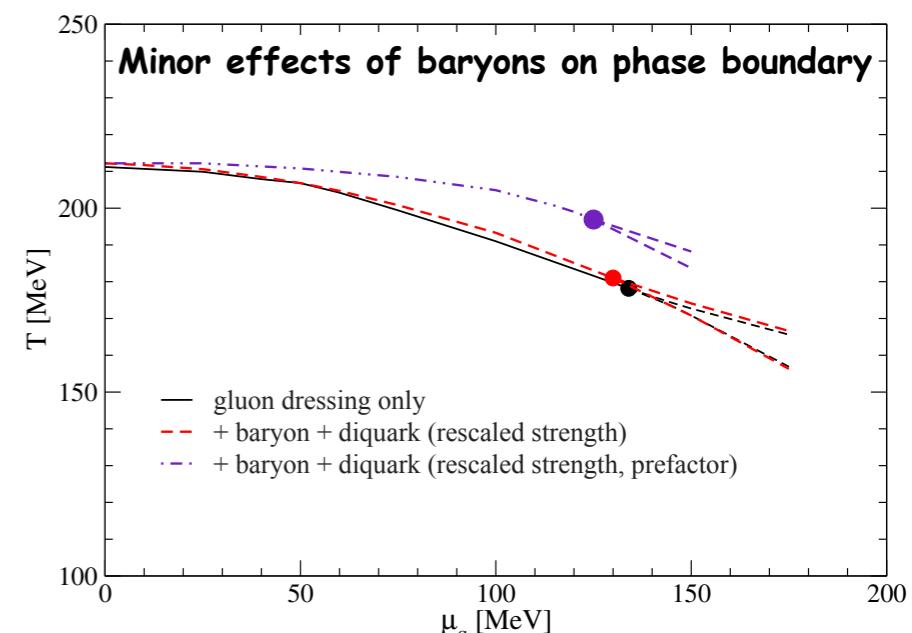
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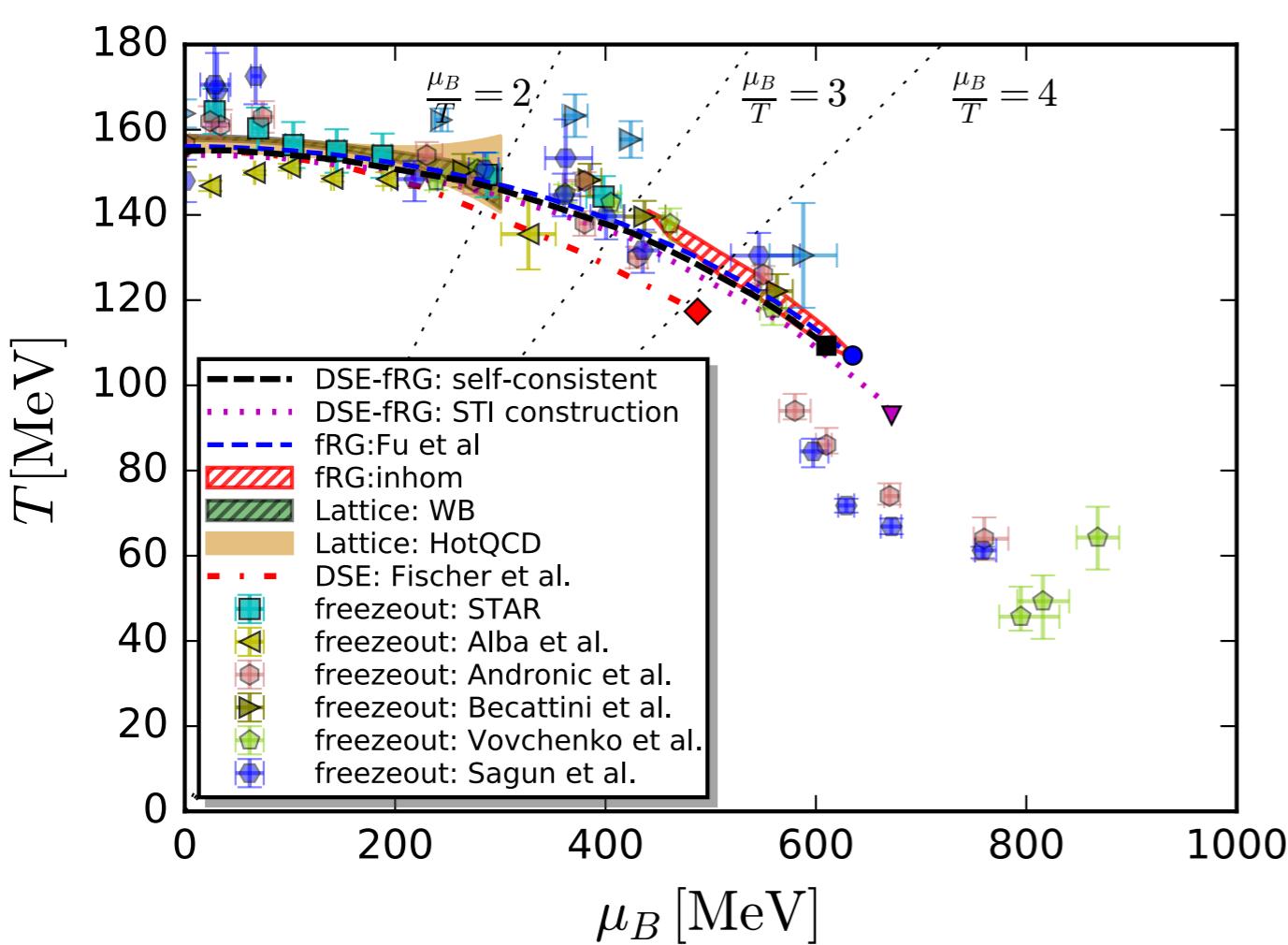
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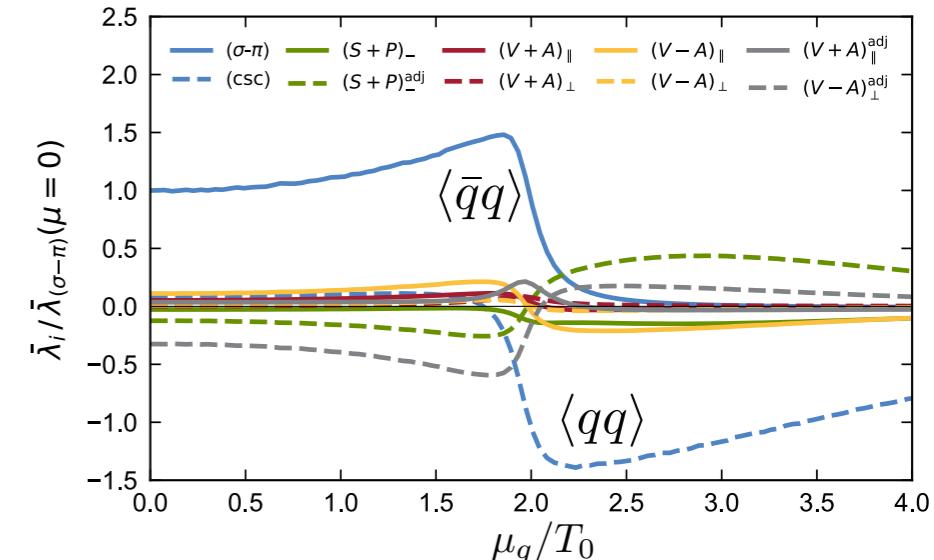
## Reliability considerations



: Pion dispersion has minimum at non-vanishing spatial momentum

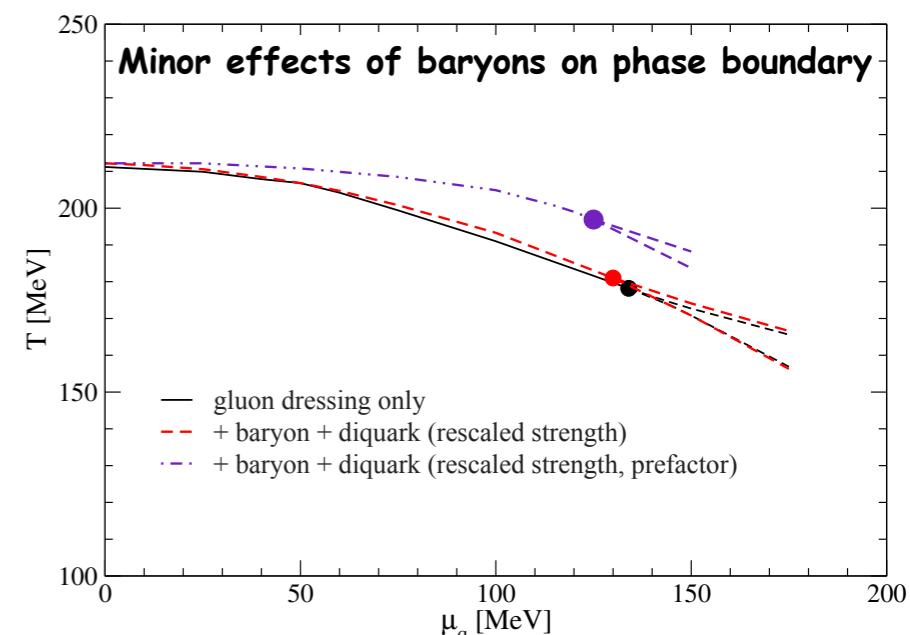
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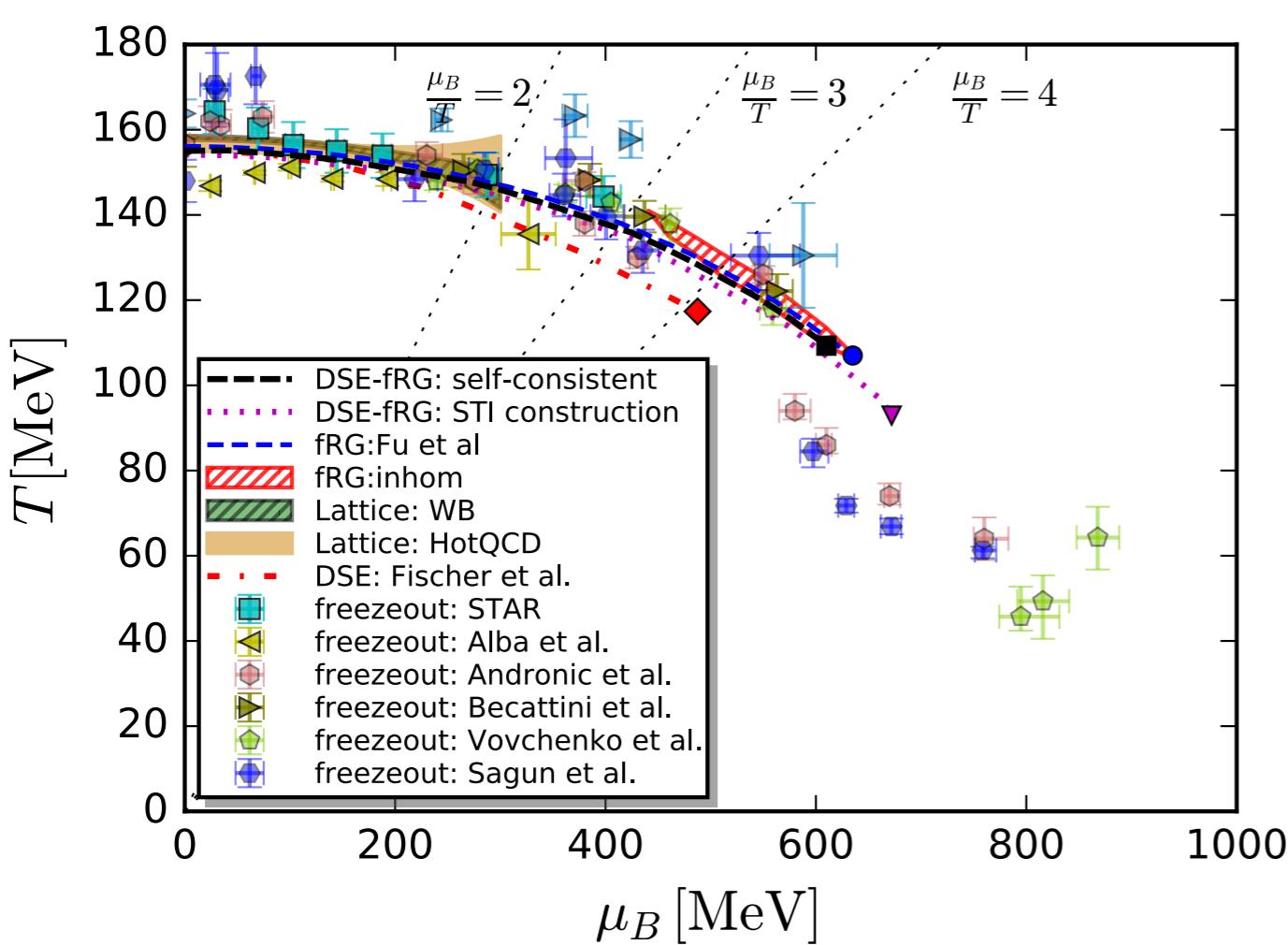
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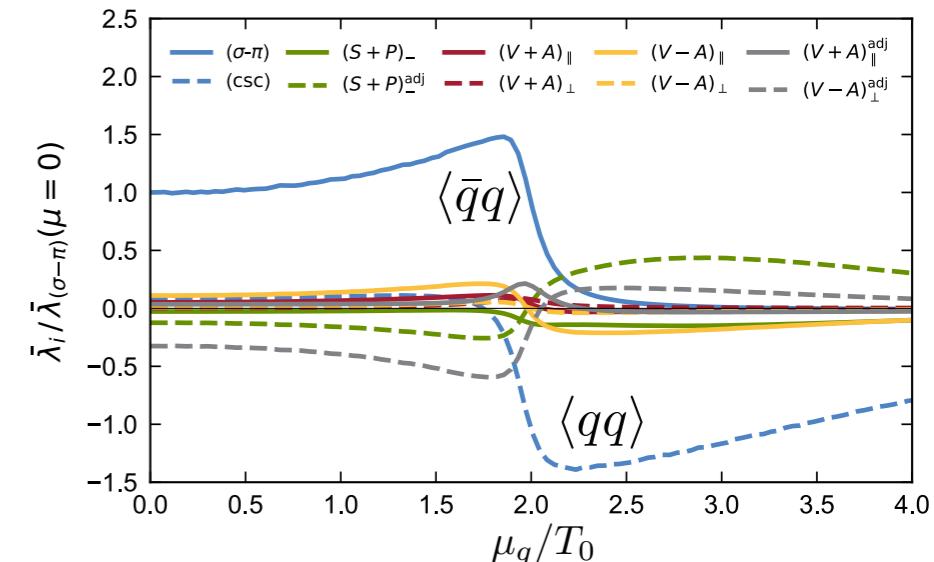
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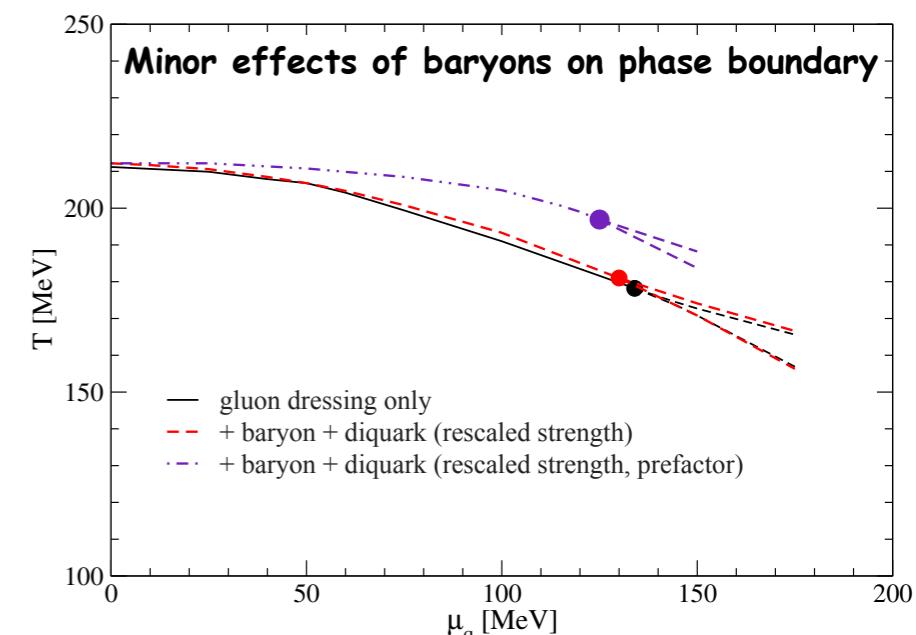
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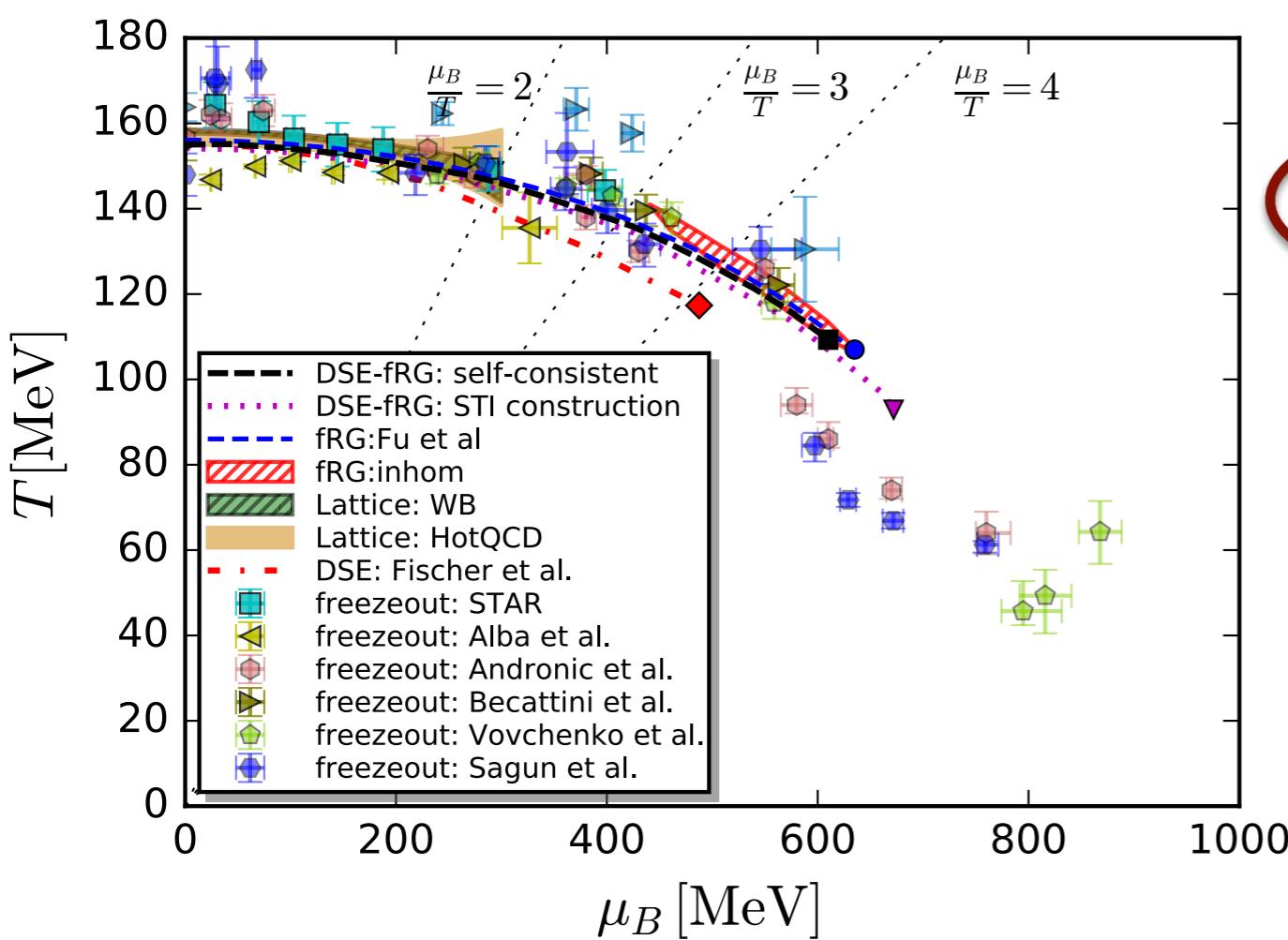
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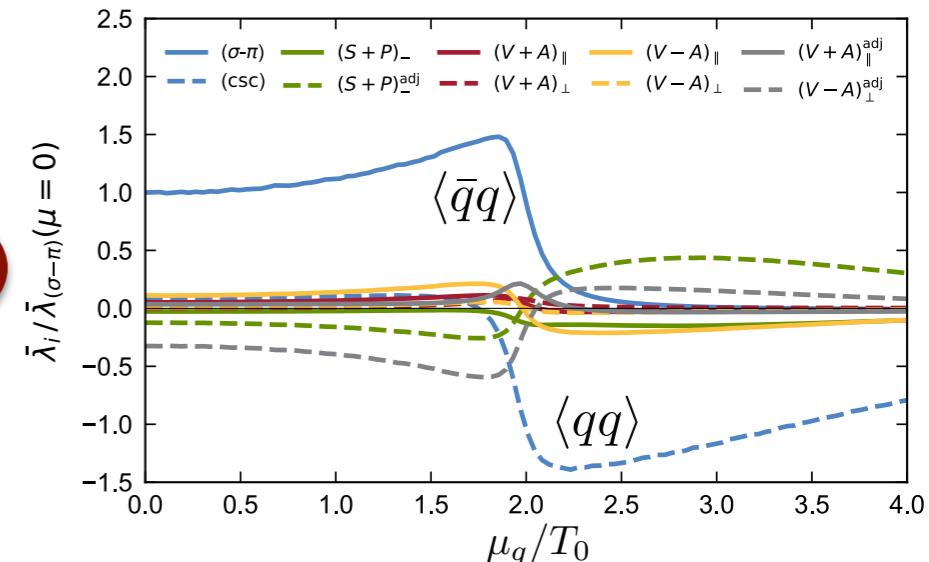
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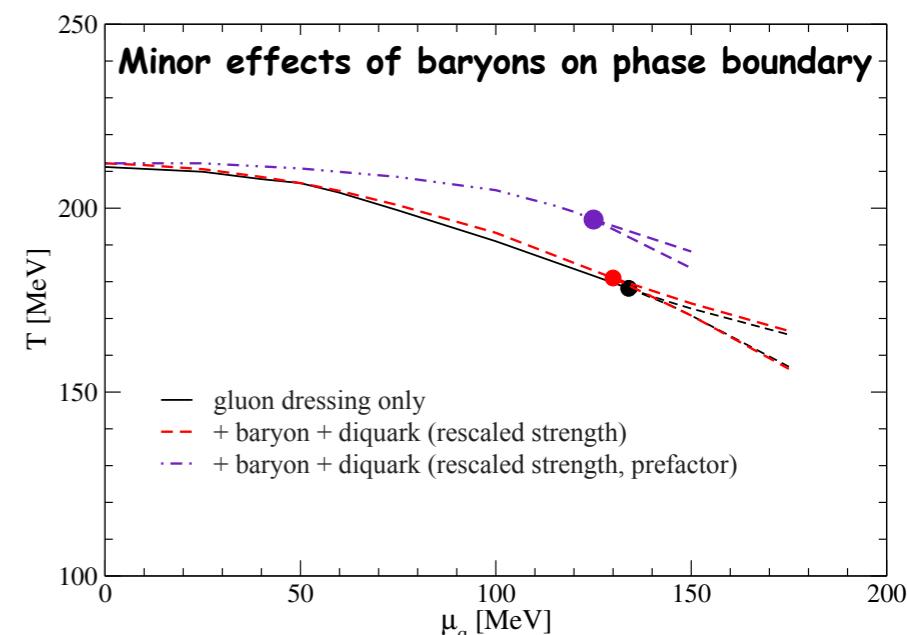
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## Dominant channels II (DSE)

Eichmann, Fischer, Welzbacher, PRD 93 (2016) 034013



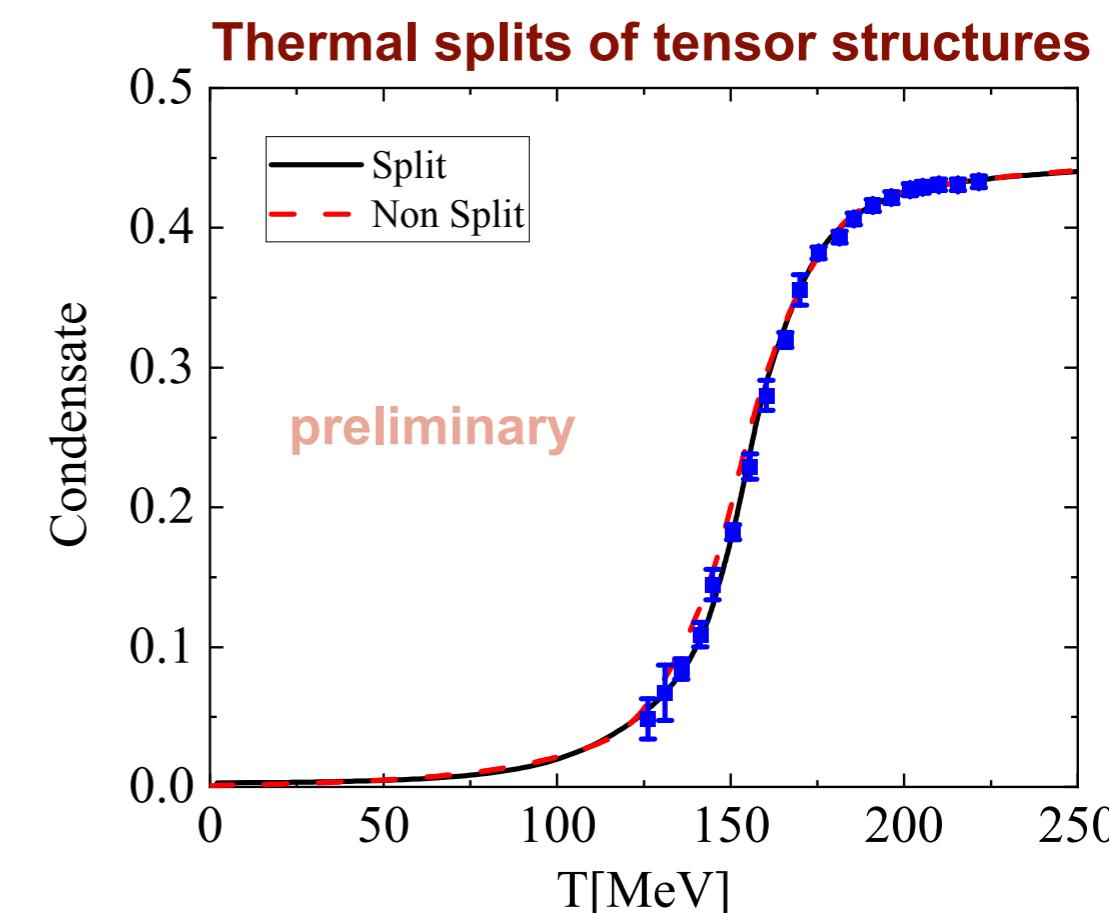
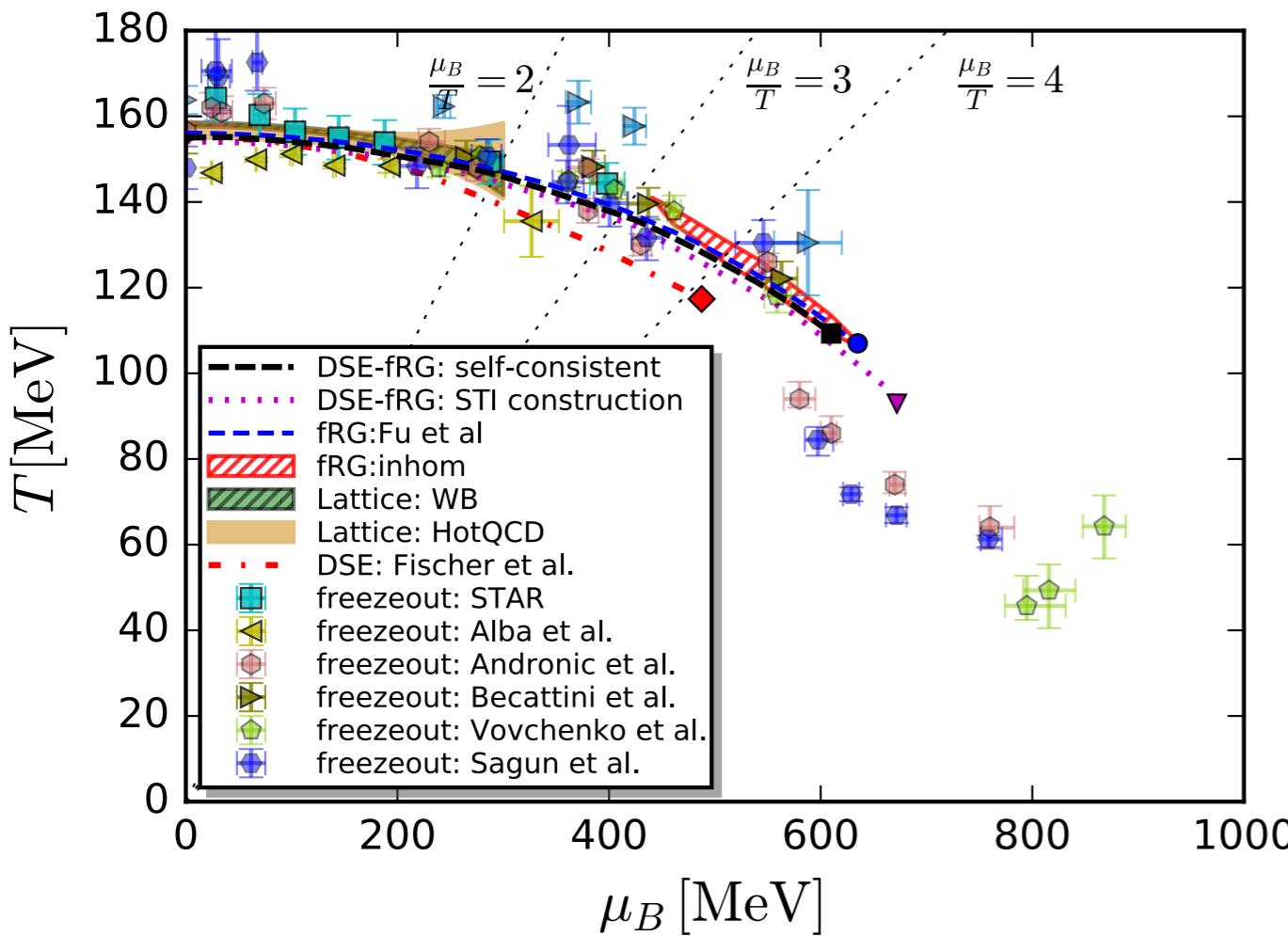
Minor effects of mesons: Gunkel, Fischer, 2106.08356

fRG: Fu, JMP, Rennecke, PRD 101, (2020) 054032

DSE: Gao, JMP, PLB 820 (2021) 136584

# QCD phase structure

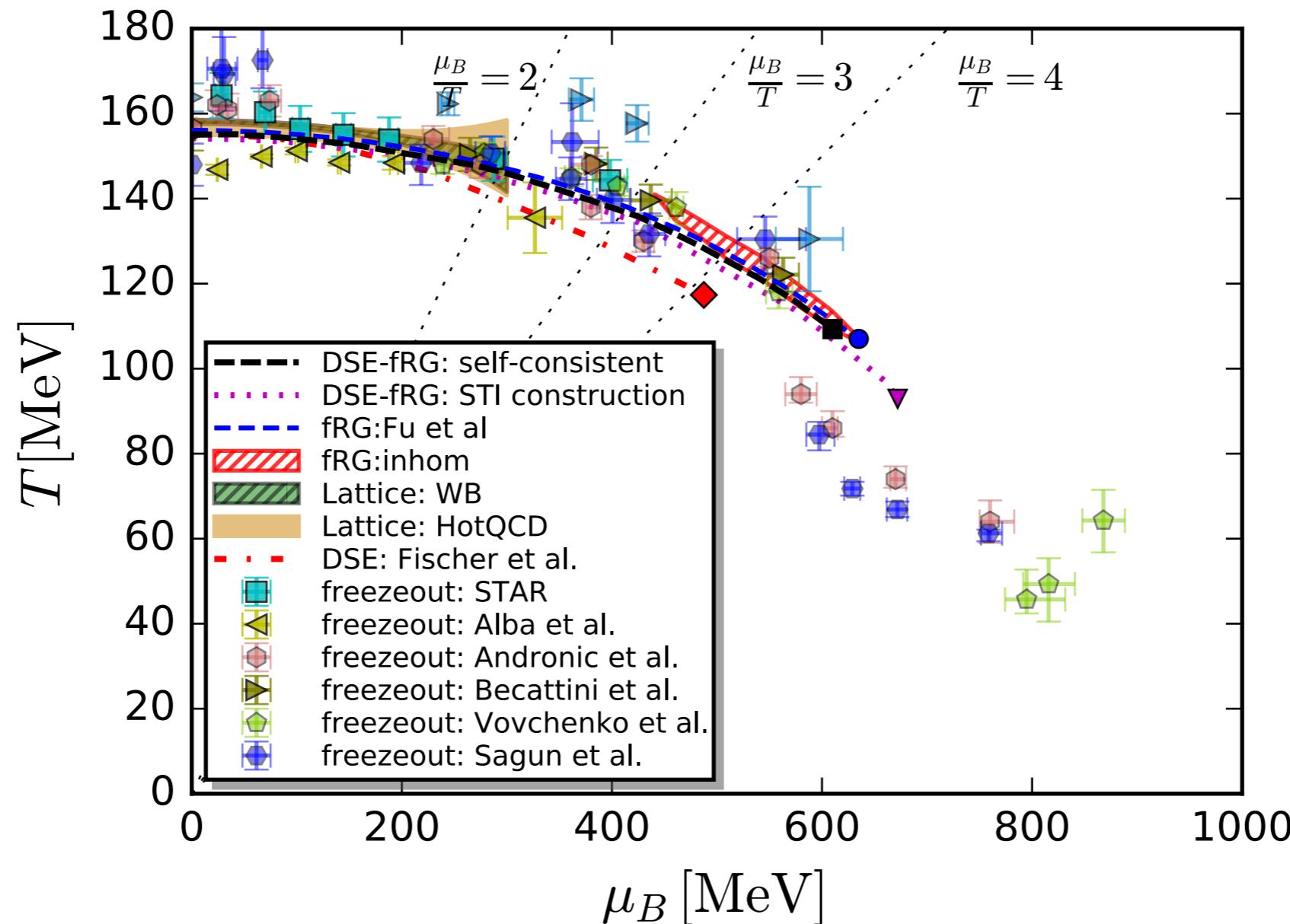
## Reliability considerations



Gao, JMP, Schneider, in preparation

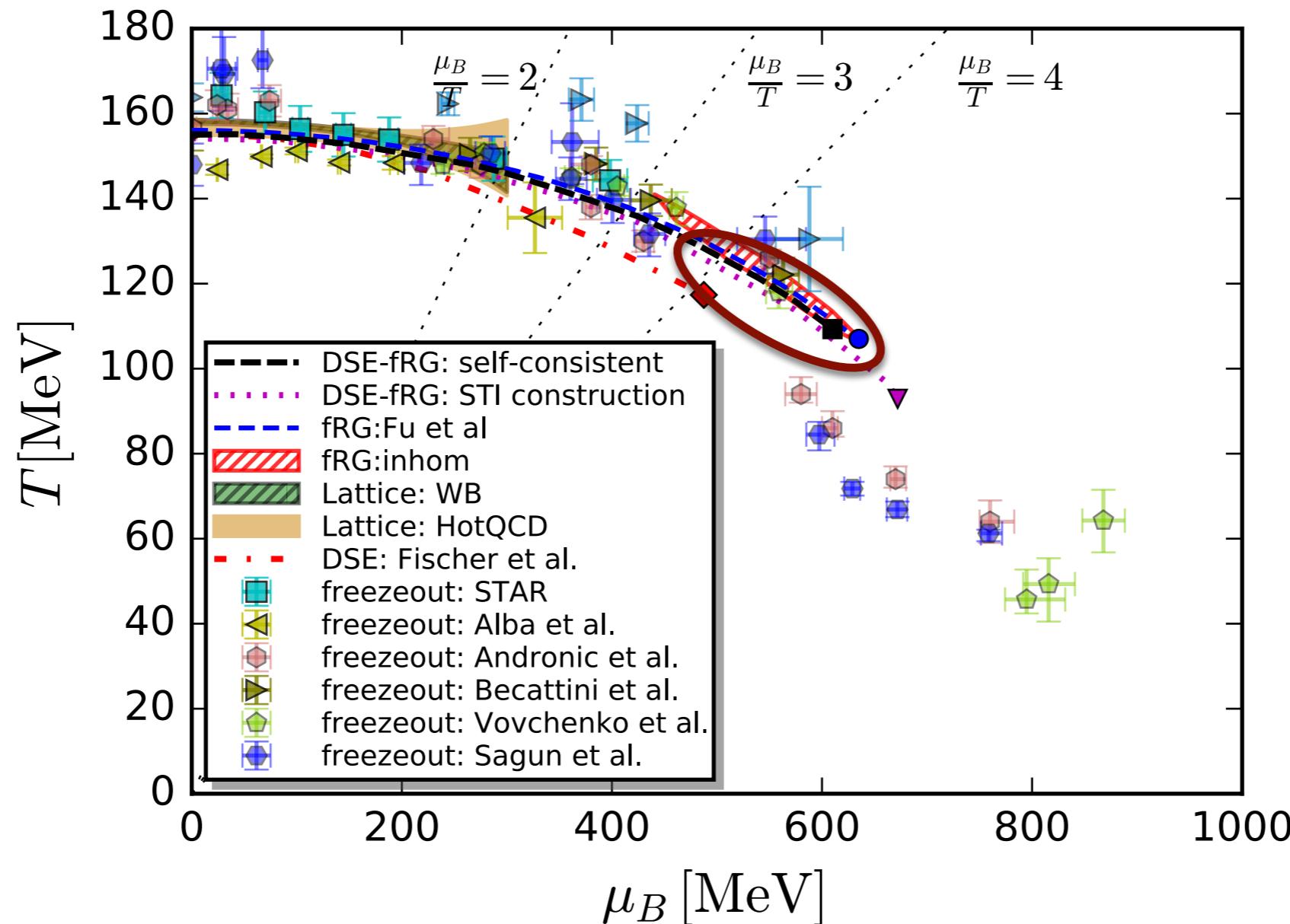
# QCD phase structure

Estimate for CEP



# QCD phase structure

Estimate for CEP

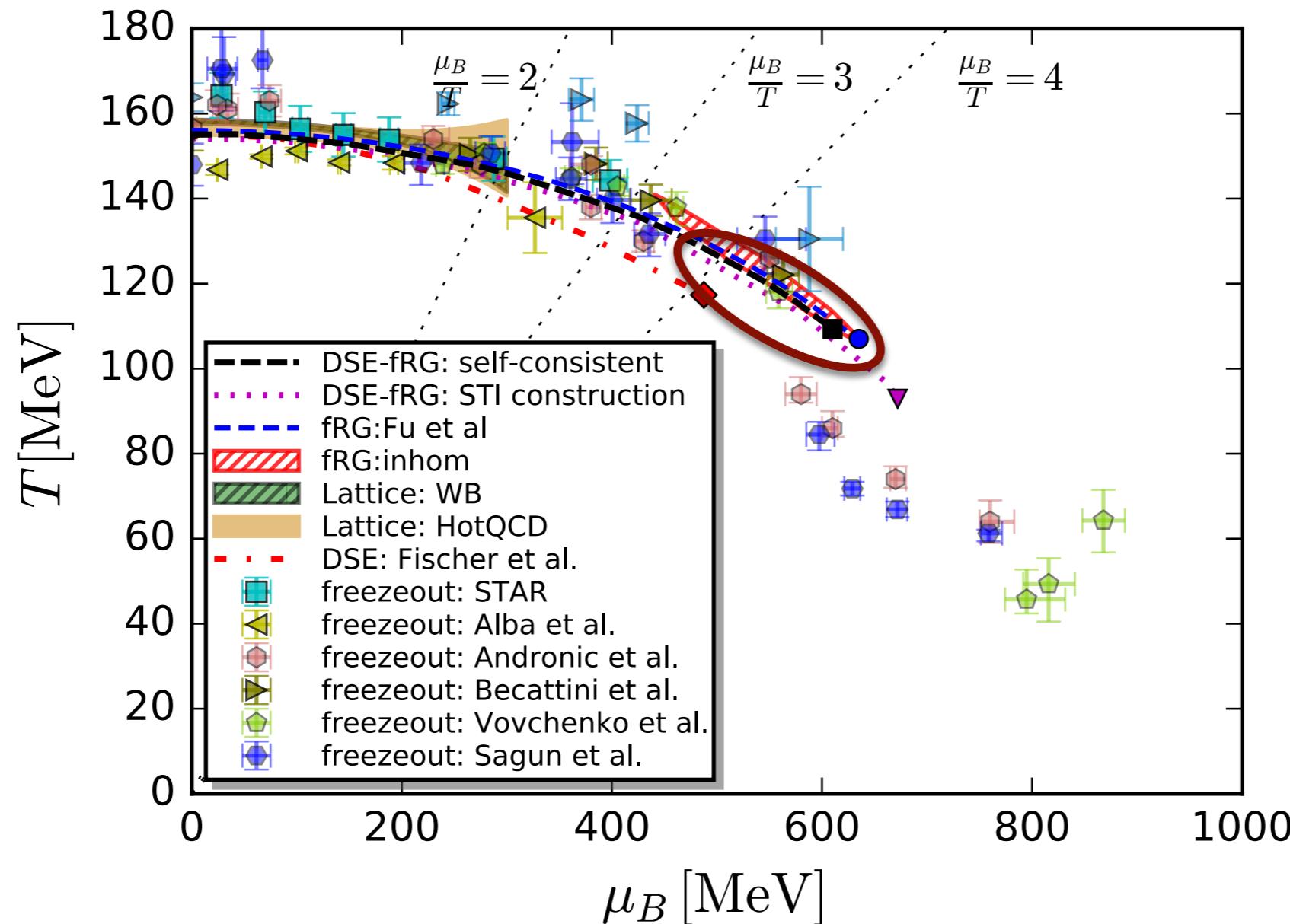


CEP-estimate fRG-DSE

$$(135, 450) \text{ MeV} \lesssim (T_{\text{CEP}}, \mu_{B_{\text{CEP}}}) \lesssim (100, 650) \text{ MeV}$$

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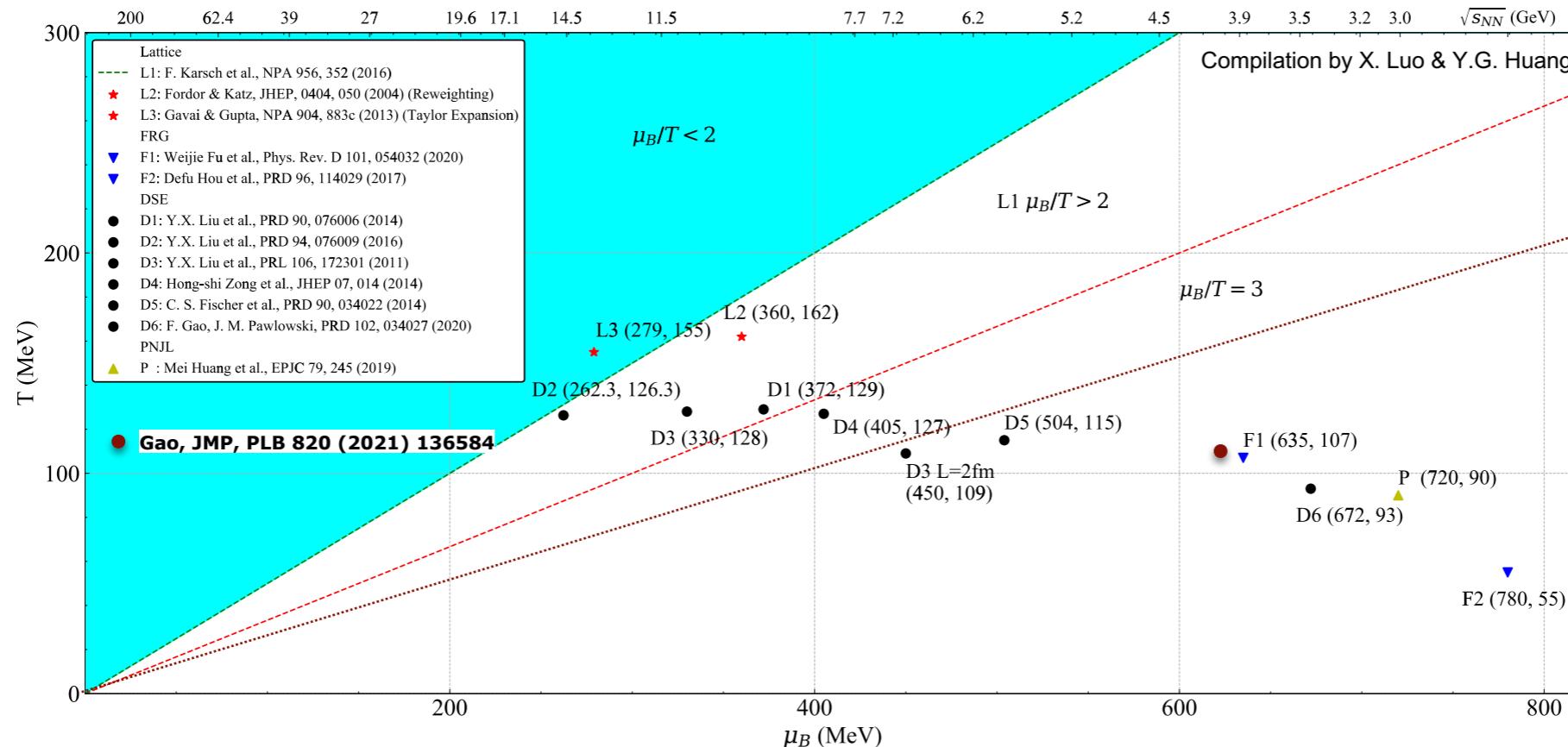
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# Location of CP : Theoretical Prediction

Preliminary collection from Lattice, DSE, FRG and PNJL (2004-2020)



## Disclaimer

Most functional computations  
(LEFT or QCD) have not been  
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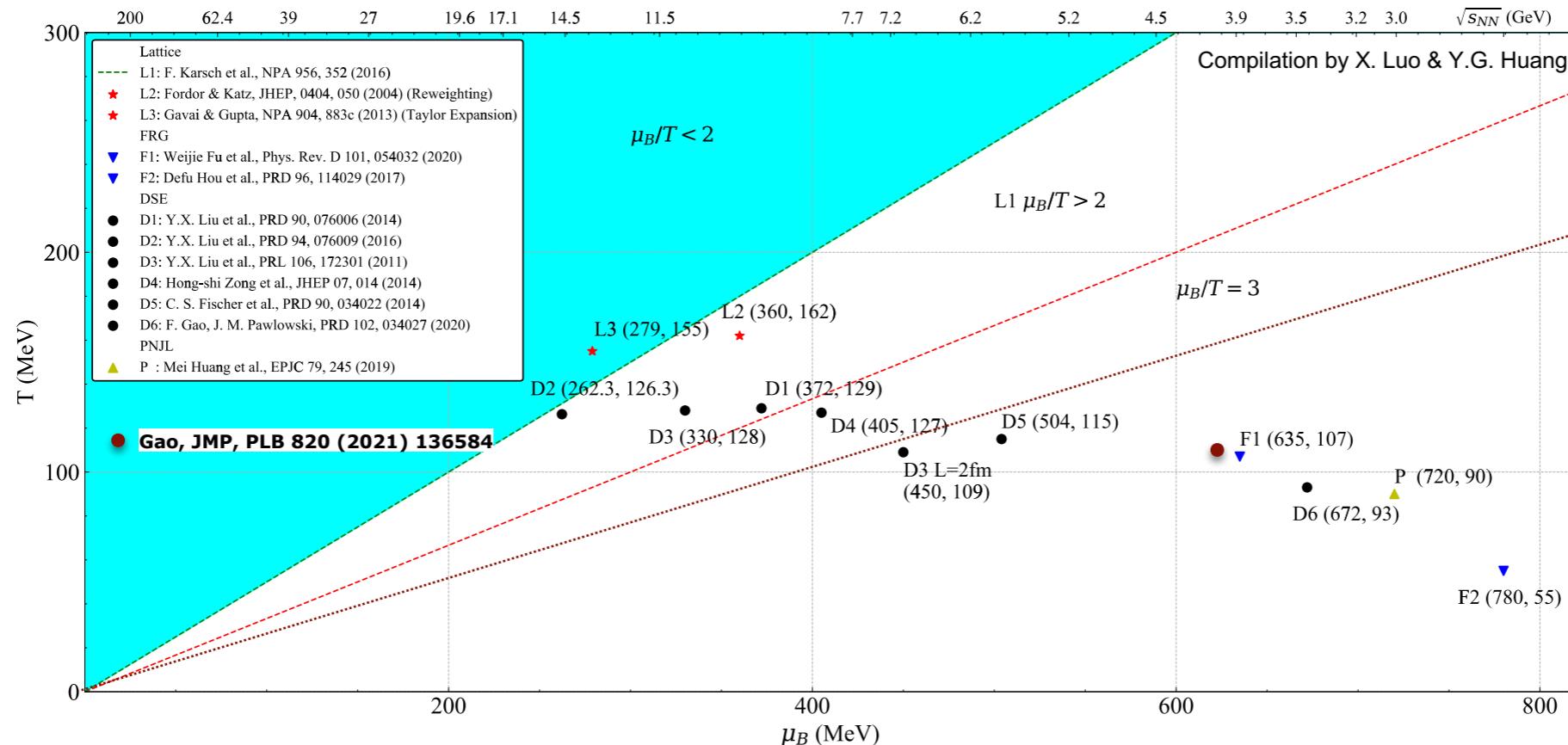
Lack of predictive power  
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Large uncertainties for the estimation of CP location.



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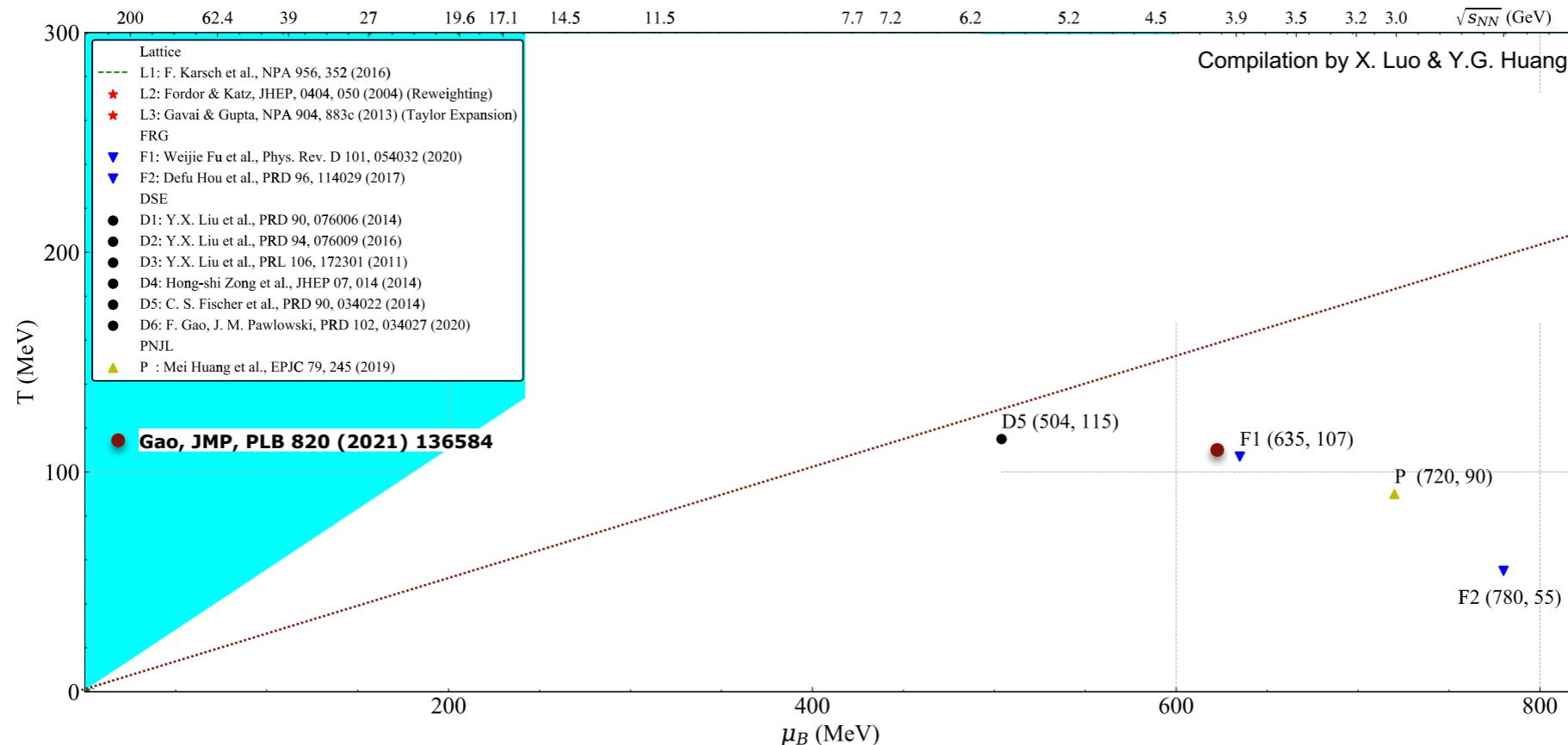
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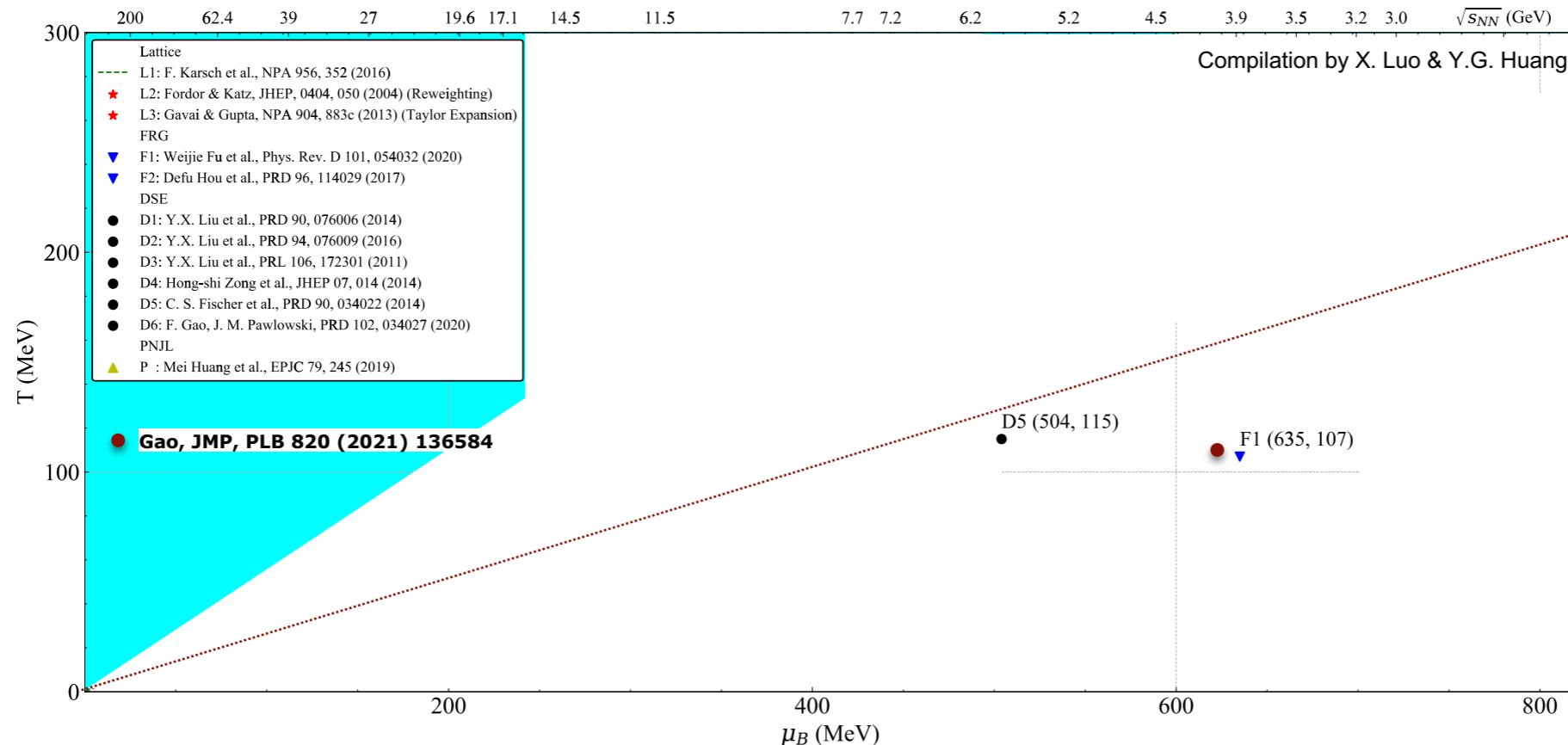
## Remove CEP-predictions:

- (i) 'old' CEPs: lattice, Functional QCD approaches, LEFTS (updated computations available)
- (ii) LEFTs & Functional Results (qualitative approximations) that miss lattice benchmarks at  $\mu_B = 0$



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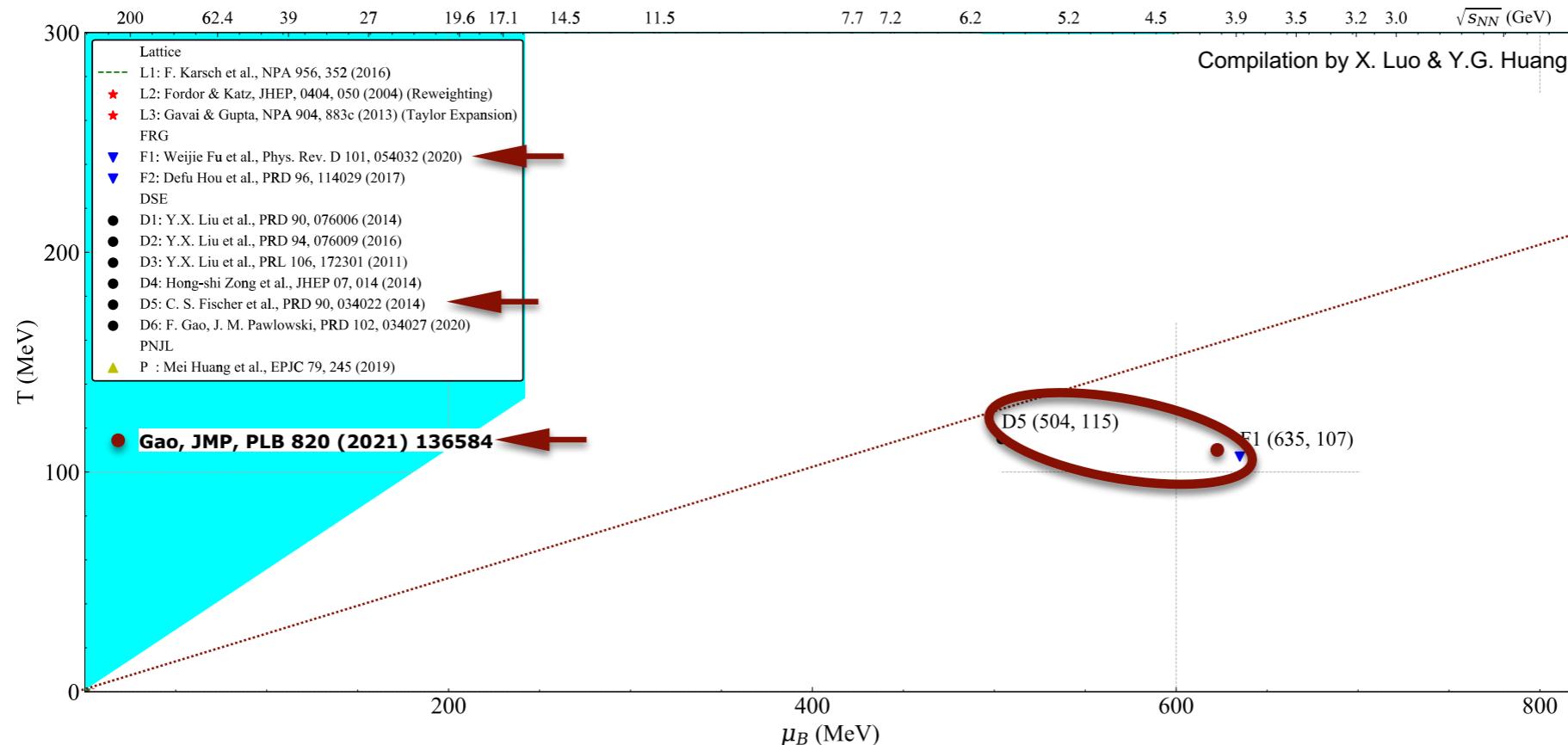
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**Still** uncertainties for the estimation of CP location.

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# Outline

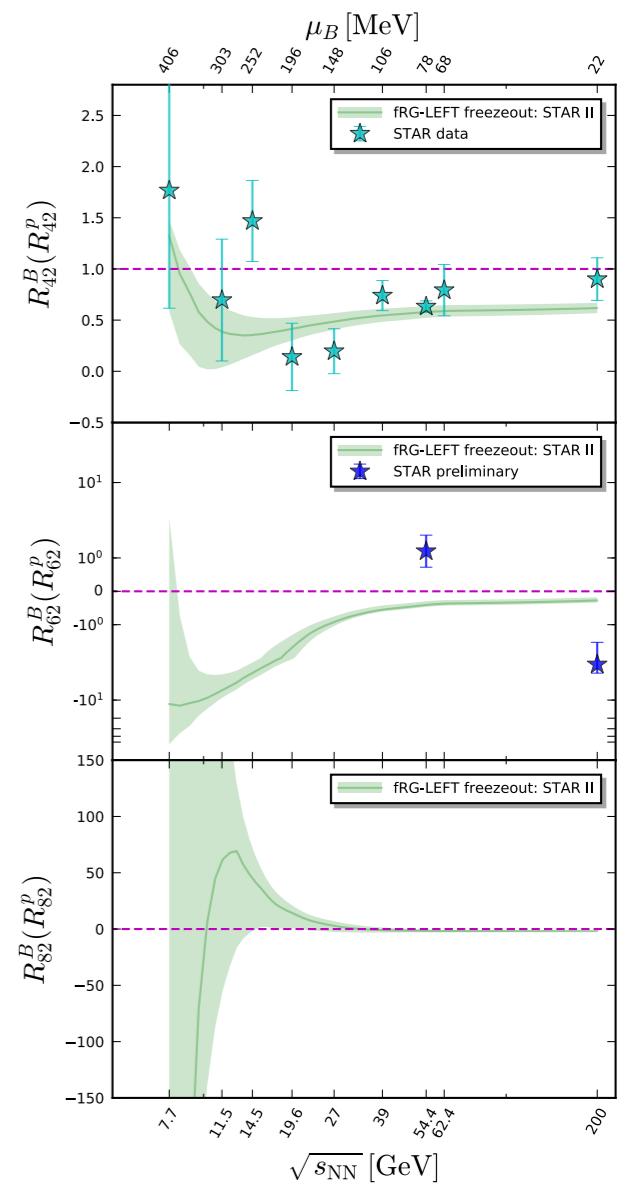
## ● QCD from functional methods

## ● QCD phase structure

## ● Fluctuations of conserved charges

## ● Summary & outlook

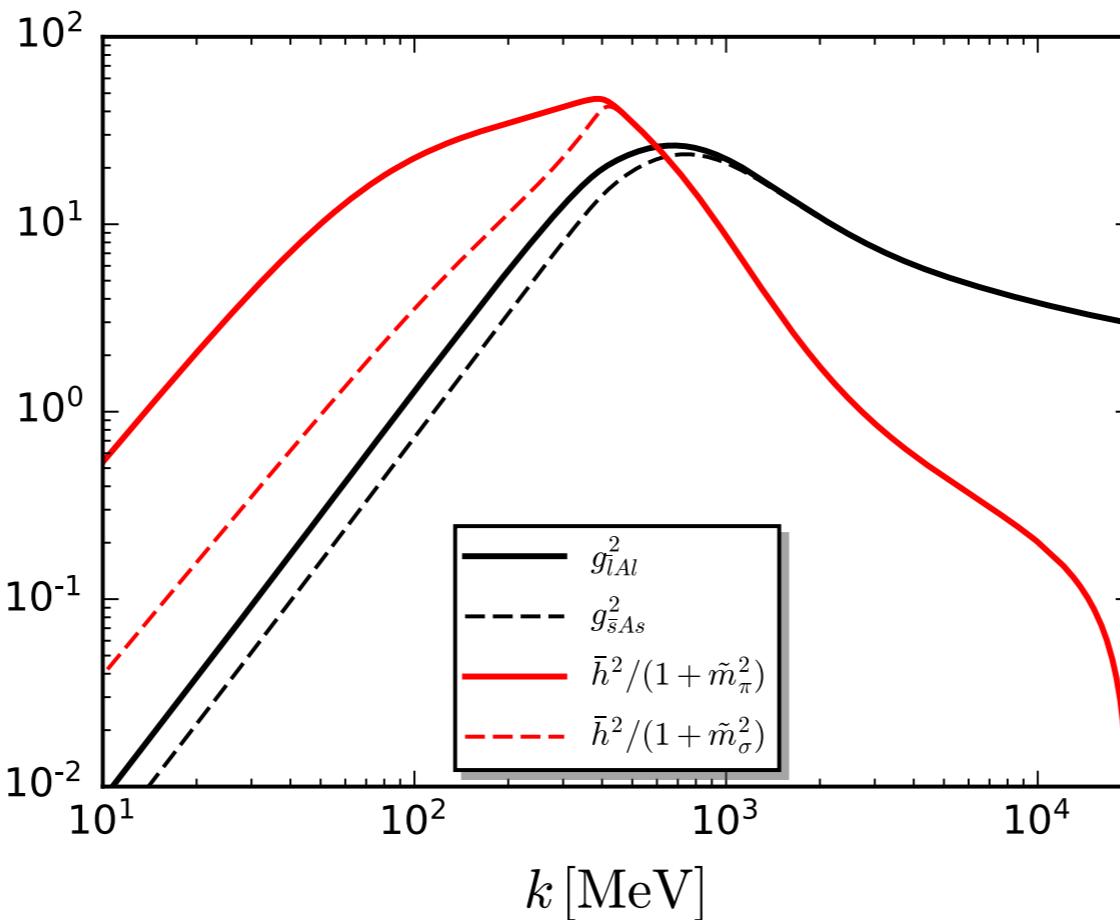
Hyper-fluctuations



# On the unreasonable effectiveness of low energy effective theories

$$\partial_t \Gamma_k[\Phi] = \frac{1}{2} \left( \text{orange loop} - \text{dashed loop} - \text{solid loop} + \frac{1}{2} \text{blue loop} \right)$$

**Sequential decoupling of gluon, quark, sigma, pion fluctuations**



Fu, JMP, Rennecke, PRD 101, (2020) 054032

Based on:

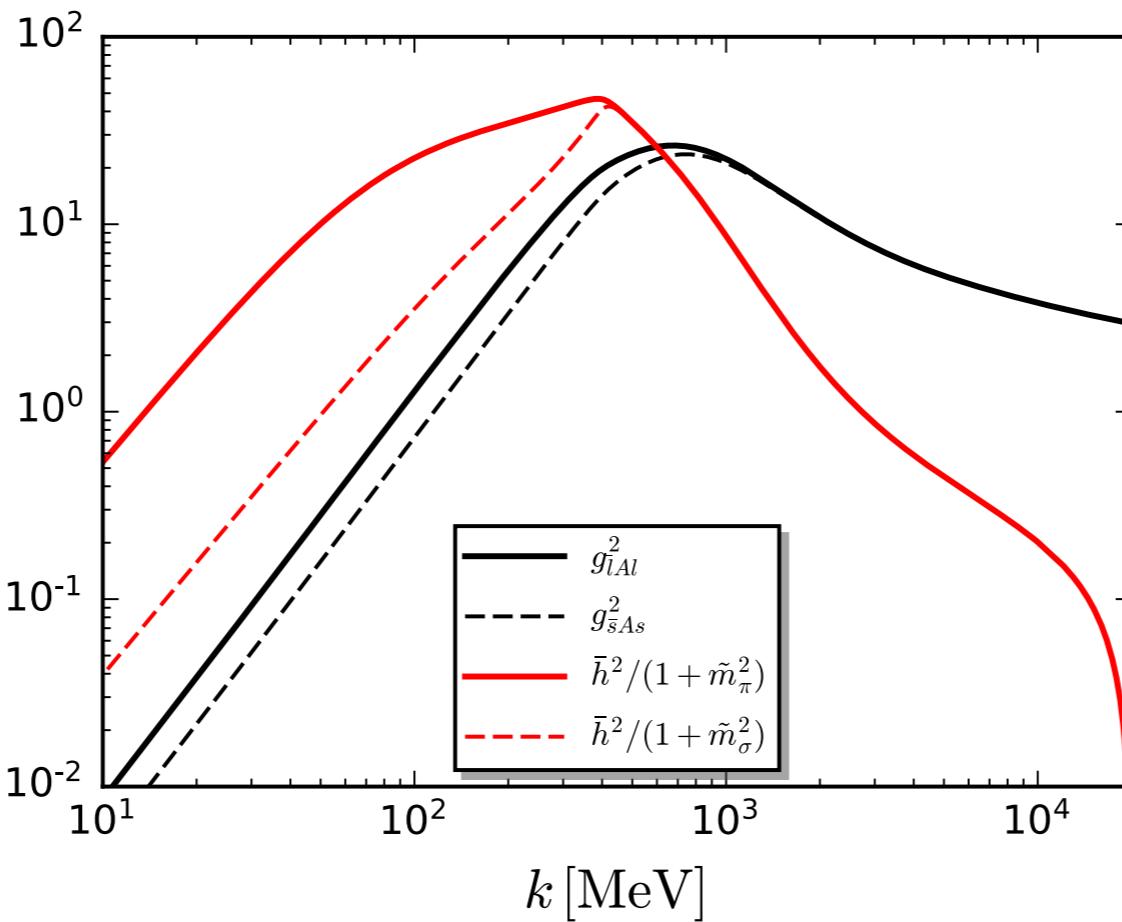
Braun, Fister, Haas, JMP, Rennecke, PRD 94 (2016) 034016

Rennecke, PRD 92 (2015) 076012

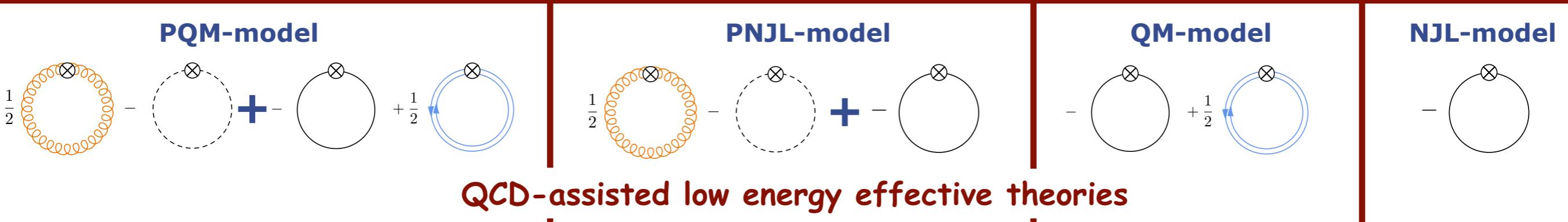
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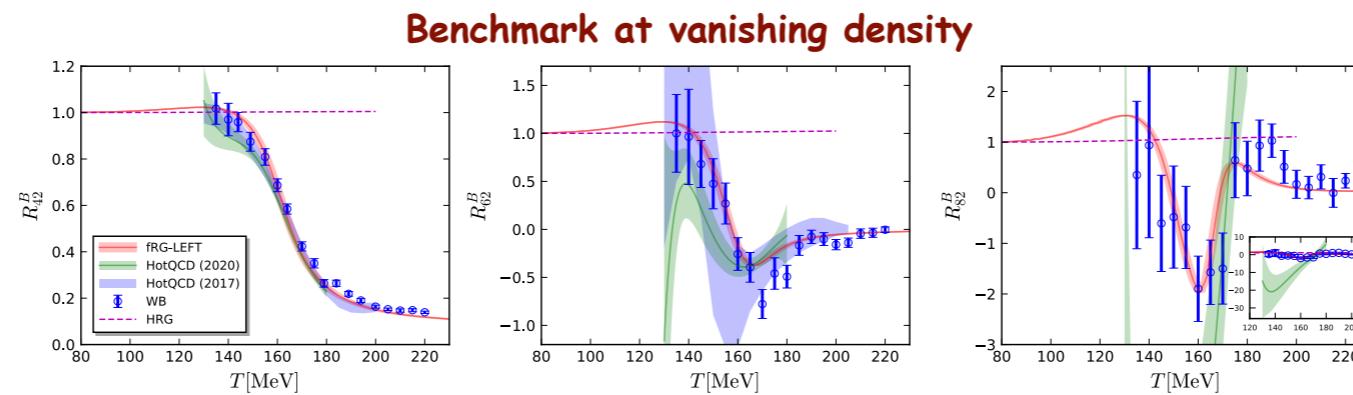


Fu, JMP, Rennecke, PRD 101, (2020) 054032



# Fluctuations of conserved charges

QCD-assisted LEFT



Builds on

Fu, JMP, PRD 93 (2016) 091501

Fu, JMP, Schaefer, Rennecke, PRD 94 (2016) 116020

Fu, JMP, Rennecke, PRD 101, (2020) 054032

Strangeness

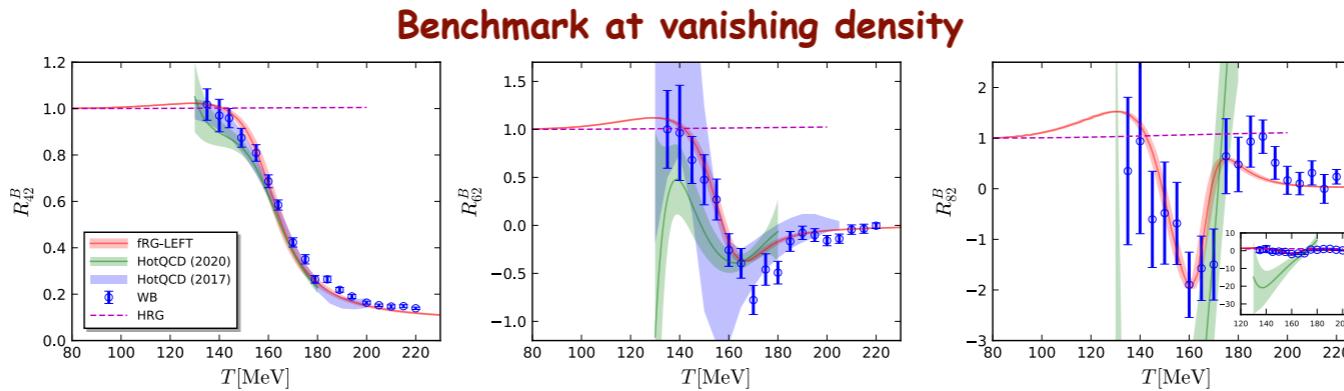
Fu, JMP, Rennecke, SciPost Phys. Core 2, 002 (2020)

PRD 100 (2019) 11, 111501

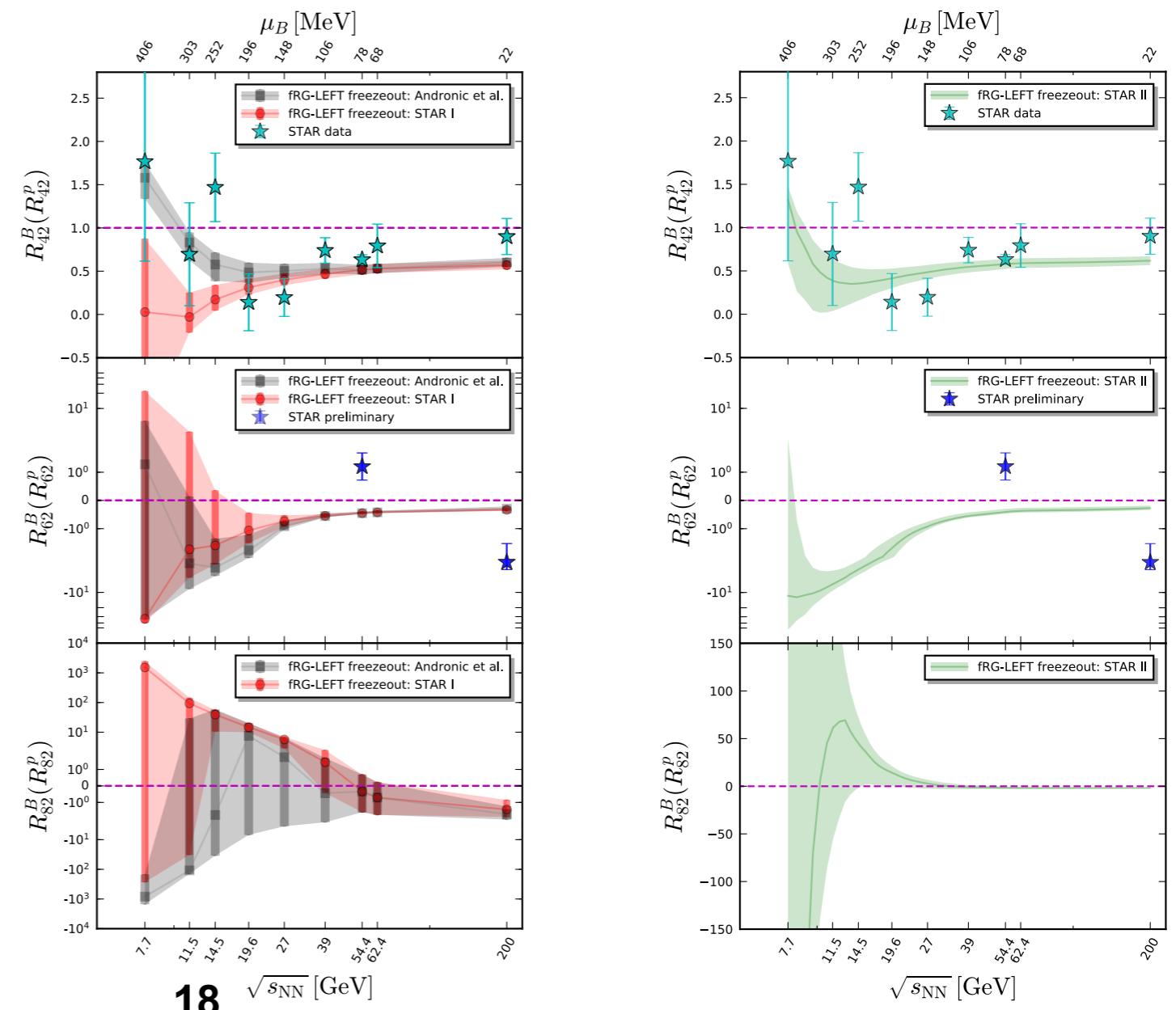
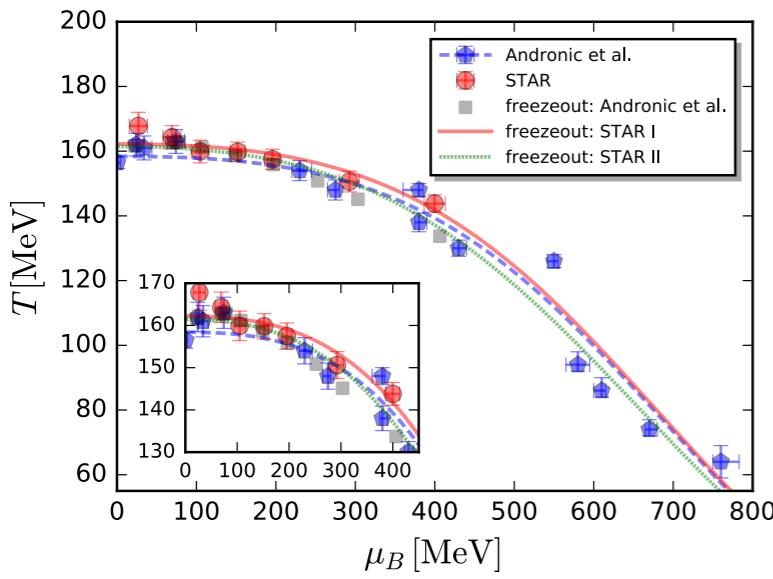
Wen, Huang, Fu, PRD 99 (2019) 094019

# Fluctuations of conserved charges

**QCD-assisted LEFT**

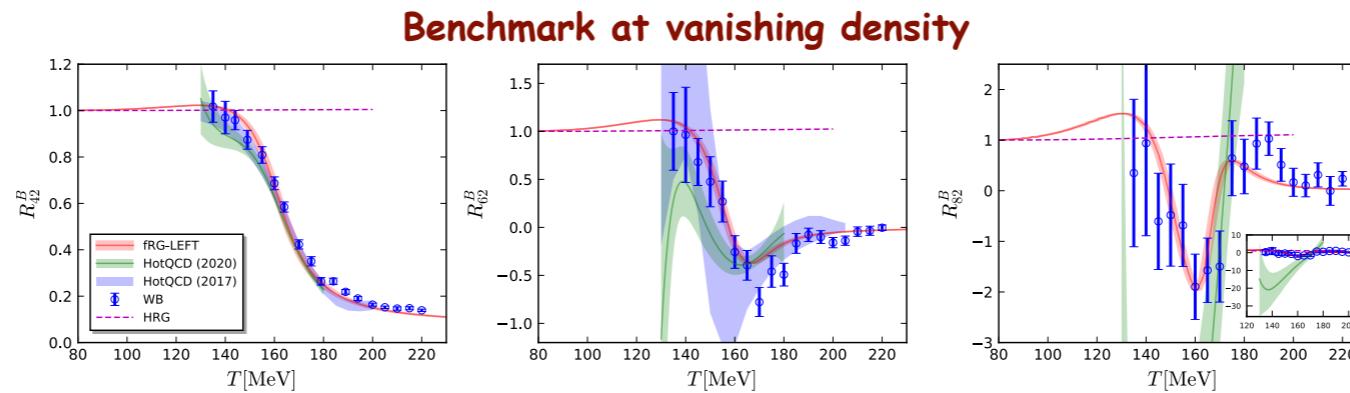


**Freezeout curve**

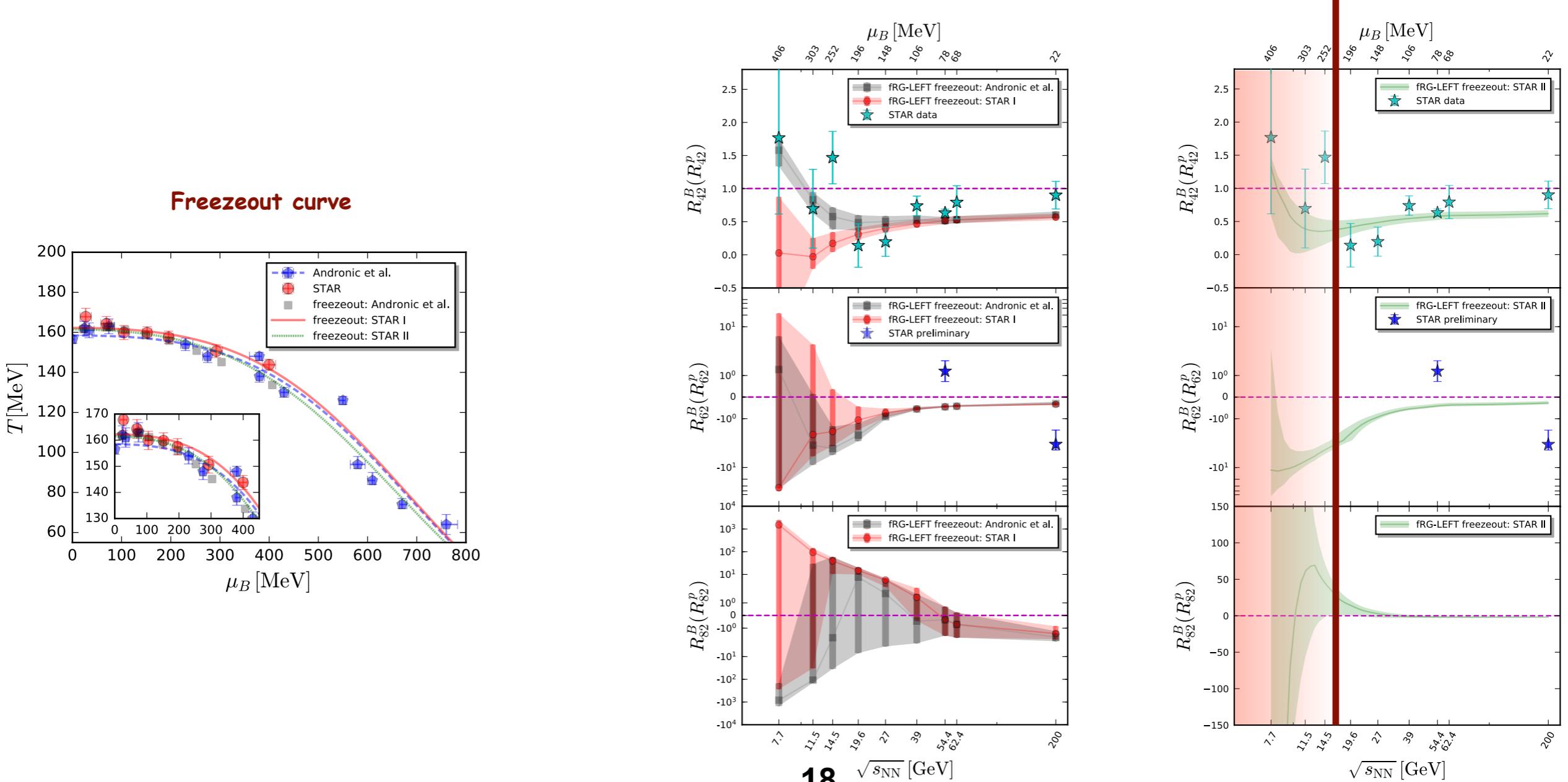


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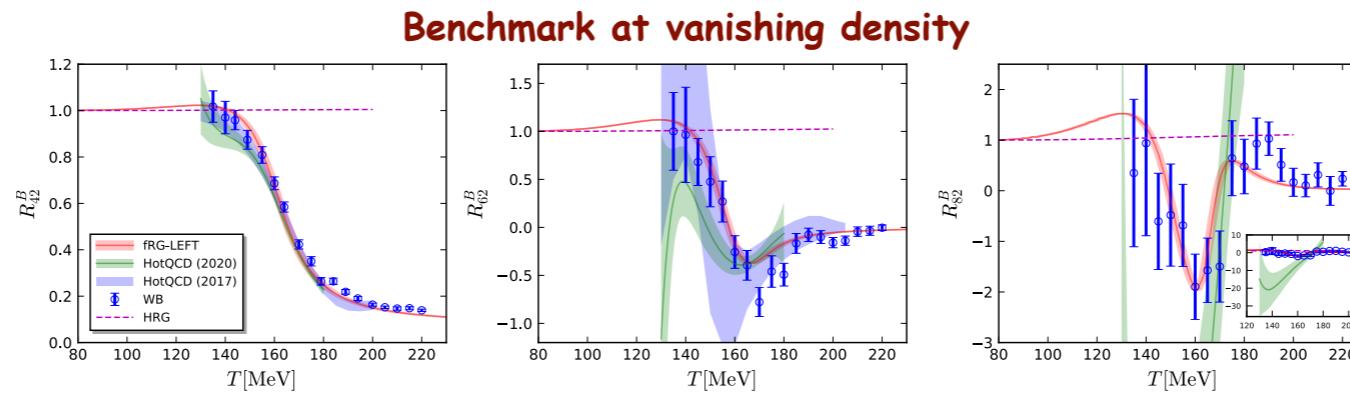


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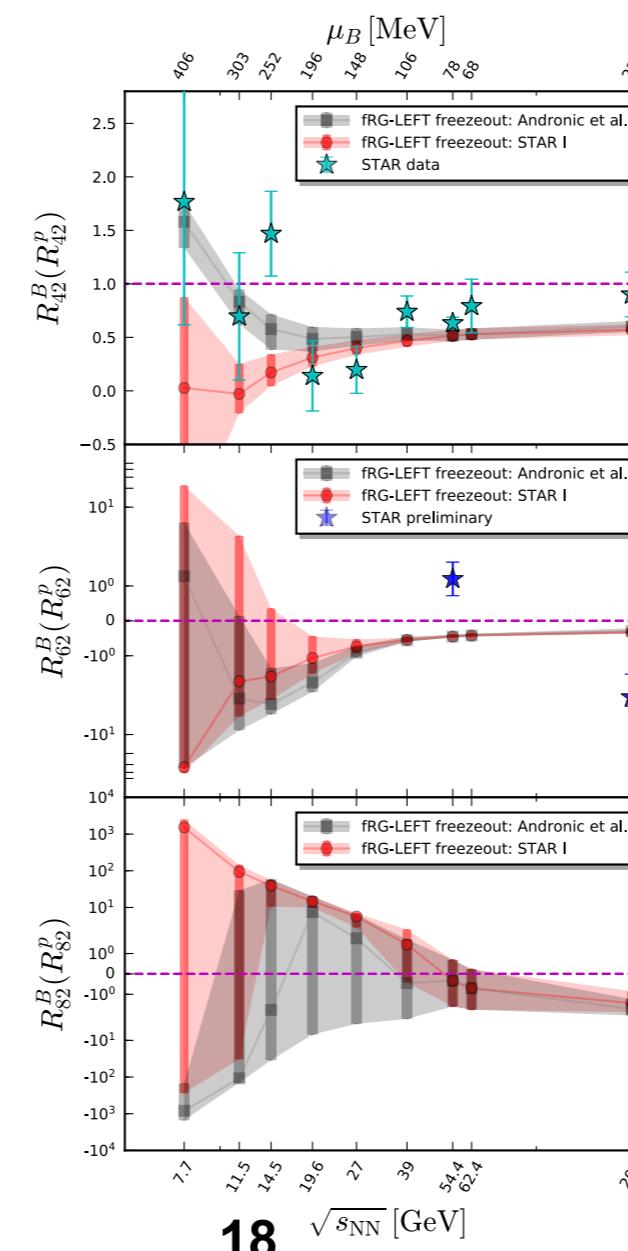
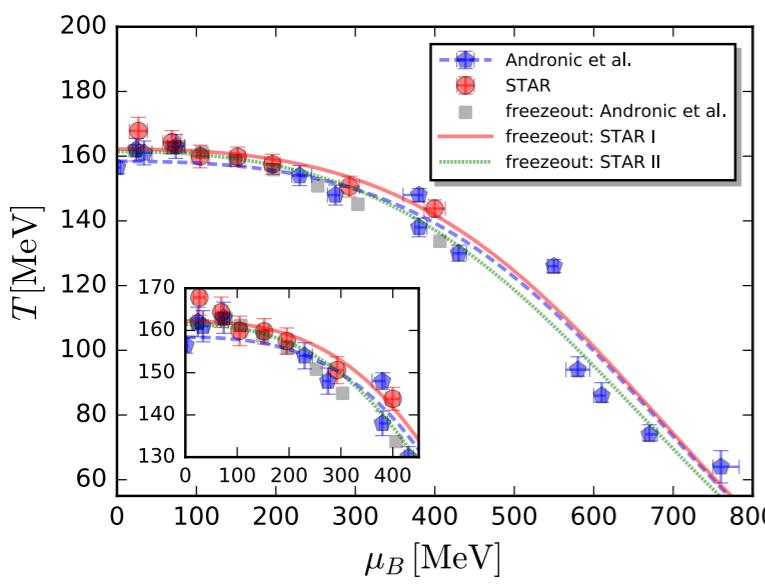


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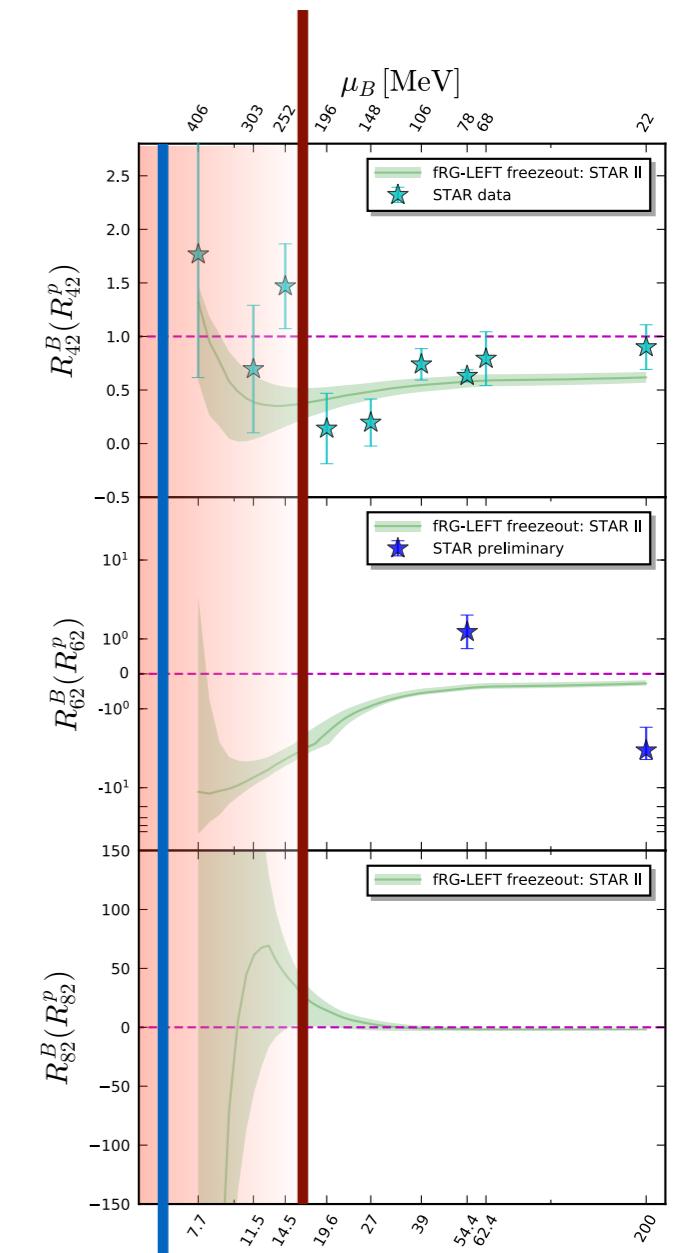
QCD-assisted LEFT



Freezeout curve

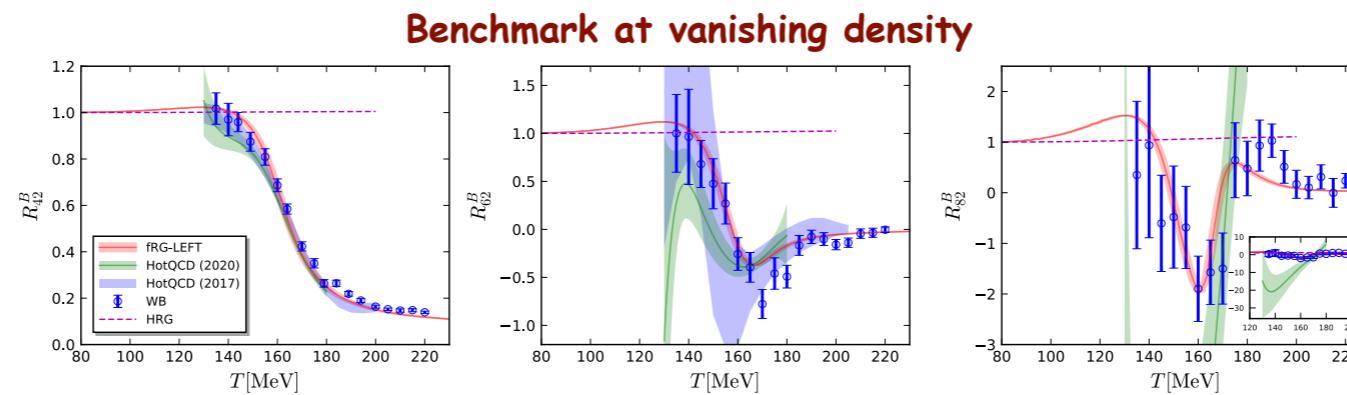


QCD-assisted LEFT

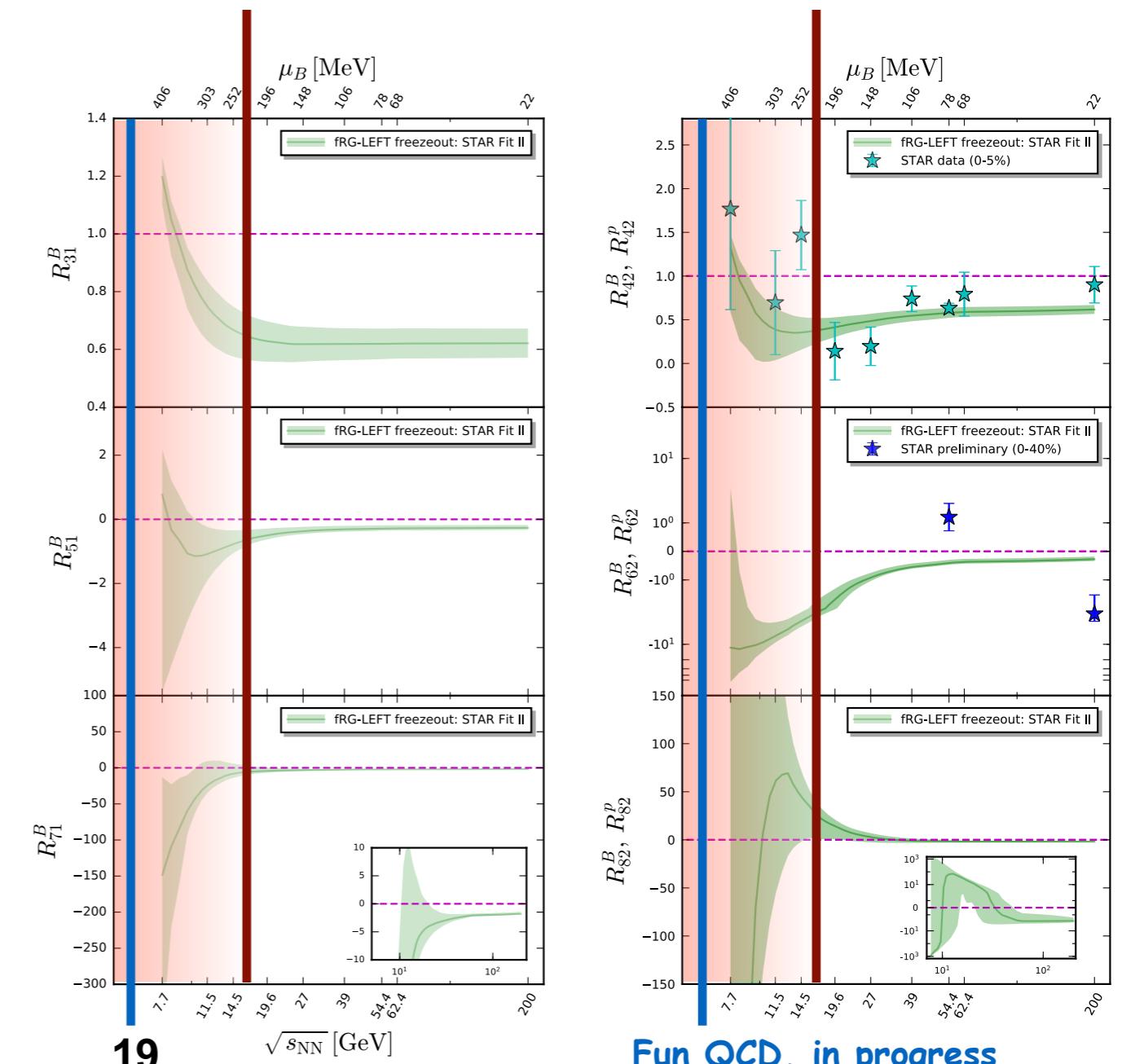
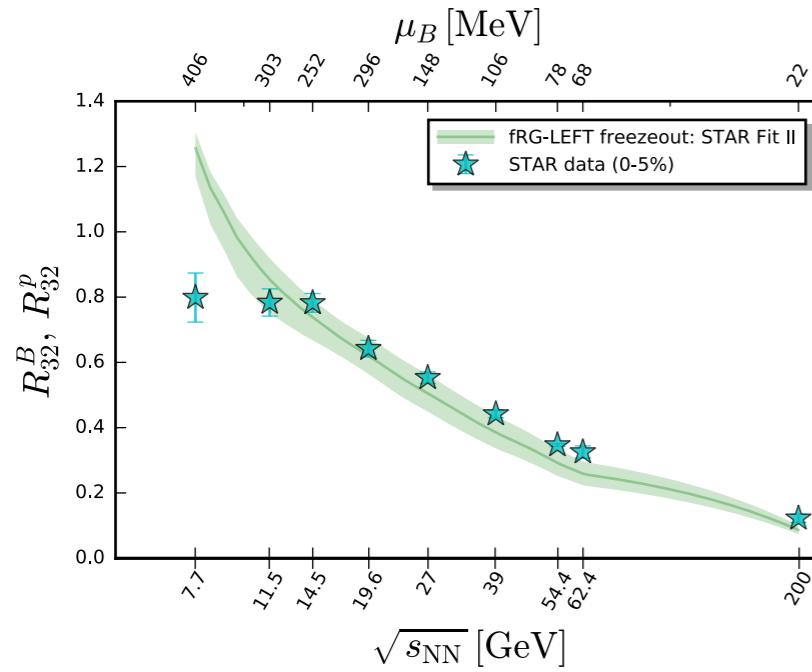


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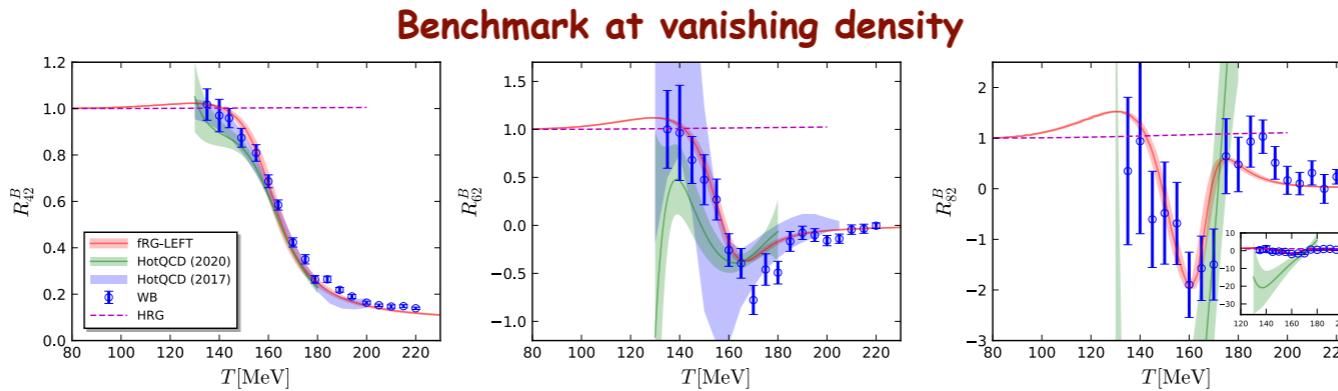


**Baryon number conservation?**

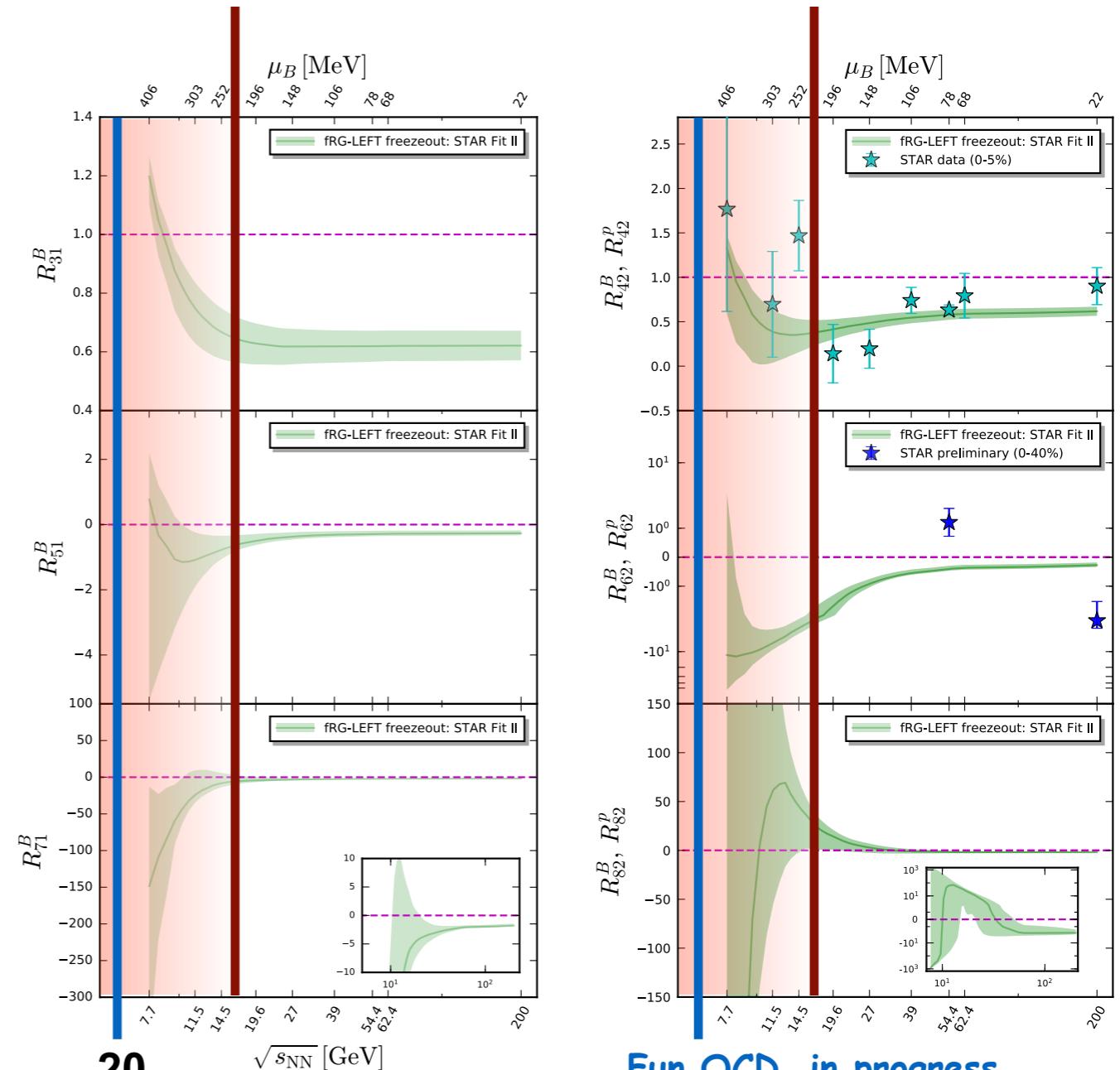


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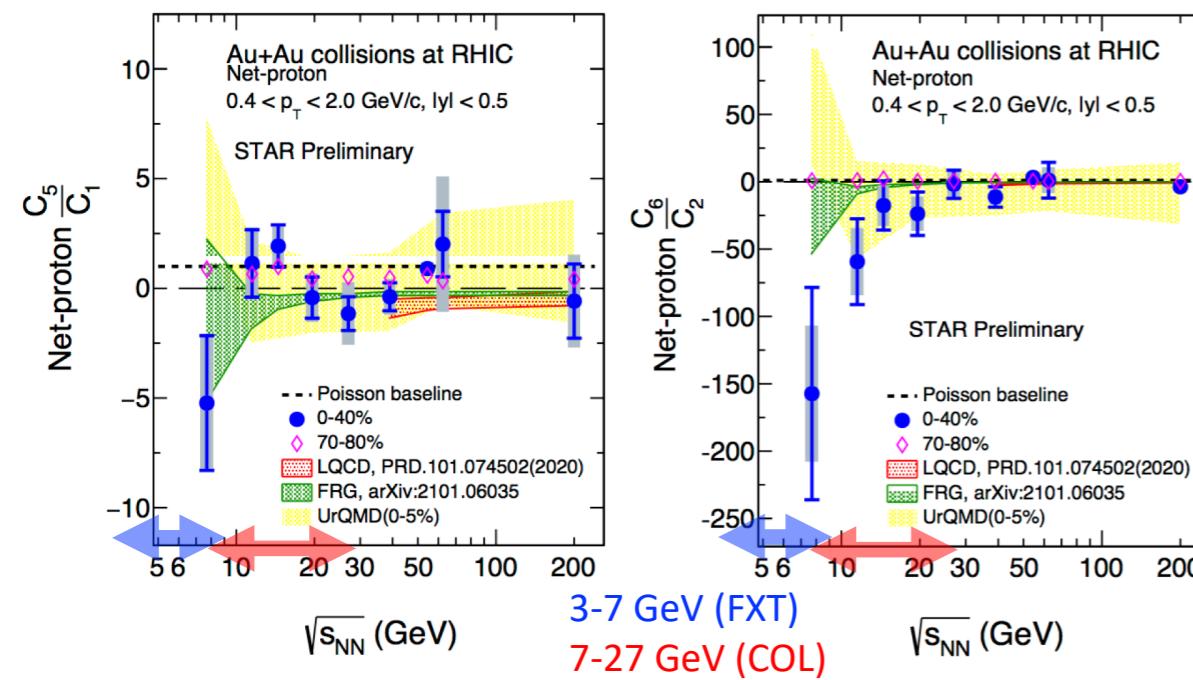
QCD-assisted LEFT



QCD-assisted LEFT



STAR measurements

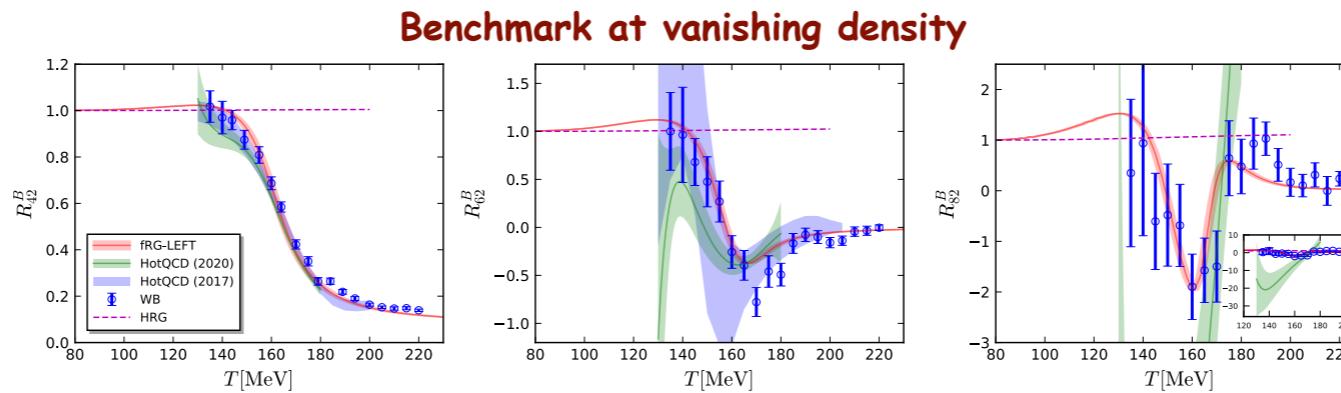


Results from RHIC-STAR, CPOD2021, 15-19/Mar, Online

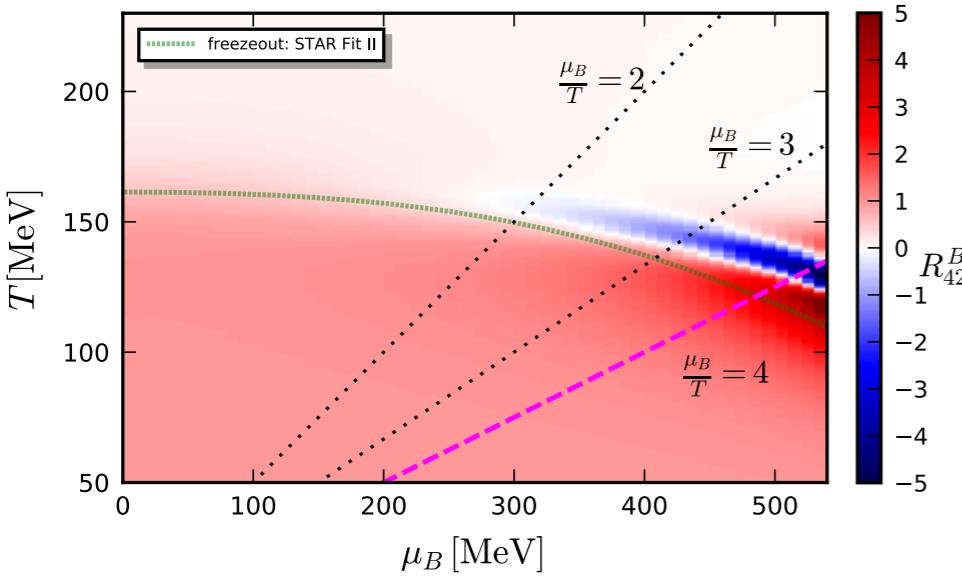
S. Esumi, CPOD

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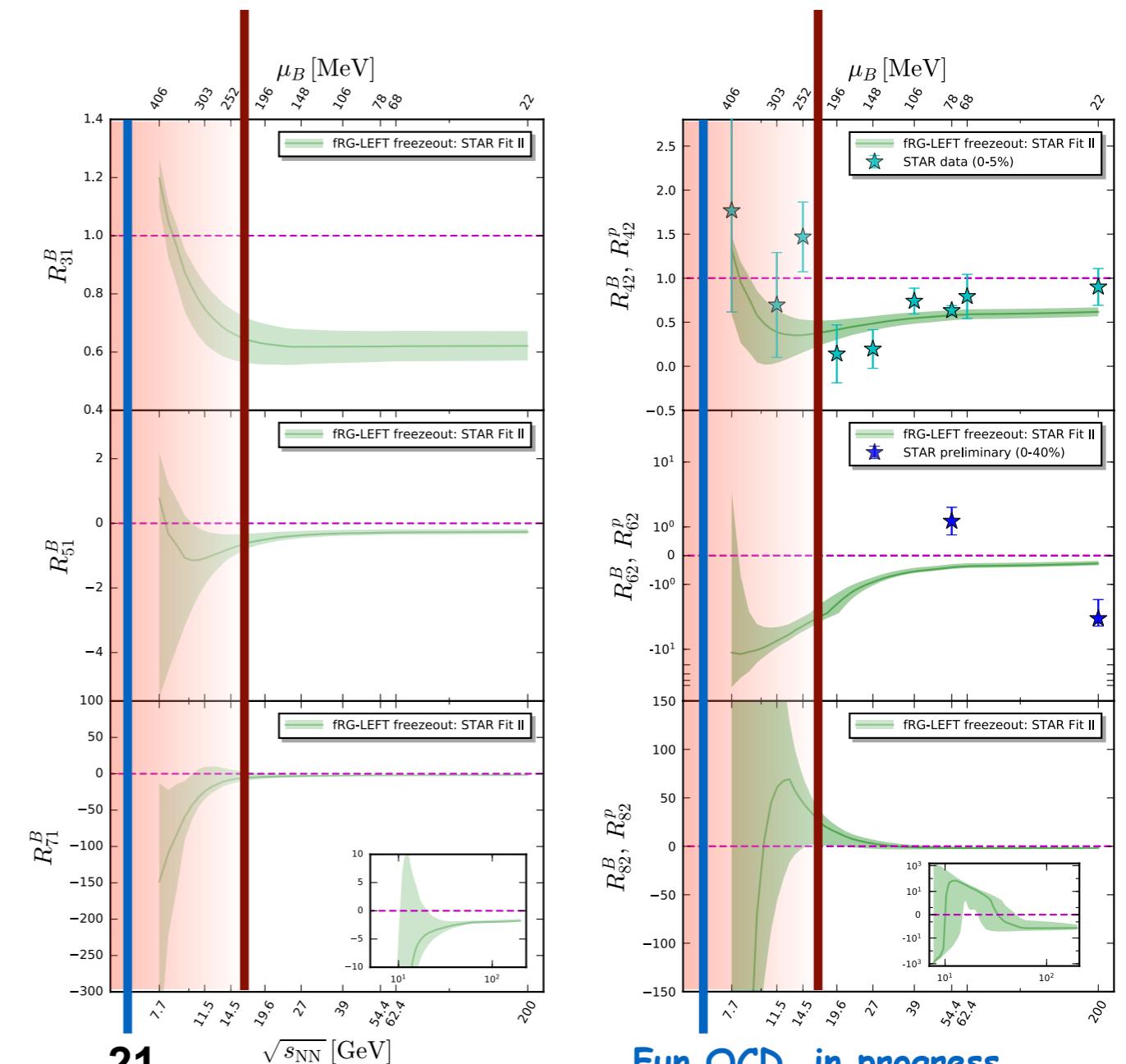
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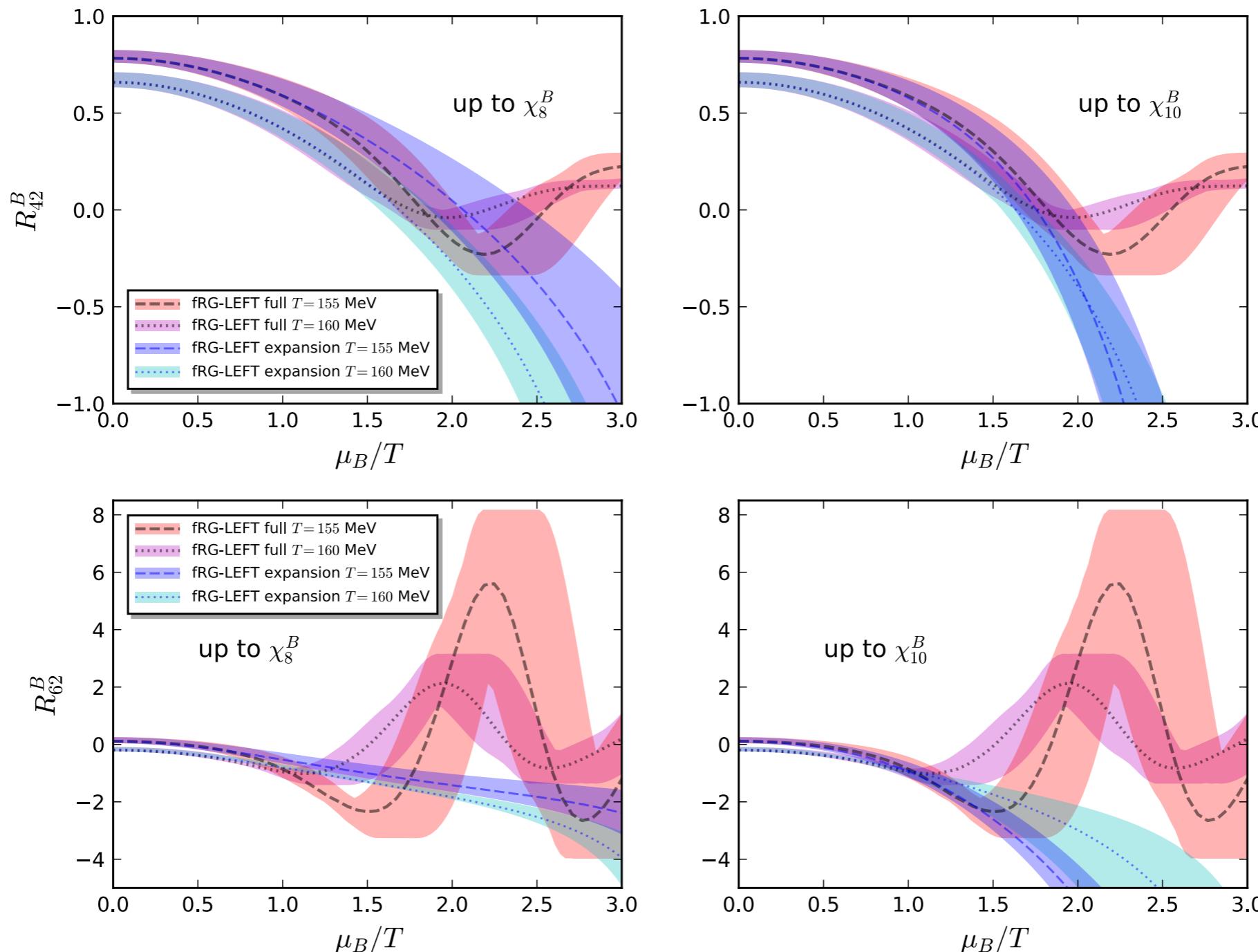
**Great opportunity for a combined analysis**  
**-Exp. data, lattice QCD, functional QCD-**  
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# Fluctuations of conserved charges

## Fluctuation of conserved charges

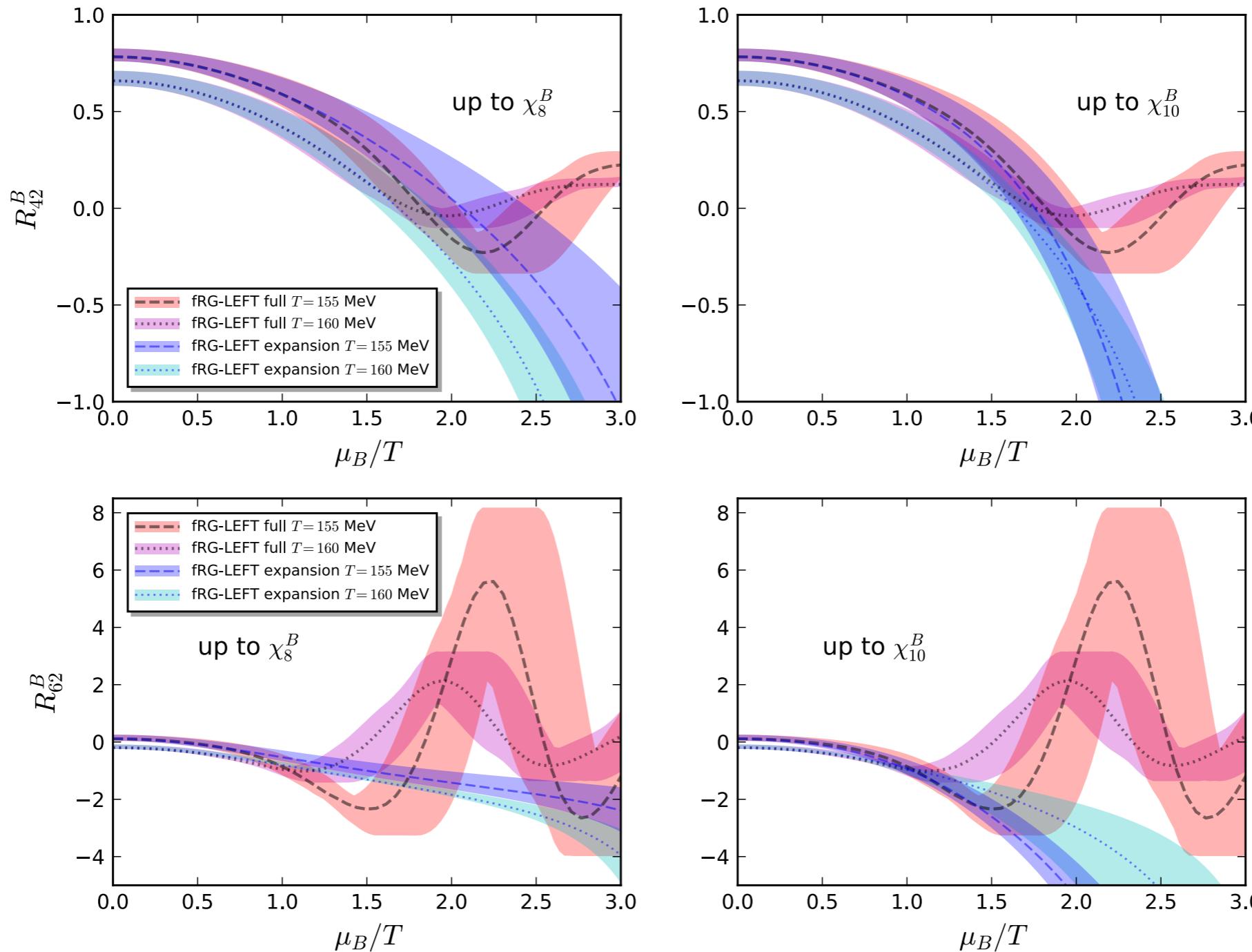
### QCD-assisted LEFT: Taylor expansion vs full results



# Fluctuations of conserved charges

## Fluctuation of conserved charges

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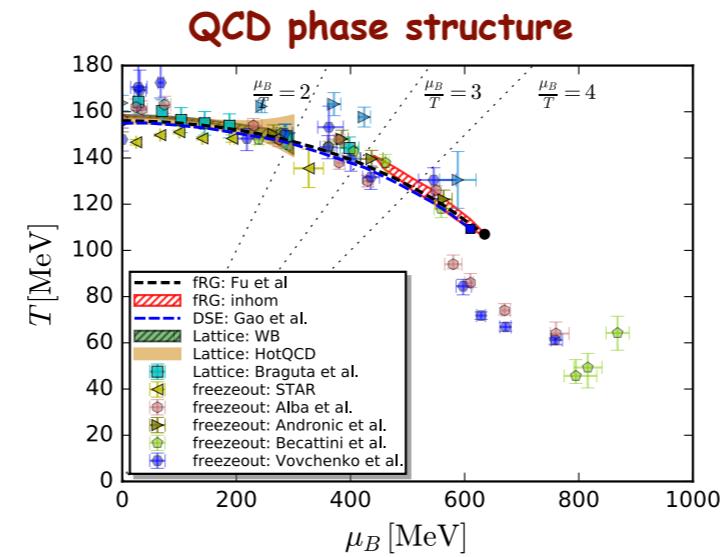


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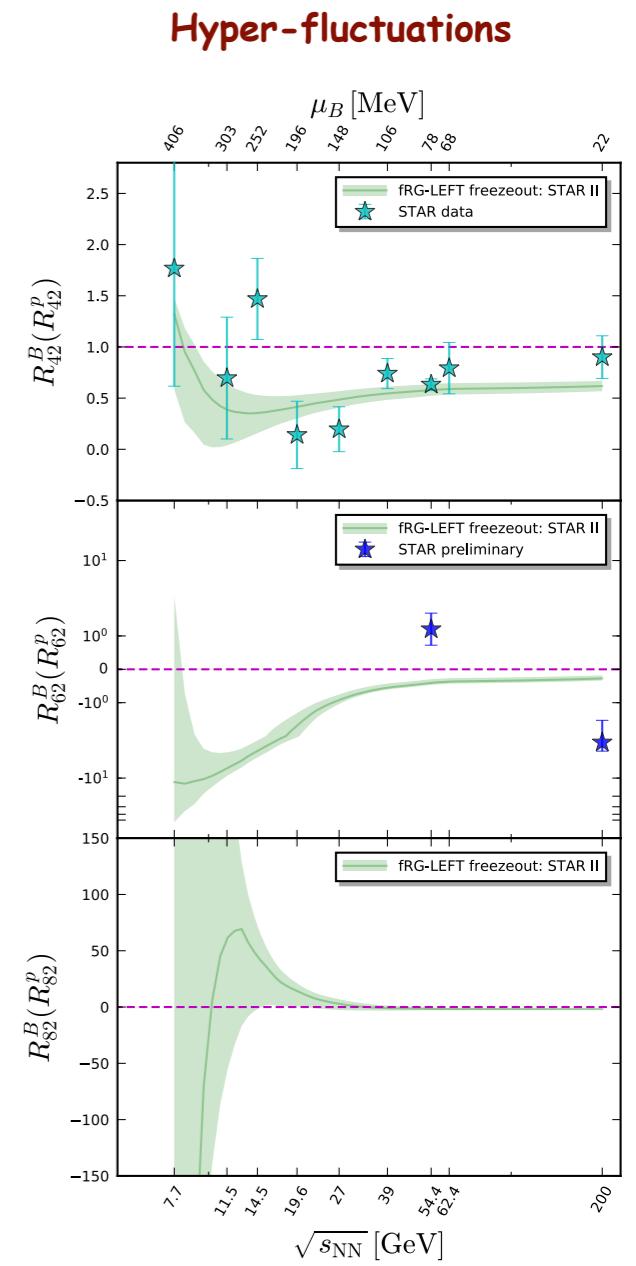
# Outline

## ● QCD from functional methods

## ● QCD phase structure



## ● Fluctuations of conserved charges



## ● Summary & outlook

# Summary & Outlook

- **Towards apparent convergence in functional approaches to QCD**
- **Results & predictive power for the phase structure of QCD**
  - **Observables: quark condensates, fluctuations of conserved charges**
- **Towards quantitative precision at high densities**
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- Transport, hydro, and critical region
  - Real-time correlation functions
  - Transport at finite  $\mu$  &  $T$
  - Transport coefficients

